

shoot at goal
saethu at y gôl

javelin throwing
taflu gwaywffon

loose maul
sgarmes rydd

touch down
tirio'r bêl

emphatic victory
buddugoliaeth ysgubol

rugby ball
pêl rygbi

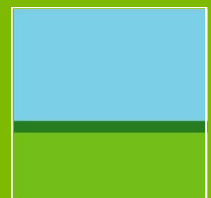
finishing line
llinell derfyn

drop-goal
gôl adlam

Welsh and English

Dictionary of Sporting & Recreational Terms

NATIONAL PLAYING
FIELDS CYMRU



National Playing Fields Association / The European Language Initiative

Lexicon of Sport and Recreational Terms in Welsh and English

Background

This dictionary of sports and recreational terms has been created as a joint undertaking between the National Playing Fields Association (NPFA) and The European Language Initiative (TELI). The project received financial assistance from the Welsh Language Board, whose contribution is gratefully acknowledged.

History of Welsh-language terms for sports and recreation

Welsh terms for use in sports and recreation have been coined for over fifty years, and one of the earliest users of such terms in print was Dr Gwent Jones of Swansea who wrote articles on international rugby games for one of the Welsh-language papers. Reading his articles, one is struck by his increasing use of natural-sounding Welsh terms instead of merely transliterating English terms into Welsh. 'Bacs' ('backs'), for instance became 'cefnwyr' and other terms gradually followed suit. Several people contributed to this increasing trend, pre-eminent among them being Eic Davies, who used the increasing attention given to sport in the Welsh-language media to popularise the terms he coined. Such was their success that both spectators and the players themselves used them naturally and unselfconsciously. One only has to listen to the Welsh-language commentaries on Radio Cymru (the BBC's Welsh-language service) and S4C (the Welsh-language Fourth Channel in Wales) to appreciate to what extent they have become a natural part of the linguistic armoury of Welsh-speakers.

Rationale

There are now more participants and followers of sport than there have ever been. This has been encouraged by such diverse factors as the growth of media coverage of sporting events, the new opportunities for training and enjoying sport thanks to public and private investment in facilities and the efforts of major bodies such as the Sports Council for Wales and the NPFA. It is important that the growth in sporting achievement and opportunities should be matched by initiatives to assist Welsh speakers and learners in discussing their favourite sports using the correct and appropriate vocabulary.

Aim

The purpose of the new dictionary is to provide support for users of the Welsh language in a subject area that has become increasingly important to people of all ages, namely sport and recreation.

Content

The sports included here are athletics, basketball, bowls, cricket, football, golf, hockey, rounders, rugby and tennis. Bearing younger users in mind we have also included a selection of terms relating to the sport of 'Quidditch' which features prominently in the Harry Potter novels by J. K. Rowling. We have followed the example set by the Welsh translator of the first of the novels, Emily Hughes, to whom we express our gratitude.

A further category of terminology included here relates to dogs and dog-owners. This reflects the policy of the NPFA in seeking a managed and acceptable use of playing field areas for dog exercising. Far from adopting a posture of exclusion, the NPFA regards dog-walking as a good form of outdoor exercise for those concerned, both human and canine. A sensible approach to this subject can be of benefit to all and be detrimental to no one.

Thanks

The project team would like to express their thanks to a number of experts who were an invaluable source of authentic terminology. These included Jane Nockolds, Manager of Umpire Training for Hockey England, and the late Jeff Butterfield, a world-class international rugby player. The team would also like to thank Mrs Gwent Jones for making available her comprehensive collection of articles by her late husband, Dr Gwent Jones.

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Abbreviations

adjective	adj	ansoddair
adverb	adv	adferf
conjunction	conj	cysylltair
noun	n	enw
plural noun	npl	enw lluosog
plural	pl	lluosog
preposition	prep	arddodiad
verb-noun	v	berfenw

Byrfoddau

adferf	adf	adverb
ansoddair	ans	adjective
arddodiad	ardd	preposition
berfenw	be	verb-noun
cysylltair	cys	conjunction
enw benywaidd	eb	feminine noun
enw gwrywaidd	eg	masculine noun
enw gwrywaidd neu fenywaidd	egb	masculine or feminine noun
fenywaidd		noun
enw lluosog	ell	plural noun
rhywun	rhn	someone
rhywbeth	rhth	something

athletics	ath	ath	athletau
basketball	bb	pf	pêl-fasged
bowls	bo	bo	bowls
cricket	cr	cr	criced
dogs	dg	cn	cwn
football	fb	pd	pêl-droed
golf	go	go	golff
hockey	ho	ho	hoci
Quidditch	qu	qu	Quidditch
rounders	ro	ro	rownderi
rugby	rg	rg	rygbi
tennis	tn	tn	tennis

A

abuse *n*
cam-drin *be*

abuse *v*
cam-drin *be*

accelerate *v*
ath
cyflymu *be*

acceleration *n*
ath
cyflymu *be*
cyflymiad *eg*

access *n* to the jack
bo
mynediad (*eg*) i'r jac

accident *n*
damwain *eb*
damweiniau

accidental *adj*
damweiniol *ans*

accomplish *v*
cyflawni *be*

accomplished *adj*
medrus *ans*

accomplished player
chwaraewr (*eg*) medrus
chwaraewyr medrus

accomplished player
chwaraewraig (*eb*) fedrus
chwaraewyr medrus

accuracy *n*
cywirdeb *eg*

accurate *adj*
cywir *ans*

ace *n*
tn
as *egb*
asau,
as-bwynt *eg*
as-bwyntiau
to serve an ace
serfio as(-bwynt)

active *adj*
gweithgar *ans*,
pysur *ans*

activity *n*
= general
gweithgarwch *eg*
= specific
gweithgaredd *eg*
gweithgareddau

adaptable *adj*
bo
i'w addasu

advanced aerobics *npl*
ath
aerobeg (*eb*) uwch

advantage *n*
mantais *eb*
manteision

advantage *n*
tn
mantais *eb*
manteision

advantage rule *n*
y rheol (*eb*) fantais

adversarial *adj*
gwrthwynebus *ans*

adversary *n*
gwrthwynebydd *eg*
gwrthwynebwy

advertising *n*
hysbysebu *be*,
hysbyseb *eb*
hysbysebion

aerobics *npl*
ath
aerobeg *eb*

against the run of play
yn erbyn rhediad y chwarae

aggression *n*
ymosodedd *eg*

aggressive *adj*
ymosodol *ans*

aggressive play *n*
chwarae'n (*be*) ymosodol
chwarae (*eg*) ymosodol

aggressive player *n*
= male
chwaraewr (*eg*) ymosodol
= female
chwaraewraig (*eb*) ymosodol
chwaraewyr ymosodol

agile *adj*
ystwyth *ans*

agility *n*
ystwythder *eg*

agility area *n*
dg
man (*eg*) cwn ystwyth
mannau cwn ystwyth

agility dog course *n*
dg
cwrs (*eg*) cwn ystwyth
cyrsgau cwn ystwyth

albatros *n*
go
albatros *eg*

alert *adj*
effro *ans*

alertness *n*
bod (*be*) yn effro

alive ball *n*
bb
pêl (*eb*) fyw
peli byw

all-round player *n*

= male

chwaraewr (eg) amryddawn

= female

chwaraewraig (eb)

amryddawn

chwaraewyr amryddawn

all-rounder *n*

cr

= male

chwaraewr (eg) amryddawn

= female

chwaraewraig (eb)

amryddawn

chwaraewyr amryddawn

all-rounder *n*

chwaraewr (eg) amryddawn

chwaraewyr amryddawn,

chwaraewraig (eb)

amryddawn

chwaraewyr amryddawn

all-weather area *n*

cae (eg) pob-tywydd

caeau pob-tywydd

all-weather pitch *n*

maes (eg) pob-tywydd

meyseidd pob-tywydd

cr

llain (eb) pob-tywydd

lleiniau pob-tywydd

all-weather surface *n*

wyneb (eg) pob-tywydd

wynebau pob-tywydd

ambitious shot *n*

go

ergydd (eb) uchelgeisiol

ergyddion uchelgeisiol

anabolic steroid *n*

steroid (eg) anabolig

steroidau anabolig

analysis *n*

dadansoddiad eg

dadansoddiadau

angle *n*

bo

ongl eb

onglau

angled delivery *n*

ro

tafliad (eg) ar ongl

tafliadau ar ongl

ankle strap *n*

tn

strapen (eg) migwrn

strapiau migwrn

anti-climax *n*

siom eb

siomedigaethau

anti-fouling sign *n*

dg

arwydd (eg) gwahardd

baeddu

apparatus *n*

cyfarpar eg

approach *n*

ath

= jumping events

dynesiad eg

approach *v*

ath

= jumping events

nesáu be

approach *n*

nesáu,

dynesu,

dod / tynnu at be

approach *v*

nesáu,

dynesu,

dod / tynnu at be

approach run *n*

ath

= jumping events

rhediad (eg) at y naid

rhediadau at y naid

arc *n*

bo

arc eg

arcau

armband *n*

rhwymyn (eg) braich

rhwymau braich

arrogance *n*

haerllugrwydd eg

arrogant *adj*

haerllug ans

artificial *adj*

artiffisial,

ffug ans

artificial lighting *n*

goleuadau (ell) artiffisial,

goleuo (be) artiffisial

artificial pitch *n*

cr

llain (eb) artiffisial

lleiniau artiffisial

artificial surface *n*

wyneb (eg) artiffisial

wynebau artiffisial

artificial turf *n*

porfa (eb) artiffisial

Ashes *npl, the*

cr

Lludw (ell), y

assistant coach *n*

= male

hyfforddwr (eg) cynorthwyol

= female

hyfforddwraig (eb)

gynorthwyol

hyfforddwyr cynorthwyol

assistant manager *n*

= male

rheolwr (eg) cynorthwyol

= female

rheolwraig (eb) gynorthwyol

rheolwyr cynorthwyol

assistant referee *n*

dyfarnwr (eg) cynorthwyol

dyfarnwyr cynorthwyol

**Association of Cricket
Umpires**

cr

Cymdeithas (eb) Dyfarnwyr

Criced

Association of Cricket Umpires and Scorers

cr

Cymdeithas (*eb*) Dyfarnwyr a Sgorwyr Criced

astroturf *n*

astroturf *eg*

athlete *n*

ath

= male

athletwr *eg*,
mabolgampwr *eg*

= female

athletwraig *eb*
athletwyr,
mabolgampwraig *eb*
mabolgampwyr

athletics *n*

athletau *ell*,
mabolgampau *ell*

Athletics Association of Wales *n*

Cymdeithas (*eb*) Athletau Cymru

atmosphere *n*

awyrgylch *eb*

atmospheric *adj*

atmosfferig *eg*

attack *n*

ymosodiad *eg*
ymosodiadau

attack *v*

ymosod *be*

attacker *n*

ymosodwr *eg*
ymosodwyr

attacking *adj*

ymosodol *ans*

attacking field *n*

cr

maes (*eg*) ymosodol

attacking play *n*

chwarae (*eg*) ymosodol
chwarae'n (*be*) ymosodol

attacking player *n*

cr

= male

chwaraewr (*eg*) ymosodol

= female

chwaraewraig (*eb*) ymosodol
chwaraewyr ymosodol

attacking player *n*

ho

chwaraewr (*eg*) sy'n ymosod
chwaraewyr sy'n ymosod

attacking shot *n*

tn

ergyd (*eb*) ymosodol
ergydion ymosodol

attacking team *n*

bb

tîm (*eg*) sy'n ymosod
timau sy'n ymosod,
tîm (*eg*) ymosodol
timau ymosodl

attendant *n*

gweinydd *eg*
gweinyddion

average *n*

cr

cyfartaledd *eg*
cyfartaleddau

award *v* a goal

fb, ho

caniatáu (*be*) gôl

award *v* a penalty

fb, ho

rhoi (*be*) cic gosb

awards ceremony *n*

seremoni (*eb*) wobrwyo
seremonïau gwobrwyo

away goal *n*

fb

gôl (*eb*) oddi cartref
golïau oddi cartref

away win *n*

ennill (*be*) oddi cartref

awesome *adj*

aruthrol *ans*

awesome skill *n*

sgil (*eb*) aruthrol,
medrusrwydd (*eg*) aruthrol

awesome speed *n*

cyflymder / cyflymdra (*eg*)
aruthrol

awesome strength *n*

cryfder (*eg*) aruthrol

B

back *adj*

fb

cefn *ans*

in the back of the net

yng nghefn y rhwyd

back *v*

bacio *be*

back bowl *n*

bo

pêl (*eb*) gefn

back court *n*

bb

cwrt (*eg*) cefn
cyrtïau cefn

back court violation *n*

bb

treisio'r (*be*) cwrt cefn

back foot *n*

cr

troed (*eb*) ôl

off the back foot

oddi ar y droed ôl

back four *npl*

fb

pedwar (*eg*) (yn y) cefn

back *v* into an opponent

bacio (*be*) i mewn i
wrthwynebydd

back line *n*

ro
llynell (*eb*) ôl
llynellau ôl

back nine *n*

go
= holes
ail naw
= tyllau

back *n* of the stick

ho
cefn (*eg*) y ffon
cefnau'r ffyn

back pass *n*

fb
pàs (*eb*) yn ôl

back row *n*

rg
rheng (*eb*) ôl
rhengoedd ôl

back spin *n*

go
ôl-droelliad *eg*

back straight *n*

ath
= on the track
trac (*eg*) syth ôl
traciau syth ôl

backboard *n*

bb, ho
bwrdd (*eg*) cefn
byrddau cefn

backhand *n*

bo
cefn (*eg*) llaw
tn
ergyd (*eb*) wrthlaw
ergydion gwrthlaw
a two-handed backhand
ergyd wrthlaw â'r ddwy law

backhand hit *n*

ro
ergyd (*eb*) wrthllaw
ergydion gwrthlaw

backhand stroke *n*

ergyd (*eb*) wrthlaw
ergydion gwrthlaw

back-line *n*

ho
llynell (*eb*) gefn
llynellau cefn

backs *npl*

rg
olwyr *ell*

backstop *n*

ro
ôl-stop *eg*
ôl-stopiau

backstop line *n*

ro
llynell (*eb*) ôl-stop
llynellau ôl-stop

backswing *n*

bo
swing (*eb*) cefn
ro
ôl-swing *eb*
ôl-swingiadau

backward area *n*

ro
parth (*eg*) cefn
parthau cefn

backward hit *n*

ro
ergyd (*eb*) tuag yn ôl
ergydion tuag yn ôl

backward line *n*

ro
llynell (*eb*) ôl
llynellau ôl

bad behaviour *n*

ymddygiad (*eg*) gwael,
ymddwyn (*be*) yn wael

bag *n*

go
bag *eg*
bagiau

bail *n*

cr
cat / caten *eb*
catiau

balance *n*

bo
cydbwysedd *eg*

balance *v*

bo
cydbwysu *be*

ball *n*

pêl *eb*
peli

ball returned to back court

pêl wedi ei dychwelyd i'r
cwrt cefn

ball boy *n*

tn
bachgen (*eg*) y bêl
bechgyn y bêl

ball control *n*

rheoli'r (*be*) bêl,
rheolaeth (*eb*) ar y bêl

ball game *n*

gêm (*eb*) bêl
gemau pêl

ball girl *n*

tn
merch (*eb*) y bêl
merched y bêl

ball kids *npl*

tn
plant (*eg*) y bêl

ball marker *n*

go
marciwr pêl *eg*
marcwyr pêl

ban *n*

ho
gwaharddiad *eg*
gwaharddiadau

ban *v*

ho
gwahardd *be*
to ban without appeal
gwahardd heb apelio
ganiatáu apêl

bank *n*

go

bancyn *eg*
bencydd

banned substance *n*

ath

sylwedd (*eg*) gwaharddedig
sylweddau gwaharddedig

base *n*

= foundation

sail *eb*
seiliau

ro

safle *eg*
safleoedd

base line *n*

ath

llinell (*eb*) fas
llinellau bas

baseball cap *n*

cap (*eg*) pêl-fas
capiau pêl-fas

baseline *n*

tn

llinell (*eb*) gefn
llinellau cefn

basket *n*

bb

basged *eb*
basgedi

basketball *n*

pêl-fasged *eb*

basketball court *n*

cwrt (*eg*) pêl-fasged
cyrtau pêl-fasged

basketball player *n*

chwaraewr (*eg*) pêl-fasged
chwaraewyr pêl-fasged

basketballer *n*

= male

chwaraewr (*eg*) pêl-fasged

= female

chwaraewraig (*eb*)
pêl-fasged
chwaraewyr pêl-fasged

bat *n*

cr

bat *eg*
batiau

bat *v*

cr

batio *be*

baton *n*

ath

ffon *eb*
ffyn

batsman *n*

cr

batiwr *eg*
batwyr

batter *n*

ro

batiwr *eg*
batwyr

batter's umpire *n*

ro

dyfarnwr (*eg*) batio
dyfarnwyr batio

batting *n*

cr

batio *be*
batiad *eg*

batting average *n*

cr

cyfartaledd (*eg*) batio
cyfartaleddau batio

batting crease *n*

cr

cris (*eg*) batio

batting order *n*

cr

trefn (*eb*) (*y*) batio

ro

trefn (*eb*) fatio
trefniadau batio

batting square *n*

ro

sgwâr (*eg*) batio
sgwariau batio,
sgwâr (*eb*) fatio
sgwariau batio

beat *v*

trechu,
maeddu,
curo *be*

beaten finalist *n*

= player male

chwaraewr (*eg*) a gollodd yn
y rownd olaf

= player female

chwaraewraig (*eg*) a gollodd
yn y rownd olaf
chwaraewyr a gollodd yn y
rownd olaf

= team

tîm (*eg*) a gollodd yn y
rownd olaf
timau a gollodd yn y rownd
olaf

behaviour *n*

ymddygiad *eg*

bell *n*

ath

= for final lap

cloch *eb*
clychau

bend *v* the ball

fb

crymanu'r (*be*) bêl

benefit *n*

budd *eg*
buddion

benefit *v* (from / by)

elwa (*be*) o

benefit match *n*

gêm (*eb*) fudd
gemau budd

bias *n*

bo

tuedd *eb*

bicycle riding *n*

gyrru (*be*) beic

big hit *n*

tn

ergyd (*eb*) fawr
ergydion mawr

big hitter *n***tn**erygydiwr (*eg*) mawr
erygdwyr mawr**big match** *n*gêm (*eb*) fawr
gemau mawr**big serve** *n***tn**serfiad (*eg*) mawr
serfiadau mawr**big server** *n***tn**serfiwr (*eg*) mawr
serfwyr mawr**birdie** *n***go**byrdi *eg*
byrdïau,
pluen *eb*
plu**birdie** *v***go**cael (*be*) byrdi / pluen**birdie opportunity** *n***go**cyfle (*eg*) am fyrdi /
am bluen
cyfleoedd am fyrdi /
am bluen**birdie putt** *n***go**pyt (*eb*) am fyrdi /
am bluen**blatant** *adj*amlwg *ans***blatant disregard for the rules**anwybyddu'r rheolau'n
llwyr**blatant foul** *n*trosedd (*egb*) amlwg
troseddau amlwg**block** *v*atal *be*,
blocio *be***qu**rhwystro *be***blocking** *n***bb**blocio *be***blocking bowl** *n***bo**pêl (*eb*) flocio
peli blocio**blow** *n*ergyd *eb*
ergydion**blow** *v*chwythu *be***blow** *n* to the headergyd (*eb*) i'r pen
ergydion i'r pen**blow** *n* to their prideergyd (*eb*) i'w balchder
ergydion i'w balchder**blow** *v* the (final) whistlechwythu'r (*be*) chwiban (olaf)**bludger** *n***qu**dilynwr *eg*
dilynwyr**a rogue bludger**

dilynwr castiog

blunder *n*camgymeriad *eg*
camgymeriadau**blunder** *v*gwneud (*be*) camgymeriad**bodily contact** *n*cyswllt (*eg*) corfforol**body ball** *n***ro**pêl (*eb*) at y corff
peli at y corff**bodyline bowling** *n***cr**bowlïo (*be*) at y corff**bogey** *n***pl bogeys****go**bogi *eg***a bogey seven**

bogi saith

un dros y safon *eg***bounce** *n*adlam *eg*
adlamau**bounce** *v*adlamu *be***bounce pass** *n***bb**pàs (*eb*) sboncïo
pasïau sboncïo**bouncer** *n***cr**bownsar *eg*
bownsans**bouncing** *n***bb**sboncïo *be*,
bownsiio *be***boundary** *n***cr**ffin *eb*
ffiniau**to reach the boundary**

cyrraedd y ffin

a catch on the boundary

dal (y bêl) ar y ffin

boundary line *n***bb, ro**llinell (*eb*) (y) ffin
llinellau ffin**bounds** *npl***bb**ffiniau *ell***in bounds**

o fewn y ffin

bowl *n*

bo

pêl *eb*
peli

bowl *v*

bo, cr

bowlio *be*

bowl *v* **over the wicket**

cr

bowlio (*be*) dros y wiced

bowl *v* **round the wicket**

cr

bowlio (*be*) rownd y wiced,
bowlio (*be*) o amgylch y
wiced

bowler *n*

bo, cr, ro

bowliwr *eg*
bowlwyr

bowler's end *n*

cr

pen (*eg*) (y) bowliwr

bowler's grip *n*

ro

gafael (*eb*) (y) bowliwr

bowler's swing *n*

ro

swing (*eb*) bowliwr

bowler's umpire *n*

ro

dyfarnwr (*eg*) bowlio
dyfarnwyr bowlio

bowling *n*

cr

bowlio *be*

bo

bowlio *be*,
bowliad *eg*
bowliadau

bowling arm *n*

bo

braich (*eb*) fowlio
breichiau bowlio

bowling average *n*

cr

cyfartaledd (*eg*) bowlio
cyfartaleddau bowlio

bowling club *n*

bo

clwb (*eg*) bowlio
clybiau bowlio

bowling crease *n*

cr

cris (*eg*) bowlio

bowling green *n*

bo

llain (*eb*) fowlio
lleiniau bowlio

bowling square *n*

ro

sgwâr (*eg*) bowlio
sgwârïau bowlio,
sgwâr (*eb*) fowlio
sgwârïau bowlio

bowls *n*

bo

bowls *ell*

bowls player *n*

bo

chwaraewr (*eg*) bowls,
chwaraewraig (*eb*) bowls
chwaraewyr bowls

box *n*

cr

= protector

blwch *eg*
blychau

fb

= penalty area

blwch *eg*
blychau

in the box

yn y blwch

bravado *n*

ymorchestu *be*

brave *adj*

dewr *ans*

breach *n*

torri *be*

breach *v*

torri *be*

breach *n* **of the rules**

torri'r (*be*) rheolau

breach *v* **the rules**

torri'r (*be*) rheolau

break *n*

fb

toriad *eg*
toriadau

on the break

ar y toriad

break *v* **back**

tn

torri'n (*be*) ôl

break *v* **down**

ho

torri (*be*) i lawr

to break down play

torri'r chwarae

break *n* **of serve / service**

tn

torri'r (*be*) serfiad

break point *n*

tn

torbwynt *eg*
torbwyntiau

break *v* **serve / service**

tn

torri'r (*be*) serfiad

break *v* **the record**

torri'r (*be*) record

break *v* **through**

torri (*be*) drwodd

break-through *n*

torri (*be*) drwodd

breath *n*

anadl *egb*
anadiadau

breather *n*

hoe *eb*
take a breather
 cael hoe (fach)

breath-taking *adj*
syfrdanol *ans***breath-taking display** *n*

arddangosiad (*eg*)
 syfrdanol / rhyfeddol
 arddangosiadau
 syfrdanol / rhyfeddol

broadcast *n*

darlediad *eg*
 darlediadau

broadcast *v*

darledu *be*

broadcaster *n*

= **male**
 darledwr *eg*
 = **female**
 darledwraig *eb*
 darledwyr

bronze medal *n*

medal (*eb*) efydd
 medalau efydd

broom *n*

qu
 pastwn *eg*
 pastynau

broomstick *n*

qu
 ysgub *eb*
 ysgubau

buck *v*

qu
 lluchio *be*

buggy *n*

go
 bygi *eg*
 bygis

build *v* **the head**

bo
 adeiladu'r (*be*) pen

bully *n*

ho
 bwli *eg*
 bwliâu
to award a bully
 dyfarnu bwli
to take a bully
 cymryd bwli

bully-off *n*

ho
 cychwyniad *eg*
 cychwyniadau

bully *v* **off**

ho
 bwlio *be*

bump *v*

bo
 bympio *be*

bunker *n*

go
 byncer *eg*
 bynceri,
 pwll (*eg*) tywod
 pyllau tywod

bunker shot *n*

go
 ergyd (*eb*) o'r tywod / o'r
 byncer
 ergydion o'r tywod / o'r
 byncer

bye *n*

cr
 bei *eb*
 beis,
 pêl (*eb*) heibio
 peli heibio

C

caddy *n*

go
 cadï *egb*
 cadïau

caddy *v*

go
 cadïo *be*,
 carïo'r (*be*) clybiau

calling in *n*

ro
 galwad (*eb*) i mewn
 galwadau i mewn,
 galw (*be*) i mewn

cancel *v* **play**

bb
 diddymu'r (*be*) chwarae

cancel *v* **score**

bb
 diddymu (*be*) sgôr

canisite *n*

dg
 man (*eg*) toiled cwn
 manau toiled cwn

cannon *n*

bo
 canon *eg*
 canonau

cannon *v*

bo
 taro (*be*) dwy bêl

cap *n*

cr
 cap *eg*
 capïau
a player with 29 caps
 chwaraewr wedi ennill
 29 o gapïau

cap *v*

rhoi (*be*) cap
a twice-capped player
 chwaraewr â dau gap

capacity crowd *n*

tyrfa (*eb*) lond y lle

capped player *n*

= **male**
 chwaraewr (*eg*) (sydd) wedi
 ennill cap(ïau)

= female

chwaraewraig (*eb*) (sydd)
wedi ennill cap(iau)
chwaraewyr (sydd) wedi
ennill cap(iau)

captain *n*

capten *eg*
capteiniaid

captain *v*

bod (*be*) yn gapten

captain *v* a team

bod (*be*) yn gapten ar dîm

captain's armband *n*

rhwymyn (*eg*) (braich) y
capten
rhwymau (braich) y
capteiniaid

captaincy *n*

capteiniaeth *eb*

carbon graphite *n*

go

= club

clwb (*eg*) carbon graffit
clybiau carbon graffit

card *n*

cerdyn *eg*
cardiau

card *v*

ho

cael (*be*) cerdyn
he has been 'carded'
mae (*ef*) wedi cael cerdyn

carpet *n*

bo

carped *eg*
carpedi

cast *v* the jack

bo

taflu'r (*be*) jac

casting *n* the jack

bo

taflu'r (*be*) jac

catch *n*

daliad *eg*
daliadau

**to make / take / drop a
catch**

dal / gollwng y bêl

an easy catch

daliad hawdd / rhwydd

catch *v*

dal *be*

to catch the ball

dal y bêl

catch *v* the ball

dal (*be*) y bêl

caution *n*

rhybudd *eg*
rhybuddion

caution *v*

rhybuddio *be*

central defender *n*

fb

amddiffynnwr (*eg*) canol (y)
cae
amddiffynwyr canol (y) cae

centre *n*

= player

canolwr *eg*
canolwyr

= position

canol *eg*

centre back *n*

fb

canolwr (*eg*) cefn
canolwyr cefn

centre circle *n*

fb

cylch (*eg*) canol
cylchoedd canol

Centre Court *n*

tn

Cwrt (*eg*) Canol

centre forward *n*

fb

canolwr (*eg*) blaen
canolwyr blaen

centre half *n*

fb

canolwr *eg*
canolwyr

centre line *n*

llinell (*eb*) ganol
llinellau canol

centre manager *n*

= male

rheolwr (*eg*) canolfan / y
ganolfan

= female

rheolwraig (*eb*) canolfan / y
ganolfan
rheolwyr canolfan / y
ganolfan

centre *n* of the green

go

canol (*eg*) y lawnt

centre pass *n*

ho

pàs (*eg*) canol
pasiau canol

centre-line *n*

llinell (*eb*) ganol
llinellau canol

centrifugal force *n*

ath

grym (*eg*) allgyrchol
grymoedd allgyrchol

chain *n*

cr

= 22 yards

cadwyn *eb*
cadwyni

challenge *n*

her *eb*

challenge *v*

herio *be*

champion *n*

= male

pencampwr *eg*

= female

pencampwraig *eb*
pencampwragedd

Champions' League *n*

fb
Cynghrair (*eb*) y
Pencampwyr

change *n*

tn
newid *eg*
newidiadau
change of ends
newid pen

change *v*

tn
newid *be*
to change ends
newid pen

change *n of pace*

tn
newid (*be*) cyflymder /
cyflymdra

change-over *n*

ath
= **in relay race**
cyfnewid *eg*

change-over zone *n*

= **in relay race**
parth (*eg*) cyfnewid
parthau cyfnewid

changing room *n*

ystafell (*eb*) newid
ystafelloedd newid

character *n*

cymeriad *eg*
cymeriadau

charge *n*

yмосodiad *eg*
yмосodiadau,
hyrddiad *eg*
hyrddiadau

charge *v*

yмосod *be*,
hyrddio *be*

charge *v a player with an offence*

cyhuddo (*be*)
chwaraewr(aig) o drosedd

charge *v an opponent*

hyrddio (*be*) yn erbyn
gwrthwynebydd

charged time-out *n*

bb
amser (*eg*) allan am hyrddio
amserau allan am hyrddio

charging *n*

hyrddio *be*

charitable status *n*

statws (*eg*) elusenol

chaser *n*

qu
ymlidiwr *eg*
ymlidwyr

chest pass *n*

bb
pàs (*eb*) o'r frest
pasiau o'r frest

child prodigy *n*

plentyn (*eg*) athrylithgar
plant athrylithgar

chip *n*

fb
cic (*eb*) godi
ciciau codi

tn

tsip *eg*
a chip shot
ergyd tsipio

chip *n (shot)*

go
tsip,
clip *eb*

chip shot *n*

fb
tsip *eg*
tsipiau

chip *v*

fb, tn
tsipio *be*

go

tsipio,
clipio *be*
to chip the ball
tsipio'r bêl

choose *v*

ho
dewis *be*
to choose possession
dewis cæi (*y*) meddiant
to choose end(s)
dewis pen

circle-line *n*

ho
llinell (*eb*) gylch
llinellau cylch

circuit training *n*

hyfforddiant (*eg*) cylchol

claw grip *n*

bo
gafael (*eb*) crafanc

clay court *n*

tn
cwr (*eg*) clai
cyrtiau clai

clean *v up*

dg
glanhau *be*
to clean up after a dog
glanhau ar ôl ci

clear *v*

clirio *be*

clear *v (the ball)*

fb
clirio'r (*be*) bêl
to clear off the line
clirio oddi ar y llinell,
clirio'r (*bêl*) oddi ar y llinell

climax *n*

uchafbwynt *eg*
uchafbwyntiau

clock *n*

bb
cloc *eg*
clociau

close *adj*

cr
agos *ans*
close fielder
maeswr agos

close-in shot *n*

bb

ergyd (*eb*) glos
ergydion clos

club *n*

go

clwb *eg*
clybiau

club face *n*

go

wyneb (*eg*) y clwb

club pro *n*

go

chwaraewr (*eg*) proffesiynol
y clwb
chwaraewyr proffesiynol y
clwb / clybiau

club secretary *n*

go

ysgrifennydd (*eg*) clwb
ysgrifennyddion clybiau

clubhouse *n*

go

clwb *eg*
clybiau

cluster *n*

bo

clwstwr *eg*
clystyrau

a cluster round the jack

clwstwr o gwmpas y jac /
amgylch y jac

cluster *v*

bo

clystyru *be*

to cluster round the jack

clystyru o gwmpas y jac /
amgylch y jac

coach *n*

= **male**

hyfforddwr *eg*

= **female**

hyfforddwraig *eb*
hyfforddwyr

coach *v*

hyfforddi *be*

coaching *n*

hyfforddiant *eg*

Codes npl of Laws

cr

Codau'r (*ell*) Cyfreithiau

collapse *n*

cr

colli (*be*) wicedi'n gyflym

collapse *v*

cr

colli (*be*) wicedi'n gyflym

collegiate league *n*

bb

cynghrair (*eg*) colegol
cynghreiriau colegol

colour *n*

lliw *eg*
lliwiau

combined event *n*

ath

= decathlon, heptathlon,

pentathlon

digwyddiad (*eg*) ar y cyd
digwyddiadau ar y cyd

commentary *n*

sylwebaeth *eb*
sylwebaethau

commentary box *n*

blwch (*eg*) sylwebu
blychau sylwebu

commentate *v*

sylwebu *be*

commentator *n*

sylwebydd *eg*
sylwebyddion

commit *v* a **foul**

cyflawni (*be*) trosedd

commit *v* an **offence**

cyflawni (*be*) trosedd

community recreation

space *n*

man (*eg*) hamdden
cymunedol
mannau hamdden
cymunedol

community use *n*

defnyddio *be* / defnydd (*eg*)
gan y gymuned,
defnydd (*eg*) cymunedol

compete *v*

cystadlu *be*

competition *n*

cystadleuaeth *eb*
cystadlaethau

competitive *adj*

cystadleuol *ans*

competitor *n*

cystadleuydd *eg*
cystadleuwyr

complete *v* a **round**

go

cwblhau (*be*) rownd

concede *v* **defeat**

idlio *be*

concentrate *v*

canolbwyntio *be*

**they're concentrated
around the ball**

maen nhw wedi crynhoi o
amgylch / gwmpas y bêl

concentration *n*

canolbwyntio *be*

condition *n*

cyflwr *eg*
cyflyrau

conditions are poor

mae cyflwr y maes / llain
yn sâl / wael

in good condition

mewn cyflwr da

confidence *n*hyder *eg***to develop confidence**

magu hyder

to lose confidencecolli hyder,
gwangalonni,
digalonni**confident** *adj*hyderus *ans*,
ffyddiog *ans***confront** *v*wynebu *be***confrontation** *n*gwrthdaro *be / eb***contact** *n*cyswllt *eg***contact** *v*cysylltu â *be***contact game** *n*gêm (*eb*) gyswllt
gemau cyswllt**contact sport** *n*camp (*eb*) gyswllt
campau cyswllt**contest** *n*cystadleuaeth *eb*
cysylltiadau**contest** *v*cystadlu *be***control** *n*rheolaeth *eb***to be in control of the ball**bod yn rheoli'r bêl, bod â
rheolaeth ar / dros y bêl**control** *v*rheoli *be***control v the ball**rheoli'r (*be*) bêl**control v the game**rheoli'r (*be*) gêm**controlled pace** *n**bo*cyflymder / cyflymdra (*eg*)
dan reolaeth**controlled weight** *n**bo*pwysau (*ell*) dan reolaeth**conversion** *n**rg*trosiad *eg*
trosiadau**convert** *v**rg*trosi *be***to convert a try**

trosi cais

converted try *n**rg*trosgais *eg*
trosgeisiau**convincing victory** *n*buddugoliaeth (*eb*)
ddiamheuol / lwyr
buddugoliaethau
diamheuol / lwyr**co-ordination** *n*cydlynu *be*,
cydlyniant *eg***corner** *n**fb*cornel *egb*
corneli**to concede a corner**

ildio cornel

to take a corner

cymryd cic gornel

corner arc *n**fb*arc (*eb*) gornel
arcau cornel**corner flag** *n**fb*lluman (*eg*) cornel
llumanau cornel**corner kick** *n**fb*cic (*eb*) gornel
ciciau cornel**correct line** *n**bo*llinell (*eb*) gywir
llinellau cywir**correct weight** *n**bo*pwysau (*ell*) cywir**counter-balance** *v**bo*gwrthbwysu *be***county championship** *n**cr*pencampwriaeth (*eb*) y
siroedd
pencampwriaethau'r siroedd**County League** *n**bo*Cynghrair (*eg*) Sirol**county tournament** *n**bo*twrnamaint (*eg*) sirol
twrnameintiau sirol**County Triples League** *n**bo*Cynghrair (*eg*) Trioedd Sirol**court** *n**tn*cwrw *eg*
cyrtiau**to step onto the court**

camu ar y cwrw

courtesy *n**bo*cwrteisi *eg***cover** *n**cr*cyfar *eg*
cyfars**cover** *v**bo*gwarchod *be**tn*sgilio *be***to cover for a partner**

sgilio dros bartner

cover *v* **a post****ro**gwarchod (*be*) postyn**cover** *v* **the court****tn****= against rain**gorchuddio'r (*be*) cwrt**cover-drive** *n***cr**cyfar-dreif *eg*

cyfar-dreifs

cover-point *n***cr**cyfar-pwynt *eg***covers** *npl***tn****= against rain**gorchuddion *ell***cradle grip** *n***bo**gafael (*eb*) crud**crease** *n***cr**cris *eg*

crisiau

cricket *n***cr**criced *eg***cricket ball** *n***cr**pêl (*eb*) griced

peli criced

cricket bat *n***cr**bat (*eg*) criced

batiau criced

cricket ground *n***cr**maes (*eb*) criced

meysydd criced

cricket pitch *n***cr**llain (*eb*) griced

lleiniau criced

cricketer *n***cr**cricedwr *eg*

cricedwyr

cross *n*croesiad *eg*

croesiadau

a well-timed cross

croesiad wedi'i amseru'n

dda / gelfydd

cross *v*croesi *be***to cross the ball**

croesi'r bêl

crossbar *n*bar *eg*

bariau,

croesfar *eg*

croesfariau

rgtrawst *eg*

trawstiau

athcroesfar *eg*

croesfariau

to hit the crossbar

taro'r bar / croesfar / trawst

cross-country *adj***ath**traws-gwlad *ans***cross-country event** *n***ath**cystadleuaeth (*eb*)

traws-gwlad

cystadlaethau traws-gwlad

cross-country race *n***ath**ras (*eb*) traws-gwlad

rasys traws-gwlad

cross-country running *n***ath**rhedeg (*be*) traws-gwlad**cross-court shot** *n***tn**ergyd (*eb*) ar draws y cwrt

ergydion ar draws y cwrt

crowd *n*tyrfa *eb*

torfeydd

rgtorf *eb*

torfeydd

crown green bowls *n***bo**bowls (*ell*) lawnt gefngrom**crucial point** *n***tn**pwynt (*eg*) hollbwysig

pwyntiau hollbwysig

cup game *n***fb**gêm (*eb*) gwpan

gemau cwpan

cup-tie *n*gêm (*eb*) gwpan

gemau cwpan

fbgornest (*eb*) gwpan

gornestau cwpan

curve *n***bo**troad *eg*

troadau

curved path *n***bo**llwybr (*eg*) tro

llwybrau tro

cut *n***cr**slaes *eb*,slaesau *be***go****= a shot**torriad *eg*

torriadau

= selection of playersrhaniad *eg***cut** *v***cr**slaesio *be***cutter** *n***cr**pêl (*eb*) dorri

peli torri

D

danger *n*

perylg eg
perylgon

dangerous *adj*

perylgus *ans*

dangerous play *n*

chwarae (*eg*) peryglus
chwarae'n (*be*) beryglus

dead ball *n*

pêl (*eb*) farw
peli marw

dead bowl *n*

bo

pêl (*eb*) farw
peli marw

dead end *n*

bo

pen (*eg*) cau

dead-ball line *n*

rg

y ffin (*eb*) gwsg,
y llinell (*eb*) gwsg

dead-ball situation *n*

ro

sefyllfa (*eb*) pêl farw
sefyllfaoedd pêl farw

decathlon *n*

ath

decathlon *eg*

decide *v* **the tie break**

tn

penderfynu'r (*be*) gêm

decision *n*

penderfyniad *eg*
penderfyniadau
the umpire's decision is final
mae penderfyniad y
dyfarnwr yn derfynol

decisive *adj*

= **conclusive**

terfynol *ans*

= **resolute**

penderfynol *ans*

decisiveness *n*

pendantrwydd *eg*

dedicated dog exercise area *n*

dg

man (*eg*) penodol i ymarfer
cwn

deep fielder *n*

ro

maeswr (*eg*) dwfn
maeswyr dwfn

deep fielding *n*

ro

maesu (*be*) dwfn
maesu'n (*be*) ddwfn

deep-square-leg *n*

cr

= **fielder**

maeswr (*eg*) coes sgwâr bell

= **position**

safle (*eg*) coes sgwâr bell

default *n*

tn

diffyg *eg*

diffygion

to win by default

ennill drwy ddiffyg

defeat *v*

trechu *be*,

maeddu *be*,

curo *be*

defence *n* **of the championship**

amddiffyn (*be*) y
bencampwriaeth

defence *n*

amddiffyniad *eg*
amddiffyniadau,
amddiffyn *be*

defend *v*

amddiffyn *be*

defender *n*

= **male**

amddiffynnwr *eg*

= **female**

amddiffynwraig *eb*

amddiffynwyr

defending *adj*

amddiffynnol *ans*

defending champion *n*

tn

pencampwr (*eg*)/
pencampwraig (*eb*) sy'n
amddiffyn
pencampwyr sy'n amddiffyn

defending player *n*

chwarawwr (*eg*) amddiffyn
chwarawwyr amddiffyn

defending team *n*

tîm (*eg*) sy'n amddiffyn

defensive *adj*

amddiffynnol *ans*

defensive play *n*

chwarae('n) (*eg*)
amddiffynnol

defensive player *n*

bb

= **male**

chwarawwr (*eg*)
amddiffynnol

= **female**

chwarawwraig (*eb*)
amddiffynnol
chwarawwyr amddiffynnol

definite goal *n*

ho

gôl (*eb*) bendant
goliau pendant

deflect *v* (**off / from**)

taro / dod oddi ar *be*

deflection *n*

gwyriad *eg*
gwyriadau

dehydrate *v*

colli (*be*) dwr

dehydrated *adj*
wedi colli (*be*) dwr

delay *n*

bb

oedi *be*

delay in re-starting the game

oedi cyn ailgychwyn y gêm,
oedi cyn ailddechrau'r gêm

deliberate *adj*

bwriadol *ans*

deliberate foul *n*

troseddu'n (*be*) fwriadol
trosedd (*egb*) bwriadol /
fwriadol
troseddau bwriadol

deliberate offence *n*

ho

trosedd (*egb*) bwriadol /
fwriadol
troseddau bwriadol

deliberately *adv*

yn fwriadol *adf*

deliver *v*

bo

taflu *be*

cr

bowlio *be*

deliver v the ball

ro

taflu'r (*be*) bêl

delivery *n* (of the ball)

bo, ro

tafliad *eg*

tafliadau

cr

pêl *eb*

peili

a swinging delivery

pêl ogyddo

tn

trawiad *eg*

trawiadau

delivery action *n*

bo

dull (*eg*) taflu

dulliau taflu

delivery arm *n*

bo

braich (*eb*) daflu

delivery style *n*

bo

arddull (*eb*) daflu

arddulliau taflu

deny v an opponent the ball *v*

atal / rhwystro (*be*)
gwrthwynebydd rhag cael
y bêl

derby game *n*

fb

gêm (*eb*) dderby

gemau derby

designate v an offender

bb

enwi (*be*) troseddwr

despair *n*

anobaith *eg*

despair v

anobeithio *be*

desperate *adj*

gwyllt *ans*

desperate tackle *n*

tacl (*eb*) wyllt

desperation *n*

anobaith *eg*

determined *adj*

penderfynol *ans*

determined player *n*

= male

chwaraewr (*eg*) penderfynol

= female

chwaraewraig (*eb*)

benderfynol

chwaraewyr penderfynol

deuce

tn

diws *eg*

development centre *n*

canolfan (*eb*) ddatblygu
canolfannau datblygu

diagonal kick *n*

rg

cic (*eb*) letraws

ciciau lletraws

dimensions *npl*

dimensiwn *eg*

dimensiynau

direct free kick *n*

fb

cic (*eb*) rydd union

ciciau rhydd union

disability *n*

anabledd *eg*

anableddau

people with disabilities

pobl ag anabledd

disabled *adj*

anabl *ans*

disadvantaged *adj*

dan anfantais

disaster *n*

trychineb *eb*

trychinebau

discus *n*

ath

disgen *eb*

disgiau

dislodge *v*

bo

symud *be*

dismiss *v*

cr

cael (*be*) allan

to dismiss a batsman

cael batiwr allan

to be dismissed

ei gael allan

dismissal *n*

cr

cael (*be*) allan

disposal *n*

dg

gwaredu *be*

disposal bin *n*

dg

bin (*eg*) gwaredu
biniau gwaredu

disposal cost *n*

dg

cost (*eb*) gwaredu
costau gwaredu

disqualification *n*

anghymhwysiad *eg*
anghymhwysiadau

disqualify *v*

anghymhwyso *be*
to be disqualified
cael eich anghymhwyso

dissent *n*

anghytuno *be*,
anghytundeb *eg*
to show dissent
dangos anghytundeb /
eich bod yn anghytuno

dissent *v*

anghytuno *be*

distance event *n*

ath

cystadleuaeth (*eb*) bellter
cystadlaethau pellter

ditch *n*

bo

ffos *eb*
ffosydd

dive *n*

= swimming

plymio *be*,
plymiad *eg*
plymiadau

= general

deifio *be*

dive *v*

= swimming

plymio *be*

= general

deifio *be*

to take a dive

plymio,
deifio

diving tackle *n*

tacl (*eb*) o'r ochr,
tacl (*eb*) deifio

doctor *n*

meddyg *eg*
meddygon,
doctor *eg*
doctoriaid

dog *n*

dg

ci *eg*
cwn

dog area *n*

dg

man (*eg*) i gwn
mannau i gwn

dog ban *n*

dg

gwahardd (*be*) cwn,
gwaharddiad (*eg*) ar gwn
gwaharddiadau ar gwn

dog control *n*

dg

rheoli (*be*) cwn

dog excreta *npl*

dg

carthion (*ell*) cwn

dog faeces *npl*

dg

baw (*eg*) cwn

dog faeces deposit bin *n*

dg

bin (*eg*) gwaredu baw cwn
biniau gwaredu baw cwn

dog grid *n*

dg

grid (*eg*) cwn
gridiau cwn

dog loo *n*

dg

toiled (*eg*) cwn
toiledau cwn

dog mess *n*

dg

baw (*eg*) cwn

dog nuisance *n*

dg

niwsans (*eg*) cwn

dog registration *n*

dg

cofrestru (*be*) cwn

dog repellent *n*

dg

atalydd (*eg*) cwn
atalwyr cwn

dog restriction *n*

dg

cyfyngiad (*eg*) cwn
cyfyngiadau cwn

dog toilet *n*

dg

toiled (*eg*) cwn
toiledau cwn

dog trainer *n*

dg

= male

hyfforddwr (*eg*) cwn

= female

hyfforddwraig (*eb*) cwn
hyfforddwyr cwn

dog warden *n*

dg

warden (*eg*) cwn
wardeiniaid cwn

dog-ban byelaw *n*

dg

is-ddeddf (*eb*) gwahardd
cwn
is-ddeddfau gwahardd cwn

dog-dirt bin *n*

dg

bin (*eg*) baw cwn
biniau baw cwn

dog-exercise zone *n*

dg

man (*eg*) ymarfer cwn
mannau ymarfer cwn

dog-free area *n*

dg

man (*eg*) heb gwn
mannau heb gwn

dog-on-lead byelaw *n*

dg

is-ddeddf (*eb*) cwn ar
dennyn
is-ddeddfau cwn ar dennyn

dog-poop bin *n*

dg

bin (*eg*) baw cwn
biniau baw cwn

Dogs on Leads area *n*

dg

man (*eg*) Cwn ar Dennyn
mannau Cwn ar Dennyn

dog-toilet area *n*

dg

man (*eg*) toiled cwn
mannau toiled cwn

dog-walking *n*

dg

cerdded (*be*) cwn

dog-waste bin *n*

dg

bin (*eg*) gwastraff cwn
biniau gwastraff cwn

dominate *v*

bod (*be*) (yn) drechaf

donkey drop *n*

ro

gollyngiad (*eg*) asyn
gollyngiadau asyn

doping *n*

rhoi / cymryd (*be*) cyffuriau

double bogey *n*

go

dwy ergyd (*eb*) dros y safon,
bogi (*eg*) dwbl

double dribble *n*

bb

dribl (*eg*) dwbl

double dribble *v*

bb

driblo (*be*) dwbl

double fault *n*

tn

ffawt (*eg*) dwbwl
ffawtiau dwbl

double foul *n*

bb

trosedd (*egb*) dwbl / ddwbl
troseddau dwbl

double team *n*

bb

tîm (*eg*) dwbl
timau dwbl

double-fault *v*

tn

gwneud (*be*) ffawt dwbwl

doubles champion *n*

tn

= male

pencampwr (*eg*) parau

= female

pencampwraig (*eb*) parau
pencampwyr parau

doubles pairing *n*

tn

pâr *eg*
parau

doubles partner *n*

tn

partner (*eg*) parau
partneriaid parau

doubles player *n*

tn

= male

chwaraewr (*eg*) parau

= female

chwaraewraig (*eb*) parau
chwaraewyr parau

down-pass *n*

ath

= in relay race

pàs (*eb*) i lawr
pasiau i lawr

draw *n*

tynnu'r (*be*) enw o'r het

go

= order of play

trefn (*eb*) y chwarae

draw *v*

tynnu'r (*be*) enw o'r het

bo

tynnu *be*

draw *v* a game / match

cael (*be*) gêm gyfartal

draw *v* the shot

bo

tynnu'r (*be*) bêl

draw *v* to rest

bo

tynnu (*be*) i aros

draw *v* to the jack

bo

tynnu (*be*) at y jac

draw shot *n*

bo

ergyd (*eb*) dynnu
ergydion tynnu

drawing bowl *n*

bo

pêl (*eb*) dynnu
peli tynnu

drawing player *n*

bo

= male

chwaraewr (*eg*) tynnu,

= female

chwaraewraig (*eb*) tynnu
chwaraewyr tynnu

drawing shot *n*

bo

tafliad (*eg*) tynnu
tafliadau tynnu

drawn game *n*

gêm (*eb*) gyfartal
gemau cyfartal

drawn line *n***bo**

llinell (*eb*) wedi ei thynnu
llinellau wedi eu tynnu

drawn shot *n***bo**

tafliad (*eg*) wedi ei dynnu
tafliadau wedi eu tynnu

dress *n***tn**

gwisg *eb*
gwisgoedd

dribble *n*

dribl *eg*

dribble *v*

driblo *be*

dribbling *n***bb**

driblo *be*

drift *v***bo**

gwyro *be*

drive *n***bo**

gyriad *eg*
gyriadau
out and out drive
gyriad gwirioneddol

cr

dreif *eg*
dreifs

drive *v***go**

gyrru *be*,
dreifio *be*

drive shot *n***bo**

tafliad (*eg*) gyrru
tafliadau gyrru

drive volley *n***tn**

foli (*eb*) dreif
foliau dreif

driver *n***go**

dreifar *eg*
dreifars

driving distance *n***go**

pellter (*eg*) dreifio / gyrru *eg*

drop v a shot**go**

gollwng / ildio (*be*) ergyd

drop shot *n***tn**

ergyd (*eb*) bwt
ergydion pwt

drop volley *n***tn**

foli (*eb*) bwt
foliau pwt

drop volley *v***tn**

bwrw (*be*) foli bwt

drop-goal *n***rg**

gôl (*eb*) adlam
goliau adlam

drop-kick *n***rg**

cic (*eb*) adlam
ciciau adlam

drug *n*

cyffur *eg*
cyffuriau

drug *v*

rhoi (*be*) cyffur

drug testing *n*

profi (*be*) am gyffuriau

dry grass *n*

gwair (*eg*) / porfa (*eb*) /
glaswellt (*eg*) sych

duck *n***cr**

heb sgorio *be*
out for a duck
allan heb sgorio (*dim*)
to break one's duck
dechrau sgorio
to score / make a duck
sgorio *dim*

duck *v***cr**

osgoi *be*

dug-out *n***fb**

lloches *eb*
llochesi

dummy *n***bb**

ffugio *be*

dummy *v***bb**

ffugio *be*

dunk *n***bb**

dowcio *be*

duration *n* of play

cyfnod (*eg*) y chwarae
cyfnodau'r chwarae

E**eagle** *n***go**

eryr *eg*
eryrod

eagle *v***go**

eryru *be*

eagle three *n***go**

eryr (*eg*) mewn tair ergyd

edge *n*

cr

ymyl *eb*

ymylon

inside edge (of the bat)

ymyl fewnol y bat

outside edge (of the bat)

ymyl allanol y bat

edge *n* of the green

go

ymyl (*egb*) y lawnt

edge *n* of the stick

ho

ymyl (*eb*) y ffon

electronic timing display *n*

ath

cloc (*eg*) amseru electronig

clochiau amseru electronig

elevated green *n*

go

lawnt (*eb*) uchel

lawntiau uchel

élite *adj*

élite *ans*

élite *n*

élite *eg*

emphatic victory *n*

buddugoliaeth (*eb*) ysgubol

buddugoliaethau ysgubol

encroach *v*

ath

gorgyffwrdd *be*

encroachment *n*

ath

gorgyffwrdd *be*

end *n*

= position

pen *eg*

= finish

diwedd *eg*

end *v*

gorffen *be*

end line *n*

bb

llinell (*eb*) orffen

llinellau gorffen

endanger *v*

peryglu *be*

end-of-season play-off *n*

gêm (*eb*) dros ben ar

ddiwedd (*y*) tymor

gemau dros ben ar

ddiwedd (*y*) tymor

end-to-end play *n*

fb

chwarae (*be*) o'r naill ben

i'r llall

endurance *n*

dycnwch *eg*,

gwytnwch *eg*

test of endurance

prawf dycnwch,

prawf o / ar ddycnwch /

wytnwch

endurance track race *n*

ath

ras (*eb*) ddycnwch ar drac

rasys dycnwch ar drac

endurance track shoe *n*

ath

esgid (*eb*) trac dycnwch

esgidiau trac dycnwch

enforce *v*

gorfodi *be*

enthusiasm *n*

brwdfrydedd *eg*

equal *v* the record

dod (*be*) yn gyfartal â'r

record

error *n*

= mathematical

gwall *eg*

gwallau

= general

camgymeriad *eg*

camgymeriadau

tn

camgymeriad *eg*

camgymeriadau

unforced error

camgymeriad diangen

ethos *n*

bo

ethos *eg*

ethos *n* of the rink

bo

ethos (*eg*) y llain

etiquette *n*

bo

defod *eb*

defodau

European Cup *n*

fb

Cwpan (*eg*) Ewrop

evade *v*

osgoi *be*

evasion *n*

osgoi *be*

evasive *adj*

osgoi *be*

to take evasive action

osgoi,

cymryd camau i osgoi

excellence *n*

rhagoriaeth *eb*

exchange *n*

tn

cyfnewid *eg*

cyfnewidiadau

exchange *v*

tn

cyfnewid *be*

excrement *n*

dg

carthion *ell*

execute *v*

gweithredu *be*

execute v a (clever) movesymud (*be*) (yn gelfydd)**execute v a shot****bo**cyflawni (*be*) tafliad**execution n**gweithredu *be***bo**cyflawniad *eg***exercise n**ymarfer *eg*

ymarferion

exercise vymarfer *be***experience n**profiad *eg*

profiadau

experience vprofi *be*,cael (*be*) profiad**experienced adj**profiadol *ans***experienced player n**chwaraewr (*eg*) profiadol

chwaraewyr profiadol

explode v**bo**ffrwydro *be***extra n****cr**rhediad (*eg*) ychwanegol

rhediadau ychwanegol

extra end n**bo**pen (*eg*) ychwanegol

pennau ychwanegol

extra period n**bb**cyfnod (*eg*) ychwanegol

cyfnodau ychwanegol

extra time namser (*eg*) ychwanegol**extra-cover n****cr**cyfar (*eg*) ychwanegol**extreme sport n**camp (*eb*) eithafol**eye-shade n****tn**cysgod (*eg*) llygaid

cysgodion llygaid

F**FA Cup n****fb**Cwpan (*eg*) yr FA**FA Cup Final n****fb**Gêm (*eb*) Derfynol Cwpan yr FA

Gemau Terfynol yr FA

face n of the stick**ho**wyneb (*eg*) y ffon**fade v****bo**cilio *be***fair adj**teg *ans***fair play n**chwarae (*eg*) teg**fair tackle n**tacl (*eb*) deg

taclau teg

fairway n**go**rhodfa *eb*

rhodfeydd,

tir (*eg*) glas**fall n**cwmpo *be*,cwmp *eg*

cwmpïadau,

syrthio *be*,**the fall of wickets**

wicedi'n cwmpo / syrthio

fall v

cwmpo,

syrthio *be***falter v**arafu *be***famous victory n**buddugoliaeth (*eb*) enwog

buddugoliaethau enwog

fan n

= supporter, male

cefnogwr *eg*

= supporter, female

cefnogwraig *eb*

cefnogwyr

far post n**fb**postyn (*eg*) pellaf

pyst pellaf

fast bowler n**cr**bowlwr (*eg*) cyflym

bowlwyr cyflym

fast break n**bb**toriad (*eg*) cyflym

toriadau cyflym

fast court n**tn**cwrn (*eg*) cyflym

cyrtiau cyflym

fast delivery n**ro**tafliad (*eg*) cyflym

tafliadau cyflym

fast green n**bo**llain (*eb*) gyflym

lleiniau cyflym

fast surface *n***tn**wyneb (*eg*) cyflym
wynebau cyflym**fault** *n***tn**ffawt *eg*
ffawtiau**favourite** *n*ffefryn *eg*
ffefrynnau
the favourite to win
y ffefryn i ennill**feint** *v*ffugio *be***feint** *n* to the leftffugio (*be*) i'r chwith**feint** *v* at playing the ballffugio (*be*) chwarae'r bêl**feint** *n*ffugio *be*,
ffugiad *eg*
ffugiadau**fence** *n***dg**ffens *eg*
ffensiau**fence** *v***dg**ffensio *be***fencing** *n***dg**ffens *eg*
ffensiau**fibreglass pole** *n***ath**polyn (*eg*) ffibr gwydr
polion ffibr gwydr**field** *v***cr**maesu *be***field** *n* of playmaes (*eg*) (*y*) chwarae
meysydd (*y*) chwarae**field** *n*cae *eg*
caeau**= pitch**maes *eg*
meysydd**field athletics** *n*athletau (*ell*) maes,
mabolgampau (*ell*) maes**field event** *n*cystadleuaeth (*eb*) maes
cystadlaethau maes**field goal** *n***bb**gôl (*eb*) faes
goliau maes**field markings** *npl*marciau (*ell*) (ar *y*) cae**fielder** *n***cr**maeswr *eg*
maeswyr**fielding** *n***cr**maesu *be***fielding triangle** *n***ro**triongl (*eg*) maesu
trionglau maesu**fifteen all****tn**

pymtheg yr un

fifteen forty**tn**

pymtheg i ddeugain

fifteen love**tn**

pymtheg i ddim

fifteen thirty**tn**

pymtheg i ddeg ar hugain

fight-back *n*brwydro'n (*be*) ôl,
ymladd (*be*) yn ôl**fight** *v* backbrwydro'n (*be*) ôl,
ymladd (*be*) yn ôl**final** *n*ffeinal *eb*,
rownd (*eb*) derfynol**final decision** *n***bo**penderfyniad (*eg*) terfynol
penderfyniadau terfynol**final lap** *n***ath**lap (*eg*) terfynol
lapiau terfynol**find** *v* a line**bo**cael (*be*) hyd i linell**fine** *adj*arbennig o dda *ans*,
a fine player
chwaraewr arbennig o dda**fine** *n*dirwy *eb*
dirwyon
to impose a fine
gosod dirwy**fine** *v*dirwyo *be*
to fine a player
dirwyo chwaraewr**fine-leg** *n***cr**coes (*eb*) fain**finishing green** *n***go**lawnt (*eb*) olaf
lawntiau olaf**finishing line** *n***ath**llinell (*eb*) derfyn
llinellau (*ell*) terfyn**finishing tape** *n***ath**tâp (*eg*) terfyn
tapiau terfyn

fire *v*

bo

tanio *be*

fire *v* accurately

bo

tanio'n (*be*) gywir

firing shot *n*

bo

ergyd (*eb*) danio
ergydion tanio

first class cricket *n*

cr

criced (*eg*) dosbarth cyntaf

first count *n*

bb

cyfrif (*eg*) cyntaf

First Division *n*

fb

Adran (*eb*) Gyntaf
a first division team
tîm yn yr Adran Gyntaf,
tîm o'r Adran Gyntaf

first end *n*

bo

pen (*eg*) cyntaf
pennau cyntaf

first half *n*

hanner (*eg*) cyntaf
a first-half goal
gôl yn yr hanner cyntaf

first innings *n*

cr

batiad (*eg*) cyntaf

first post *n*

ro

postyn (*eg*) cyntaf
pyst cyntaf

first round *n*

y rownd (*eb*) gyntaf
a first-round win
ennill yn y rownd gyntaf

first service *n*

tn

serfiad (*eg*) cyntaf
serfiadau cyntaf

first-post fielder *n*

ro

maeswr (*eg*) postyn cyntaf
maeswyr postyn cyntaf

fit *adj*

ffit,
heini *ans*

fitness *n*

ffitrwydd *eg*

fitness training *n*

hyfforddiant (*eg*) ffitrwydd

five-seconds rule *n*

bb

rheol (*eb*) pum eiliad
rheolau pum eiliad

fixed stance *n*

bo

safiad (*eg*) cyntaf
safiadau cyntaf

flag *n*

= of assistant referee

lluman *eg*
llumanau

= banner

baner *eb*
baneri

flag-post *n*

postyn (*eg*) lluman
pyst llumanau,
polyn (*eg*) lluman
polion (*y*) llumanau

flanker *n*

rg

blaen asgellwr *eg*
blaen asgellwyr

flat green bowls *n*

bo

bowls (*ell*) lawnt wastad

flexibility *n*

hyblygrwydd *eg*

flexible *adj*

hyblyg *ans*

flick *n*

ho

fflic *eg*
ffliciau
a flick shot
trawiad fflic

flick *v*

ho

fflicio *be*

flight *n*

llwybr *eb*
llwybrau

flight n of the ball

llwybr (*eg*) y bêl

flooded pitch *n*

maes (*eg*) dan ddwr
meysydd dan ddwr

floodlight *n*

llifolau *eg*
llifoleuadau

floodlight *v*

llifoleuo *be*

floodlighting *n*

llifoleuadau *ell*

cr

llifoleuo *be*
llifoleuadau *ell*

floodlit *adj*

wedi ei lifoleuo,
dan lifoleuadau

floodlit game / match *n*

cr

gêm (*eg*) dan lifoleuadau
gemau dan lifoleuadau

flow *n*

llif *eg*

flow *v*

llifo *be*

flow n of the game

llif (*eg*) y gêm

fluent play *n*

chwarae('n) (*eg*) llyfn

fluid *adj*

llyfn *ans*

fluid movement *n*

symudiad (*eg*) llyfn,
chwarae ('n) (*be*) llyfn

fluid play *n*

chwarae ('n) (*be*) llyfn

fluid style *n*

dull (*eg*) llyfn

fluke *n*

bo

ffliwc *eg*
ffliwciau

fly *v*

qu

saethu *be*

fly kick *n*

rg

cic (*eb*) wib
ciciau gwib,
cic (*eb*) sgrech
ciciau sgrech

fly-away *n*

ath

= vaulting

rhyddhau *be*

fly-half *n*

rg

maswr *eg*
maswyr

foam landing-bed *n*

ath

= high jump

gwely (*eg*) disgyn o ewyn
gwelyau disgyn o ewyn

focus *n*

bo

ffocws *eg*

focus *v*

canolbwyntio,
ffocysu *be*

focus *v*

canolbwyntio *be*

follow *v*

bo

dilyn *be*

follow *v on*

cr

dilyn (*be*) ymlaen

follow *v through*

go

dilyn (*be*) trwodd

follower *n*

dilynwr *eg*
dilynwyr

following wind *n*

go

gwynt (*eg*) o'r cefn
gwyntoedd o'r cefn

follow-on *n*

cr

dilyn (*be*) ymlaen
to avoid the follow-on
osgoi dilyn ymlaen

follow-through *n*

dilyn (*be*) drwodd

go

dilyn (*be*) trwodd

foot *n*

= part of body

troed *eb*
traed

= measurement

troedfedd *eb*
troedfeddi

foot fault *n*

tn

ffawt (*eg*) troed
ffawtiau troed

football *n*

fb

pêl-droed *eg*

football boot *n*

fb

esgid (*eb*) bêl-droed
esgidiau pêl-droed

football field *n*

fb

cae (*eg*) pêl-droed
caeau pêl-droed

Football League *n*

fb

Cyngghrair (*eb*) Pêl-droed
Cyngghreiriau Pêl-droed

football pitch *n*

fb

maes (*eg*) pêl-droed
meysydd pêl-droed

footballer *n*

fb

pêl-droediwr *eg*
pêl-droedwyr

football-player *n*

fb

pêl-droediwr *eg*
pêl-droedwyr

forbidden *adj*

gwaharddedig *ans*

forbidden by the rules

yn cael ei wahardd gan y
rheolau

forehand *n*

cledr (*eb*) llaw

bo

blaenllaw *eg*

tn

cledr (*eg*) llaw

cledrau llaw

**a forehand winner /
smash**

ennill ag ergyd cledr
llaw /smash

forehand stroke *n*

ergyd (*eb*) flaenllaw

ergydion blaenllaw

forfeit *n*

bb

fforffedu *be*

form *n*

to be in / on form

chwarae'n (*be*) dda /

gelfydd,

cael (*be*) hwyl ar (*ei*)

chwarae

forty fifteen

tn
deugain i bymtheg

forty love

tn
deugain i ddim

forty thirty

tn
deugain i ddeg ar hugain

forward *adj*

ymlaen *ans*

forward *n*

blaenwr *eg*
blaenwyr

forward area *n*

ro
parth (*eg*) blaen
parthau blaen

forward leg *n*

bo
troed (*eb*) flaen
traed blaen

forward line *n*

ro
llinell (*eb*) flaen
llinellau blaen

forward stride *n*

bo
cam (*eg*) ymlaen
camau ymlaen

forward swing *n*

bo
swing (*eb*) ymlaen

Fosbury Flop *n*

ath
= high jumping
Fflop (*eg*) Fosbury

foul *n*

trosedd *egb*
troseddau

foul *v*

troseddu *be*
dg
= soil / dirty
baeddu *be*
to foul a play area
baeddu man chwarae

foul *v* **an opponent**

troseddu (*be*) yn erbyn
gwrthwynebydd

foul *n* **by the team in control of the ball**

bb
trosedd (*egb*) gan y tîm sy'n
rheoli'r bêl

foul play *n*

chwarae (*eg*) budr,
chwarae'n (*be*) fudr

foul tackle *n*

tacl (*eb*) fudr
taclau budr

four *n*

cr
pedwar
to hit a four
taro pedwar
to score four runs
sgorio pedwar rhediad

four against four

bo
pedwar (*eg*) yn erbyn
pedwar

fourth official *n*

fb
pedwerydd swyddog *eg*

fourth post *n*

ro
y pedwerydd postyn *eg*

fourth-post fielder *n*

ro
maeswr (*eg*) (y) pedwerydd
postyn
maeswyr (y) pedwerydd
postyn

free hit *n*

ho
ergyd (*eb*) rydd
ergydion rhydd

free kick *n*

cic (*eb*) rydd
ciciau rhydd
to award a free kick
rhoi cic rydd
to take a free kick
cymryd cic rydd

free shot *n*

bb
ergyd (*eb*) rydd
ergydion rhydd

free throw *n*

bb
tafliad (*eg*) rhydd
tafliadau rhydd

free throw penalty *n*

bb
cosb (*eb*) tafliad rhydd
cosbau tafliad rhydd

free-throw line *n*

bb
llinell (*eb*) tafliad rhydd
llinellau tafliad rhydd

free-throw shot *n*

bb
ergyd (*eb*) tafliad rhydd
ergydion tafliad rhydd

front court *n*

bb
cwrth (*eg*) blaen
cyrtau blaen

front line *n*

ro
llinell (*eb*) flaen
llinellau blaen

front nine *n*

go
= holes
naw cyntaf

front row *n*

rg
rheng (*eb*) flaen
rhengoedd blaen

front toucher *n*

bo
cyffyrddiad (*eg*) rhydd
cyffyrddiadau rhydd

full court press *n*

bb
tyrru (*be*) cwrt llawn

full-back *n*

cefnwr *eg*
cefnwyr

full-pitch *n*

cr
lluchiad (*eg*) di-dor
lluchladau di-dor

full-toss *n*

cr
pelen (*eb*) llawn
pelenni llawn

fun-running *n*

ath
rhedeg (*be*) am hwyl

G

gain *v an advantage*

cael (*be*) mantais dros

gain *v possession*

ennill (*be*) y meddiant

gamble *n*

menter,
gambl *eb*
to take a gamble
mentro

gamble *v*

go
mentro

game *n*

gêm *eb*
gemau
game, Miss Williams
gêm i Miss Williams

game *n of pairs*

bo
gêm (*eb*) o barau

game *n of rinks*

bo
gêm (*eb*) o rinciau

game *n of triples*

bo
gêm (*eb*) o drioedd

game and first set

tn
gêm a set gyntaf

game on

dechrau'r (*be*) chwarae

game plan *n*

cynllun (*eg*) (ar gyfer) gêm

game point *n*

tn
o fewn pwynt i ennill y gêm

game, set and match

tn
gêm, set a gornest

game to love

tn
gêm i ddim

gamesmanship *n*

bo
trechafwriaeth *eb*

gate position *n*

ro
safle (*eg*) gât
safleoedd gât

gauge *v*

bo
barnu *be*,
mesur *be*

glance *n*

cr
cildrawiad *eg*
cildrawiadau
a glance to fine-leg
cildrawiad i'r goes fain

glance *v*

cr
cildaro *be*

glide *v*

qu
hofran *be*

glove *n*

maneg *eb*
menig

go *v for a jog*

mynd (*be*) i loncian

go *v for a run*

mynd (*be*) am rediad

goal *n*

gôl *eb*
goliau

goal area *n*

fb
cwrt (*eg*) y gôl

goal kick *n*

fb
cic (*eb*) gôl
ciciau gôl

goal line *n*

llinell (*eb*) (y) gôl
llinellau gôl

goal scorer *n*

sgoriwr (*eg*) y gôl
sgorwyr goliau
the goal scorer
sgoriwr y gôl /
sgoriwr goliau

goalie *n*

gôl-geidwad *eg*
gôl-geidwaid
fb
golwr *eg*
golwyr

goalkeeper *n*

gôl-geidwad *eg*
gôl-geidwaid

goal-less draw *n*

fb
gêm (*eb*) ddi-sgôr
gemau di-sgôr

goal-line *n*

ho
llinell (*eb*) gôl
llinellau gôl

goal-mouth *n*

fb
ceg (*eb*) y gôl

goal-mouth scramble *n*

fb
ymgiprys (*be*) o flaen y gôl

goal-post *n*

postyn (*eg*) y gôl
pyst y gôl

gold medal *n*

medal (*eb*) aur
medalau aur

golden goal *n*

fb
gôl (*eb*) euraid(d)
golïau euraid(d)

golden pole *n*

qu
polyn (*eg*) eurai(d)
polïon euraid(d)

Golden Snitch *n, the*

qu
y Snichyn (*eg*) Aur

golf bag *n*

go
bag (*eg*) golff
bagïau golff

golf ball *n*

go
pêl (*eb*) golff
peli golff

golf buggy *n*

go
bygi (*eg*) golff
bygis golff

golf club *n*

go
clwb (*eg*) golff
clybiau golff

golf links *n*

go
cwrs (*eg*) golff glan môr
cyrïau golff glan môr

golf trolley *n*

go
trolï (*eg*) golff
trolïau golff

golfer *n*

go
golffiwr *eg*,
golffwraig (*eb*)
golffwyr

good behaviour *n*

ymddwyn (*be*) yn dda,
ymddygiad (*eg*) da

good call *n*

tn
= by the linesman
galwad (*eb*) dda
galwadau da

Good Dog Campaign *n*

dg
Ymgyrch (*eb*) Ci Da
Ymgyrchoedd Ci Da

good second bowl

bo
ail bêl (*eb*) dda

good shot!

ergyd (*eb*) dda!

googly *n*

cr
gwgli *eg*
gwglis

governing body *n*

corff (*eg*) rheoli
cyrff rheoli

grand slam *n*

rg
camp (*eb*) lawn
campau llawn

**Grand Slam
Tournament** *n*

tn
Twrnamaint (*eg*) y
Gamp Lawn
Twrnameintau'r Gamp
Lawn

grandstand *n*

prif eisteddle *eg*
prif eisteddleoedd

graphite racquet *n*

tn
raced (*eb*) graffit
racedi graffit

grasp *v*

cydio *be*

grass *n*

porfa *eb*
porfeydd,
gwair *eg*
glaswellt *eg*

grass court *n*

tn
cwrt (*eg*) porfa / gwair /
glaswellt
cyrtïau porfa / gwair /
glaswellt

grass pitch *n*

llain (*eb*) borfa / gwair /
laswellt
lleinïau porfa / gwair /
glaswellt
maes (*eg*) porfa / gwair /
glaswellt
meysydd porfa / gwair /
glaswellt

green *n*

go
lawnt *eb*
lawntïau

green *n*, **the****bo**llain, *y eb*
lleiniau, *y***green card** *n***ho****= warning**cerdyn (*eg*) gwyrdd
cardiau gwyrdd**greenkeeper** *n***go**tirmon *eg*
tirmyn**grip** *n*gafael *egb*
gafaelion**a firm grip**

gafael gadarn

go**= part of club**grip *eg*
gripiau**= holding the club**gafael *egb***grip** *v***bo, go**gafael *be***groin strain** *n*straen (*eg*) cesail *y*
forddwyd**ground****rg**tirio *be***to ground the ball**

tirio'r bêl

ground crew *n***tn**criw'r (*eg*) cwrt
criwiau'r cwrt**ground shot** *n***tn**ergyd (*eb*) isel
ergydion isel**ground stroke** *n***tn**ergyd (*eb*) isel
ergydion isel**grounds staff** *n*staff (*eg*) (*y*) cae / maes**grounds' maintenance** *n*cynnal a chadw('r) (*be*)
maes**grubber kick** *n***rg**cic (*eb*) bwt
ciciau pwt**grunt** *v***tn**tuchan *be***guard** *n***bb, cr**gard *eg*
gardiau**to take guard**

bod yn barod

guard *v***qu**gwarchod *be***to guard the goalposts**

gwarchod pyst y gôl

guide dog *n***dg**ci (*eg*) tywys
cwn tywys**gully** *n***cr**gyli *eg*
gylïau**gymnasium** *n*campfa *eb*
campfeydd**gymnast** *n***= male**gymnastwr *eg***= female**gymnastwraig *eb*
gymnastwyr**gymnastics** *npl*gymnasteg *eb***H****half** *n*hanner *eg*
haneri**half marathon** *n***ath**hanner (*eg*) marathon**half volley** *n***tn**hanner foli *eg*
hanner folis**half volley** *v***tn**taro (*be*) hanner foli**half-backs** *npl***rg**haneri *ell***halftime** *n*egwyl *eb***halftime score** *n*sgôr (*eb*) ar yr egwyl
sgoriau ar yr egwyl**half-volley** *n***cr**hanner foli *eg***halfway cut** *n***go****= selection**rhaniad *eg*
rhaniadau**halfway line** *n*llinell (*eb*) hanner
llinellau hanner**hammer** *n***ath**morthwyl *eg*
morthwylion

hammer throwing *n*

ath
taflu'r (*be*) morthwyl

hand ball *n*

fb
llawio'r (*be*) bêl
deliberate hand ball
llawio'r bêl yn fwriadol

hand protectors *npl*

ho
amddiffynwyr (*ell*) llaw

handicap *n*

go
handicap *eg*

hard court *n*

tn
cwrth (*eg*) caled
cyrtiau caled

hat-trick *n*

trithro *eg*
trithroeon

cr
to score a hat-trick
cyflawni trithro,
cymryd tair wiced yn
olynol / o'r bron

fb
to score a hat-trick
sgorio tair gôl

head *n*

go
= of club
pen *eg*
= o'r clwb

head v the ball

fb
penio'r (*be*) bêl

Head Greenkeeper *n*

go
prif dirmon *eg*
prif dirmyn

head *n, the*

bo
= green
pen *eg, y*
pennau, *y*

headband *n*

tn
rhwymyn (*eg*) pen
rhwymynnau pen

header *n*

fb
= player
peniwr *eg*
penwyr
a good header of the ball
yn beniwr da / yn penio'n
dda

header *n*

fb
= shot
peniad *eb*
peniadau

health *n*

iechyd *eg*

healthy *adj*

iach *ans*

healthy exercise *n*

ymarfer (*eg*) iach

hedge *n*

dg
clawdd *eg*
cloddiau

hedging *n*

dg
clawdd *eg*
cloddiau

heel *n*

rg
sawdl *egb*
sodlau

heel v

rg
sodli *be*

held ball *n*

bb
pêl (*eb*) wedi ei dal
peli wedi eu dal

helmet *n*

cr
helmed *eb*
helmedi / helmedau

heptathlon *n*

ath
heptathlon *eg*

high cross *n*

fb
croesiad (*eg*) uchel
croesiadau uchel

high jump *n*

ath
naid (*eb*) uchel
neidiau uchel

high jump shoe *n*

ath
esgid (*eb*) naid uchel
esgidiau naid uchel

high jumper *n*

ath
neidiwr (*eg*) uchel
neidwyr uchel

high jumping *n*

ath
neidio'n (*be*) uchel,
naid (*eb*) uchel
neidiau uchel

high workrate *n*

gweithio'n (*be*) galed

hip *n*

bo
clun *eb*
cluniau

hit *n*

trawiad *eg*
trawladau

hit v

taro *be,*
bwrw *be*

hit v the target

taro'r / bwrw'r (*be*) targed

hit v the net

fb
taro'r / bwrw'r (*be*) rhwyd

hockey *n*

ho
hoci *eg*

hockey ball *n*

ho

pêl (*eb*) hoci
peli hoci**hockey pitch** *n*

ho

maes (*eg*) hoci
meysydd hoci**hockey stick** *n*

ho

ffon (*eb*) hoci
ffyn hoci**hockey-player** *n*

ho

= male

chwaraewr (*eg*) hoci

= female

chwaraewraig (*eb*) hoci
chwaraewyr hoci**hold** *v* **serve**

tn

cadw'r (*be*) serfiad**holding** *n*

bb

dal *be*
no holding
dim dal**holding shot** *n*

bo

tafliad (*eg*) dal
tafliadau dal**hole** *n*

go

twll *eg*
tyllau**hole** *v*

go

suddo *be***hole** *n* **in one**

go

twll (*eg*) mewn un**hole** *v* **in one**

go

cael (*be*) twll mewn un**hollow** *n*

go

pant *eg*
pantiau**home advantage** *n*mantais (*eb*) (*chwarae*)
gartref**home changing room** *n*ystafell (*eb*) newid y tîm
cartref
ystafelloedd newid timau
cartref**home crowd** *n*tyrfa (*eb*) gartref
torfeydd cartref**home fixture** *n*gêm (*eb*) gartref
gemau cartref**home game** *n*gêm (*eb*) gartref
gemau cartref**home straight** *n*

ath

hyd (*eg*) olaf
hydoedd olaf**home win** *n*ennill (*be*) gartref**hook** *n*

cr

bachiad *eg*
bachiadau**hook** *v*

cr, ho

bachu *be*
to hook an opponent
bachu gwrthwynebydd**hook shot** *n*

bb

ergyd (*eb*) gam
ergydion cam**hooker** *n*

rg

bachwr *eg*
bachwyr**hoop** *n*

qu

cylch *eg*
cylchoedd**hop** *n*

ath

sbonc *eb*
sbonciau**hop** *v*

ath

sboncio *be***House Championship** *n*

qu

Pencampwriaeth (*eb*) y Tai
Pencampwriaethau'r Tai**hummock** *n*

go

twyn *eg*
twyni**hump** *n*

go

crwb *eg*
crybiau**hurdle** *n*

ath

clwyd *eb*
clwydi**hurdler** *n*

ath

neidiwr (*eg*) dros y clwydi
neidwyr dros y clwydi**hurdles** *n* (**race**)

ath

ras (*eb*) dros y clwydi
rasys dros y clwydi
100 metres hurdles
(women)
100 metr (*eg*) dros y clwyd
(merched / menywod)
110 metres hurdles
(men)
110 metr (*eg*) dros y clwydi
(dynion)**hurdling** *n*

ath

neidio (*be*) dros y clwydi

hygiene *n*

dg
glendid *eg*

hygienic *adj*

dg
glanwaith *ans*



identification number *n*

ath
rhif (*eg*) adnabod
rhifau adnabod

illegal *adj*

anghyfreithlon *ans*

illegal dribble *n*

bb
dribl (*eg*) anghyfreithlon

illegal tackle *n*

tacl (*eg*) anghyfreithlon
taclau anghyfreithlon

illegal use of hands

bb
defnyddio'r (*be*) dwylo'n
anghyfreithlon

impact *n*

bo
trwiad *eg*
trwiadau

impetus *n*

bo
hwb *eg*

impose *v a fine*

gosod (*be*) dirwyo

impressive *adj*

trwiadol *ans*

impressive performance *n*

perfformiad (*eg*) trwiadol
perfformiadau trwiadol

improve *v*

gwella *be*

improvement *n*

gwelliant *eg*
gwelliannau

in the lead

ar y blaen

incapacitate *v*

analluogi *be*

incapacitated *adj*

analluog *ans*

incapacitated player *n*

chwaraewr (*eg*) yn methu
chwarae
chwaraewyr yn methu
chwarae

incapacitating *adj*

analluogi *be*

incapacitating injury *n*

anaf (*eg*) sy'n analluogi
anafiadau sy'n analluogi

incoming runner *n*

ath
= in relay
rhedwr (*eg*) sy'n dod i mewn
rhedwyr sy'n dod i mewn

**Incrediball
mini-rounders** *n*

ro
mini-rownderi (*ell*) Incrediball

indirect free kick *n*

fb
cic (*eb*) rydd anuniongyrchol
ciciau rhydd anuniongyrchol

indoor *adj*

dan do
indoor games
chwaraeon dan do

indoor games *npl*

gemau (*ell*) dan do

indoor green *n*

bo
llain (*eb*) dan do
lleiniau dan do

indoor rounders *n*

ro
rownderi (*ell*) dan do

induce *v a catch*

ro
cymell (*be*) daliad

infield *n*

cr
mewnfaes *eg*,
maes (*eg*) agos

infielder *n*

cr
mewnfaeswr *eg*
mewnfaeswyr

inflict *v an injury*

achosi (*be*) anaf

infringe *v*

torri *be*

infringe *v a rule*

torri (*be*) rheol

infringement *n*

torri *be*

infringement *n of a rule*

torri (*be*) rheol

injection *n*

ho
saethiad (*eg*) i mewn
saethiadau i mewn
**injection from the back-
line**
saethu i mewn o'r llinell
gefn

injure *v*

anafu *be*

injure *v an opponent*

anafu (*be*) gwrthwynebydd

injured *adj*

= male
wedi ei anafu
= female
wedi ei hanafu
wedi eu hanafu

injury *n*

anaf *eg*
anafiadau

injury time *n*

amser (*eg*) am anafiadau

inland course *n***go**

cwrs (*eg*) mewndirol
cyrisiau mewndirol

innings *n***cr**

batiad *eg*
batiadau

inside centre *n***rg**

canolwr *eg*
canolwyr

inside forward *n***fb**

mewnwr *eg*
mewnwyr

inside lane *n***ath**

lôn (*eb*) fewnol
lonydd fewnol

inside left *n***fb**

mewnwr (*eg*) chwith
mewnwyr chwith

inside right *n***fb**

mewnwr (*eg*) de
mewnwyr de

instructor *n***= male**

hyfforddwr *eg*

= female

hyfforddwraig *eb*
hyfforddwyr

in-swing *n***cr**

troi (*be*) i mewn

in-swing *n***cr**

pêl (*eb*) fewndro
peli mewndro

integrity *n*

gonestrwydd *eg*,
unplygrwydd *eg*

intense *adj*

dwys *ans*

intense concentration *n*

canolbwyntio (*be*) dwys,
canolbwyntio'n (*be*) ddwys

intensity *n*

dwyster *eg*

intentional foul *n*

trosedd (*egb*) bwriadol /
fwriadol
troseddau bwriadol

intentional offence**ho**

trosedd (*egb*) bwriadol /
fwriadol
troseddau bwriadol

intercept *v*

rhyng-gipio *be*

bb

rhyngipio *be*

intercept v a pass

rhyng-gipio'r (*be*) bêl

intercept v the ball

rhyng-gipio'r (*be*) bêl

interception *n*

rhyng-gipiad *eg*
rhyng-gipiadau

interfere *v*

ymyrryd *be*

interfere v with the game

ymyrryd (*be*) â'r gêm

interfering *n***bb**

ymyrryd *be*

international *adj*

rhyngwladol *ans*

international *n***= game / match**

gêm (*eb*) ryngwladol
gemau rhyngwladol

= player

chwaraewr (*eg*) rhyngwladol
chwaraewyr rhyngwladol

international arena *n*

arena (*eb*) ryngwladol
arenau rhyngwladol

interpret *v*

dehongli *be*

interpret v the rules

dehongli'r (*be*) rheolau

interpretation *n*

dehongliad *eg*
dehongliadau

interpretation n of the rules

dehongliad (*eg*) o'r rheolau

interrupt *v*

tarfu (*be*) ar

interrupt v play

tarfu (*be*) ar y chwarae

interruption *n*

tarfu (*be*) ar

interruption n to the game

tarfu (*be*) ar y gêm

interval *n*

egwyl *eg*

iron *n***go**

haearn *eg*
heyryn

issue v a caution *n*

rhybuddio *be*

J

jack *n*

bo

jac *eg*

jack high

jac uchel

javelin *n*

ath

gwaywffon *eb*

gwaywffyn

javelin shoe *n*

ath

esgid (*eb*) gwaywffon

esgidiau gwaywffon

javelin thrower *n*

ath

taflwr (*eg*) gwaywffon

taflwyr gwaywffon

javelin throwing *n*

ath

taflu (*be*) gwaywffon

jerk *n*

qu

plwc *eg*

jerk *v*

qu

neidio *be*

jinx *n*

melltith *eb*

jinx *v*

melltithio *be*

the ground is jinxed

mae'r maes wedi ei

felltithio

jock strap *n*

jocstrap *eg*

jocstrapiau

jog *n*

loncian *be*

jog *v*

loncian *be*

jogger *n*

lonciwr *eg*

loncwyr

jogging *n*

loncian *be*

jogging path *n*

ath

llwybr (*eg*) loncian

llwybrau loncian

jogging route *n*

ath

llwybr (*eg*) loncian

llwybrau loncian

joint leader *n*

go

cydarweinydd *eg*

cydarweinwyr

jostle *v*

ath

gwthio *be*

jump *n*

naid *eb*

neidiau

jump *v*

neidio *be*

jump ball *n*

bb

pêl (*eb*) neidio

pele neidio

juxtaposition *n*

bo

cyfodod *be*

K

keep *v fit*

cadw'n (*be*) heini

keep *v one's nerve* *n*

cadw'ch (*be*) hyder

keep *v the time*

cadw'r (*be*) amser

keep *v wicket*

cr

cadw (*be*) wiced

keeper *n*

qu

ceidwad *eg*

ceidwaid

kennel *n*

dg

cwt *eg*

cytiau,

cynel *eg*

cynelau

key player *n*

= **male**

chwaraewr (*eg*) allweddol

= **female**

chwaraewraig (*eb*) allweddol

chwaraewyr allweddol

kick *n*

cic *eb*

ciciau

kick *v*

cicio *be*

kick *v off*

dechrau'r (*be*) gêm

kicker *n*

ciciwr *eg*

cicwyr

kickers *npl*

ho

cicwyr *ell*

kick-off *n*

cic (*eb*) gychwyn

before kick-off

cyn i'r gêm ddechrau /

gychwyn

kill *v the end*

bo

lladd (*be*) y pen

kit *n*

= **clothes**
dillad *eg*
= **equipment**
offer *eg / ell*

knock *n*

ho
cnoc *eb*
cnociau,
ergyd *eb*
ergydion

knock *v*

ho
cnocio *be*,
bwrw *be*
to knock a player off the ball
cnocio chwaraewr oddi ar
y bêl

knock *v up*

ho
cnoc *eb*
cnociau
tn
ymarfer *be*

knock-up *n*

tn
ymarfer *eg*
ymarferiadau



ladies' doubles *npl*

tn
parau'r (*ell*) merched /
menywod

lake *n*

go
llyn *eg*
llynnoedd

land *v*

ath
disgyn / glanio *be*

land protection *n*

gwarchod (*be*) tir

landing *n*

ath
disgyn *eg*

landing-bed *n*

ath
gwely (*eg*) disgyn / glanio
gwelyau disgyn / glanio

lane *n*

ath
lôn *eb*
lonydd

lap *n*

ath
lap *eg*
lapiau

lap *v*

ath
lapio *be*,
rhedeg (*be*) lap
to run a lap
rhedeg lap

lap *v an opponent*

ath
lapio (*be*) gwrthwynebydd

lap indicator board *n*

ath
bwrdd (*eg*) dangos lapiau
byrddau dangos lapiau

larvae *npl*

dg
larfâu *ell*

last batter *n*

ro
batiwr (*eg*) olaf
batwyr olaf

last bowl *n*

bo
pêl (*eb*) olaf
peli olaf

last sixteen *npl*

tn
un ar bymtheg olaf

late cut *n*

cr
slaes (*eb*) hwyr
slaesiau hwyr

late tackle *n*

tacl (*eb*) hwyr
taclau hwyr

laws of the game *npl*

rheolau'r (*ell*) gêm

lead *n*

dg
tennyn *eg*
tenynnau

lead *v*

arwain *be*

lead *v the charge*

arwain (*be*) yr ymosodiad

lead *v the game*

arwain (*be*) / bod ar y blaen
yn y gêm

Lead *n, the*

bo
Arweinydd (*eg*), yr

leader *n*

arweinydd *eg*
arweinwyr

leader board *n*

go
bwrdd (*eg*) yr arweinwyr

leading foot *n*

bo
troed (*eb*) arwain

league bowling *n*

bo
bowlïo'r (*be*) cyngghair

league rugby

rg
rygbi (*eg*) cyngghair

learning opportunity *n*

cyfle (*eg*) dysgu / i ddysgu
cyfleoedd dysgu / i ddysgu

leash *n*

dg
tennyn *eg*
tenynnau

leash *v*

dg

rhoi (*be*) ar dennyn

leashing *n*

dg

rhoi (*be*) ar dennyn

leather ball *n*

pêl (*eb*) ledr
peli lledr

leave *v* **the ball**

tn

gadael (*be*) y bêl

left back *n*

fb

cefnwr (*eg*) chwith
cefnwyr chwith

left half *n*

fb

hanerwr (*eg*) chwith
hanerwyr chwith

left wing *n*

fb

asgell (*eb*) chwith
esgyll chwith

left winger *n*

fb

asgellwr (*eg*) chwith
asgellwyr chwith

left-handed *adj*

llaw (*eb*) chwith

left-handed player

= **male**

chwaraewr (*eg*) llaw chwith

= **female**

chwaraewraig (*eb*) llaw
chwith

chwaraewyr llaw chwith

left-hander *n*

= **male**

chwaraewr (*eg*) llaw chwith

= **female**

chwaraewraig (*eb*) llaw
chwith

chwaraewyr llaw chwith

leg before wicket (l.b.w.)

cr

coes o flaen wiced (c.f.w)

leg bye *n*

cr

bei (*eb*) i'r goes

leg cut *n*

cr

slaes (*eb*) i'r goes
slaesiau i'r goes

leg guard *n*

ho

gard (*eg*) coes
gardiau coes

leg stump *n*

cr

stwmp (*eg*) coes
the leg stump
stwmp y goes

legal stop *n*

bb

atal (*be*) yn gyfreithlon

leg-break *n*

cr

gwyriad (*eg*) coes
gwyriadau coes

leg-cutter *n*

cr

gyriad (*eg*) coes
gyriadau coes

leg-drive *n*

cr

gyriad (*eg*) o'r goes
gyriadau o'r goes

leg-glance *n*

cr

cildrawiad (*eg*) o'r goes
cildrawiadau o'r goes

legitimate *adj*

cyfreithlon *ans*

legitimate shot *n*

bo

erygd (*eb*) gyfreithlon
erygdion cyfreithlon

legitimately *adv*

yn gyfreithlon *adf*

leg-side *n*

cr

ochr (*eb*) y goes

leg-spin *n*

cr

sbin (*eg*) o'r goes

leisure *n*

hamdden *eg*

leisure centre *n*

canolfan (*eb*) hamdden
canolfannau hamdden

length *n*

bo

hyd *eg*

length of jack

hyd y jac

length ball *n*

cr

pêl (*eb*) o'r hyd iawn
peli o'r hyd iawn

leniency *n*

trugaredd *eg*,
caredigrwydd *eg*

lenient *adj*

trugarog *ans*,
caredig *ans*

level *v*

cr

gwneud (*be*) yn gyfartal

to level the series

gwneud y gyfres yn
gyfartal

level *adj*

gwastad *ans*

level playing field

cae chwarae gwastad

level *n*

lefel *eb*

lefelau

life skill *n*

sgil (*eg*) bywyd
sgiliau bywyd

light rough *n*

go
garw (eg) ysgafn

line *n*

bo, tn, go
llinell *eb*
llinellau

line practice

ymarfer hyd

a tight line

llinell dynn

down the line

ar hyd y llinell

on the line

ar y llinell

line *n* for batters out

ro
llinell (*eb*) i fatwyr sydd allan

line *n* for waiting batters

ro
llinell (*eb*) i fatwyr yn / sy'n
aros eu tro
llinellau i fatwyr yn / sy'n
aros eu tro

line *v* up the body

bo
alinio'r (*be*) corff

line and length *n*

cr
llinell (*eb*) a hyd

linear style *n*

ath
= shot put
arddull (*eb*) linellol
arddulliau llinellol

line-out *n*

rg
lein *eb*
leiniau

linesman *n*

tn
ystlyswr *eg*
ystlyswyr

linesman *n*

(obsolete)
fb
llumanwr *eg*
llumanwyr

line-up *n*

chwaraewyr *eb*
rhesi

who will be in the line-up tonight?

pa chwaraewyr / pwy fydd
yn chwarae heno?

links course *n*

go
cwrs (eg) glan môr
cyrisiau glan môr

litter *n*

dg
sbwriel *eg*

litter bin *n*

dg
bin (eg) sbwriel
biniau sbwriel

live batter *n*

ro
batiwr (eg) byw
batwyr byw

lob *n*

tn
lob *eb*
lobiau

lob *v*

tn
lobio *be*

local derby *n*

fb
derby (eg) leol

lock *n*

rg
clo *eg*
cloeau,
cloeon

locker *n*

locer *egb*
loceri

locker room *n*

ystafell (*eb*) loceri
ystafelloedd loceri

long ball *n*

pêl (*eb*) hir
peli hir

tn

= out of court

pêl (*eb*) hir
peli hirion

long jump *n*

ath
naid (*eb*) hir
neidiau hir

long jump shoe *n*

ath
esgid (*eb*) naid hir
esgidiau naid hir

long jumper *n*

ath
neidiwr (eg) hir
neidwyr hir

long jumping *n*

ath
neidio (*be*) hir

long-distance runner *n*

ath
rhedwr (eg) pellter hir
rhedwyr pellter hir

loop-the-loop *n*

qu
dolennu *be*

loose ball *n*

bb
pêl (*eb*) rydd
peli rhydd

cr

pêl (*eb*) lac
peli llac

loose maul *n*

rg
sgarmes (*eb*) rydd
sgarmesoedd rhydd

lose *v*

colli *be*

lose *v* contact

ro
colli (*be*) cysylltiad

lose v one's nerve

colli'ch (be) hyder

lose v the lead

colli'r (be) safle blaen

lose v the toss

colli'r (be) tafliad

loser ncollwr eg
collwyr**losing adj**

colli be

losing side n, the

y tîm (eg) a gollodd / sy'n colli

loss n

cr

colled eb
colledion**twenty without loss**

ugain heb gollod / heb golli wiced

loss ncolled eb
colledion**love**

tn

dim eg

love fifteen

tn

dim i bymtheg

love forty

tn

dim i ddeugain

love thirty

tn

dim i ddeg ar hugain

low release n

ro

rhyddau'n (be) isel,
rhyddhad (eg) isel

M

maiden n (over)

cr

gwag ans

to bowl a maiden over

bowlïo pelawd wag

maintenance n

cynnal (be) a chadw

maintenance programme nrhaglen (eb) cynnal a chadw
rhaglenni cynnal a chadw**Major League n**

bb

Cynghrair (eb) Fawr

make v a break-through

torri (be) drwodd

make v a mistake

gwneud (be) camgymeriad

management committee npwyllgor (eg) rheoli
pwyllgorau rheoli**man-to-man marking n**

bb

marcio (be) un-i-un

marathon n

ath

marathon eg
marathonau**marathon runner n**

ath

rhedwr (eg) marathon
rhedwyr marathon**margin n for error**lle (eg) i wneud
camgymeriad**marker n**

bb

marciwr eg
marcwyr**markings npl**

marciau ell

mat n

bo

mat eg
matiau**mat rounders n**

ro

rownderi (ell) mat

match ngêm eb
gemau**a big match**

gêm fawr / bwysig

match v

bod (be) cystal â

to match an opponentbod cystal â
gwrthwynebydd**match play n**

go

gêm (eb) dyllau

match point n

tn

pwynt (eg) gornest
pwyntiau gornest**matting n**mat eg
matiau**maul n**

rg

sgarmes eb
sgarmesoedd**measure v**

bo

mesur be

mechanical uplifting n of faeces

dg

clirio (be) baw yn fecanyddol

medicine ball *n*

pêl (*eb*) ymarfer
peli ymarfer

medium-pace bowler *n*

cr
bowlwr (*eg*) lled-gyflym
bowlwyr lled-gyflym

men's doubles *npl*

tn
parau'r (*ell*) dynion

men's singles *npl*

tn
senglau'r (*ell*) dynion

mental preparation *n*

paratoi (*be*) meddyliol,
paratoi'n (*be*) feddyliol,
paratoad (*eg*) meddyliol

metal-headed club *n*

go
clwb (*eg*) metel
clybiau metel

metric mile *n*

ath
= 1500 metres
milltir (*eb*) fetrig
milltiroedd metrig

middle stump *n*

cr
stwmp (*eg*) canol

middle-distance race *n*

ath
ras (*eb*) pellter canol
rasys pellter canol

middle-distance runner *n*

ath
rhedwr (*eg*) pellter canol
rhedwyr pellter canol

middle-order *n*

cr
= **batting**
canol (*eg*) y rhestr fatio

midfield *n*

canol (*eg*) y cae

mid-field *n*

cr
canol (*eg*) y maes

midfield player *n*

chwaraewr (*eg*) canol cae
chwaraewyr canol cae

midfielder *n*

chwaraewr (*eg*) canol cae
chwaraewyr canol cae

mid-fielder *n*

cr
maeswr (*eg*) canol
maeswyr canol

midnight basketball *n*

bb
pêl-fasged (*eb*) canol-nos

mid-off *n*

cr
= **fielder**
maeswr (*eg*) canol-draw
= **position**
safle (*eg*) canol-draw

mid-on *n*

cr
= **fielder**
maeswr (*eg*) canol-llawdde
= **position**
safle (*eg*) canol-llawdde

mid-wicket *n*

cr
= **fielder**
maeswr (*eg*) canol-wiced
= **position**
safle (*eg*) canol-wiced

Millennium Centre *n*

Canolfan (*eb*) y Mileniwm

Millennium Stadium *n*

Stadiwm (*eg*) y Mileniwm

minor offence *n*

mân drosedd *egb*
mân droseddau

misconduct *n*

camymddwyn *be*
camymddygiad *eg*

mishap *n*

anffawd *eb*
anffodion

misjudge *v*

go
= **shot distance**
cam-fesur *be*

misread *v*

go
= **the green**
cam-ddarllen *be*

miss *n*

tn
methiad *eg*
methiadau

miss *v*

methu *be*

miss *v* a **penalty**

fb, rg
methu (*be*) cic gosb / cic o'r
smotyn
methu ciciau cosb / cicau o'r
smoryn

miss *v* a **shot**

tn
methu (*be*) ergyd

miss *v* the **ball**

tn
methu'r (*be*) bêl

missed hit *n*

cam-daro *be*,
cam-drawiad *eg*
camdrawiadau

miss-hit *v*

cam-daro *be*

mistake *n*

camgymeriad *eg*
camgymeriadau
to make a mistake
gwneud camgymeriad
a costly mistake
camgymeriad drud

mixed doubles *npl*

tn
parau (*ell*) cymysg

moment *n* of release

bo

eiliad (eg) rhyddhau /
ryddhau
eiliadau rhyddhau

momentum *n*

momentwm eg

morale *n*

ysbryd eg,
hwyliau ell,
morâl

motivate *v*

ysgogi be

motivation *n*

ysgogiad eg
ysgogiadau

mound *n*

go

twmpath eg
twmpathau

Mount your brooms!

qu

Ar eich ysgubau!

mouth guard *n*

gard (eg) ceg
gardiau ceg

movement *n*

symudiad eg
symudiadau

mower *n*

peiriant (eg) lladd gwair
peiriannau lladd gwair

mowing *n*

lladd (be) gwair

mudbath *n*

baddon (eg) llaid

**multi-agency
partnership** *n*

partneriaeth (eb)
amlasiantaeth
partneriaethau
amlasiantaeth

multigames wall *n*

mur (eg) aml-gêm
muriâu aml-gêm

muscle *n*

cyhyr eg
cyhyrau

muscular *adj*

cyhyrog ans

N

narrow hand *n*

bo

llaw (eb) gul
dwylo cul

narrow line *n*

bo

llinell (eb) gul
llinellau cul

**National Basketball
Association** *n* (NBA)

Y Gymdeithas (eb) Pêl-
fasged Genedlaethol

national strategy *n*

strategaeth (eb)
genedlaethol
strategaethau cenedlaethol

national tournament *n*

bo

twrnamaint (eg)
cenedlaethol
twrnamentiau cenedlaethol

national training centre *n*

canolfan (eb) hyfforddi
genedlaethol
canolfannau hyfforddi
cenedlaethol

natural talent *n*

dawn (eb) / talent (eb)
naturiol
doniau / talentau naturiol

near post *n*

postyn (eg) agosaf

nerve *n*

nerf eg
nerfau

to lose one's nerve

colli'ch hyder

an attack of nerves

digalonni, gwangalonni,
colli hyder

nervous *adj*

nerfus ans

net *n*

rhwyd eb
rhwydi

in the net

yn y rhwyd

to strike the ball into the

back of the net

rhyydo'r (be) bêl

net!

tn

rhwyd

net cord *n*

tn

cortyn (eg) y rhwyd
cortynnau rhwydi

net point *n*

tn

pwynt (eg) rhwyd
pwyntiau rhwyd

net practice *n*

cr

ymarfer (eg) yn y rhwydi

nets *npl*

cr

rhwydi ell

new ball *n*

cr, tn

pêl (eb) newydd
peli newydd

night watchman *n*

cr

gwyliwr (eg) nos
gwylywr nos

nineteenth hole *n*

go

y pedwerydd twll (*eg*) ar bymtheg

no ball *n*

cr

pêl (*eb*) ofer
peli ofer

to bowl a no ball
bowlïo pêl ofer

no contest

dim cystadleuaeth

'No Dogs' sign *n*

dg

arwydd (*eg*) 'Dim Cwn'
arwyddion 'Dim Ōwn'

no-contact game *n*

gêm (*eb*) heb gyswllt
gemau heb gyswllt

non-bowling arm *n*

bo

braich (*eb*) nad yw'n bowlïo

non-jumper *n*

bb

chwaraewr (*eg*) nad yw'n neidio / sydd heb fod yn neidio
chwaraewyr nad ydynt yn neidio / sydd heb fod yn neidio

non-offending *adj*

bb

= action

nad yw'n droseddol

= player

nad yw'n troseddu

non-scoring team *n*

bb

tîm (*eg*) nad yw'n sgorio / sydd heb fod yn neidio
tîmau nad ydynt yn sgorio / sydd heb fod yn neidio

non-track distance event *n*

ath

ras (*eb*) hirbell oddi ar y trac
rasys hirbell oddi ar y trac

non-turf pitch *n*

cr

llain (*eb*) heb borfa
lleiniau heb borfa

not out (n.o.)

cr

heb fod allan (h.f.a.)

number 8 *n*

rg

wythwr *eg*
wythwyr

Number One Court *n*

tn

Cwrt (*eg*) Rhif Un

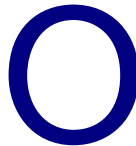
numbered shirt *n*

crys (*eg*) a rhif arno
crysau a rhifau arnynt

nursery ground *n*

cr

maes (*eg*) meithrin
meysydd meithrin



obstacle race *n*

ath

ras (*eb*) rwystrau
rasys rhystrau

obstruct *v*

rhwystro *be*

obstruction *n*

rhwystro *be*
rhwystr *eg*,
rhwystrau

off stump *n*

cr

stwmp (*eg*) pellaf

off-balance *adj*

tn

colli (*be*) balans

off-cutter *n*

cr

gyriad (*eg*) draw
gyriadau draw

off-drive *n*

cr

dreif (*eg*) draw

offence *n*

trosedd *egb*
troseddau

offend *v*

tramgwyddo *be*,
troseddu *be*

offend *v* against the rules

torri'r (*be*) rheolau

offender *n*

= male

troseddwr *eg*

= female

troseddwraig *eg*
troseddwyr

offending *adj*

tramgwyddus *ans*,

= action

troseddol *ans*

= player

sy'n troseddu *be*

the offending player

y chwaraewr(aig) sy'n
tramgwyddo / troseddu

official *adj*

swyddogol *ans*

official *n*

swyddog *eg*
swyddogion

official score sheet *n*

bb

taflen (*eb*) sgorio swyddogol
taflenni sgorio swyddogol

officials' changing room *n*

ystafell (*eb*) newid y
swyddogion
ystafelloedd newid y
swyddogion

officiate *v*
bod (*be*) yn swyddog

off-side *adj*
fb
camsefyll *be*

off-side *n*
cr
ochr (*eb*) gyferbyn

off-side trap *n*
fb
magl (*eb*) camsefyll
maglau camsefyll

Olympic Games *npl*
Gemau (*ell*) Olympaidd

on court *n*
tn
o fewn (ardd) y cwrt

On your marks!
ath
Ar eich marciau!

one free throw *n*
bb
(un) taflïad (*eg*) rhydd

one set down
tn
(un) set i lawr
two sets down
dwyr set i lawr

one set up
tn
(un) set i fyny
two sets up
dwyr set i fyny

one-and-one penalty *n*
bb
cosb (*eb*) un-ac-un
cosbau un-ac-un

one-day captain *n*
cr
captan (*eg*) undydd
capteiniaid undydd

one-day cricket *n*
cr
crïced (*eg*) undydd

one-day game *n*
cr
gêm (*eb*) undydd
gemau undydd

one-day match *n*
cr
gêm (*eb*) undydd
gemau undydd

one-day series *n*
cr
cyfres (*eb*) undydd
cyfresi undydd

on-side *n*
cr
ochr (*eb*) agos

open *v* up the head
bo
agor (*be*) y pen

open recreation space *n*
man (*eg*) hamdden agored
mannau hamdden agored

opener *n*
cr
batiwr (*eg*) cyntaf
batwyr cyntaf

opening batsman *n*
cr
batiwr (*eg*) cyntaf
batwyr cyntaf

opening bowler *n*
cr
bowlwr (*eg*) cyntaf
bowlwyr cyntaf

opening pair *n*
cr
pâr (*eg*) agoriadol
parau agoriadol

opponent *n*
gwrthwynebydd *eg*
gwrthwynebwr

opponent's bowl *n*
bo
pêl (*eb*) y gwrthwynebydd
peli'r gwrthwynebydd

oppose *v*
gwrthwynebu *be*

opposing *adj*
gwrthwynebus *ans*

opposing player *n*
= male
chwaraewr (*eg*) (*sy'n*)
gwrthwynebu
= female
chwaraewraig (*eb*) (*sy'n*)
gwrthwynebu
chwaraewyr (*sy'n*)
gwrthwynebu

opposing team *n*, the
y tîm (*eg*) *sy'n* gwrthwynebu
/ gwrthwynebwyr

opposition *n*
gwrthwynebwyr *ell*

out!
tn
allan!

out of bounds *adj*
go
dros y ffin

out of court *prep*
tn
allan o'r cwrt *ardd*

out of play *adj*
yn farw *ans*

outdoor *adj*
awyr-agored *ans*

outdoor exercise *n*
ymarfer (*be*) yn yr awyr
agored,
ymarfer (*eg*) awyr-agored

outdoor pursuits *n*
gweithgareddau (*ell*)
awyr-agored

out-field *n*
cr
allfaes *eg*

outfield player *n*

fb
chwaraewr (*eg*) allfaes
chwaraewyr allfaes

outgoing runner *n*

ath
= in relay
rhedwr (*eg*) allan
rhedwyr allan

outgun *v*

trechu *be*,
bod (*be*) yn drech na
outgun an opponent
trechu / bod yn drech na
gwrthwynebydd

outlet pass *n*

bb
pàs (*eb*) ollwng
pasiau gollwng

out-of-bounds *adj*

bb
tu hwnt i'r ffin

out-of-bounds fence *n*

go
ffens (*eb*) y ffin *eb*

outplay *v*

chwarae'n (*be*) well (na)
outplay an opponent
chwarae'n well na
gwrthwynebydd

outside centre *n*

rg
canolwr *eg*
canolwyr

outside half *n*

rg
maswr *eg*
maswyr

outside lane *n*

ath
lôn (*eb*) allanol
lonydd allanol

out-swing *n*

cr
gwyro (*be*) allan

out-swinger *n*

cr
pêl (*eb*) yn gwyro allan
peli yn gwyro allan

over *n*

cr
pelawd *eb*
pelawdau

over the moon

wrth ei fodd / wrth ei bodd /
wrth eu bodd

overarm bowling *n*

cr
bowlïo (*be*) tros / dros (yr)
ysgwydd

overarm throw *n*

tafliad (*eg*) tros / dros
ysgwydd
tafliadau tros / dros ysgwydd

overarm throwing *n*

ro
taflu (*be*) tros / dros
ysgwydd

overcome *v*

trechu *be*
overcome a handicap
trechu anfantais
overcome an opponent
trechu gwrthwynebydd

overhead pass *n*

bb
pàs (*eb*) dros ben
pasiau dros ben

over-hit *n*

tn
ergyd (*eb*) ry bell
ergydion rhy bell

over-hit *v*

tn
taro'n (*be*) rhy bell

overlapping full-back *n*

fb
cefnwr (*eg*) gorgyffwrdd
cefnwyr gorgyffwrdd

over-run *n*

= the pitch
rhedeg (*be*) dros y llain

oversize racquet *n*

tn
raced (*eb*) ry fawr
racedi rhy fawr

over-striding *n*

bo
gorgamu *be*

overtake *v*

goddiweddyd *be*

overthrow *n*

cr
gordafliad *eg*
gordafliadau

overthrow *v*

cr
gordafllu *be*

overtime *n*

bb
goramser *eg*

overwhelm *v*

llorio *be*
overwhelm the opposition
llorio'r gwrthwynebwyr

P

pace *n*

ath, bo
cyflymder,
cyflymdra *eg*
additional pace
cyflymder / cyflymdra
ychwanegol
adjustment in pace
cymhwyso'r cyflymder /
cyflymdra

= speed
cyflymder,
cyflymdra *eg*

go

= of the green
cyflymder,
cyflymdra ychwanegol

pace *v a runner*

gosod (*be*) cyflymder /
cyflymdra i redwr

pace *v oneself*

peidio (*be*) â rhedeg yn rhy
gyflym

pace-maker *n***ath**

safonwr *eg*
safonwyr

pad *n***cr**

pad *eg*
padiâu

pairs *npl***bo**

parau *ell*
to play in pairs
chwarae mewn parau

par *n***go**

y safon *eg*
four under par
pedair (*ergyd*) yn well na'r
safon

par four *n***go**

safon (*eg*) pedwar

par putt *n***go**

pyt (*eb*) am y safon

participant *n***= male**

cyfranogwr *eg*

= female

cyfranogwraig *eb*
cyfranogwyr

= general

un (*eg*) sy'n cymryd rhan
rhai sy'n cymryd rhan

partner *n***cr, go, tn**

partner *eg*
partneriaid

partner *v***cr, go**

partneru *be*

tn

chwarae (*be*) gyda

partnership *n***cr**

partneriaeth *eb*
partneriaethau

fourth wicket partnership

partneriaeth pedwaredd
wiced

the fourth wicket**partnership**

y bartneriaeth am y
bedwaredd wiced

pass *n*

pàs *eb*

pasiau

forward pass

pàs ymlaen

reverse pass

pàs wrthol

pass *v*

pasio *be*

to pass a ball

pasio pêl

passing shot *n***tn**

ergyd (*eb*) heibio
ergydion heibio

pavilion *n*

pafiliwn *eg*
pafiliynau

penalise *v*

cosbi *be*

penalty *n*

cosb *eb*

cosbau

to score from a penalty

sgorio o gic gosb / o'r
smotyn

to take a penalty

cymryd cic gosb / o'r
smotyn

to incur a penalty

cael cosb

penalty area *n***fb**

blwch (*egb*) cosbi / gosb
blychau cosbi

penalty corner *n***ho**

cornel (*eg*) cosb
corneli cosb

penalty goal *n***rg**

gôl (*eb*) gosb
golïau cosb

penalty half rounder *n***ro**

hanner (*eg*) rownder cosb
hanner rownderi cosb

penalty kick *n***fb**

cic (*eb*) gosb
ciciau cosb,
cic (*eb*) o'r smotyn
ciciau o'r smotyn

penalty shoot-out *n***fb**

brwydr (*eg*) saethu
brwydrau saethu

penalty shot *n*

pêl (*eb*) gosb

penalty spot *n***fb**

smotyn (*eg*) gwyn
smotïau gwyn,
y smotyn (*eg*) (cosbi)

penalty stroke *n***ho**

ergyd (*eb*) gosb
ergydion cosb

to take a penalty stroke

cymryd ergyd gosb

penalty stroke**competition**

cystadleuaeth ergydion
cosb

penalty try *n***rg**

cais (*eg*) cosb
ceisiau cosb

penalty-taker *n*

y sawl sy'n cymryd y gic
gosb *eg*
y rhai sy'n cymryd ciciau
cosb

pendulum movement *n*

bo
symudiad (*eg*) pendil
symudiadau pendil

pentathlon *n*

ath
pentathlon *eg*

perfect line *n*

bo
llinell (*eb*) berffaith
llinellau perffaith

perform *v*

perfformio *be*

performance *n*

perfformiad *eg*
perfformiadau

performance target *n*

ath
targed (*eg*) perfformio
targedau perfformio

performer *n*

= **male**
perfformiwr *eg*
= **female**
perfformwraig *eb*
perfformwyr

period *n*

cyfnod *eg*
cyfnodau

perseverance *n*

dyncwch *eg*,
dyfalbarhad *eg*

persevere *v*

dal (*be*) ati,
dyfalbarhau *be*,
dygnu (*be*) arni

persistent foul play *n*

chwarae (*eg*) brwnt cyson

personal foul *n*

bb
trosedd (*egb*) personol /
bersonol
troseddau personol
**personal foul - no free
throws**
trosedd personol /
bersonol - dim ergydion
rhydd

photo finish *n*

ath
diwedd (*eg*) clos (iawn / dros
ben)
diweddiadau clos (iawn /
dros ben)

photo-finish equipment *n*

ath
cyfarpar (*eg*) diwedd clos

physical *adj*

corfforol *ans*

physical education *n*

addysg (*eb*) gorfforol

physical play *n*

chwarae (*eg*) corfforol,
chwarae'n (*be*) gorfforol

physical preparation *n*

paratoi (*be*) corfforol,
paratoi'n (*be*) gorfforol,
paratoad (*eg*) corfforol

physiotherapist *n*

ffisiotherapydd *eg*
ffisiotherapyddion

physiotherapy *n*

ffisiotherapi *eg*

pin *n*

go
pin *eg*
pinnau

pitch *n* (**shot**)

go
pitsh *eg*

pitch *n*

maes *eg*
meysydd

cr

llain *eb*
lleiniau

pitch and putt *n*

go
pitsh a pyt *eg*

pivot *n*

bb
canolwr *eg*
canolwyr

pivoting *n*

bb
canol *ans*

place *v* **the foot**

bo
gosod (*be*) y droed

plant shot *n*

bo
ergyd (*eb*) osod
ergydion gosod

plastic bag *n*

dg
bag (*eg*) plastig
bagiau plastig

play *n*

y chwarae *eg*
the ball is still in play
mae'r bêl heb groesi'r
llinell

play *v*

chwarae *be*

play *v* **for the gap**

bo
chwarae (*be*) am y bwlch

play *v* **into the wind**

go
chwarae (*be*) i mewn i'r
gwynt

play *v* **on (to wicket)**

cr
batio (*be*) ymlaen
(ar y wiced)

play *v on to the bowl***bo**chwarae (*be*) at y bêl**play** *v the advantage*chwarae (*r*) (*be*) rheol fantais**play** *v the ball*chwarae'r (*be*) bêl**play** *v the game*chwarae'r (*be*) gêm**play** *v well*chwarae'n (*be*) dda,
cael (*be*) hwyl ar chwarae**play** *v with character*chwarae (*be*) gydag
arddeliad**player** *n***= male**chwarawr *eg***= female**chwarawraig *eb*

chwarawyr

playground *n*maes (*eg*) chwarae
meysydd chwarae**playground markings** *npl*marciau (*ell*) maes chwarae**playing** *n*chwarae *be***playing conditions** *npl*amodau (*ell*) chwarae**playing session** *n***bo**sesiwn (*eg*) chwarae
sesiynau chwarae**playing surface** *n*wyneb (*eg*) chwarae
wynebau chwarae**play-off** *n**pl* **play-offs**gêm (*eb*) ail-gyfle,
gemau ail gyfle / gemau'r
ail gyfle**point** *n*pwynt *eg*
pwyntiau**cr****= fielder**maeswr (*eg*) pwynt**= position**safle (*eg*) pwynt**pole** *n***ath**polyn *eg*
polion**pole vault** *n***ath**naid (*eb*) bolyn
neidiau polyn**pole vault** *v***ath**neidio (*be*) polyn**pole vaulter** *n***ath**neidiwr (*eg*) polyn
neidwyr polyn**pole vaulting** *n***ath**neidio (*be*) polyn**poop scoop** *n***dg**rhaw (*eb*) faw
rhofiau baw**poop-scoop** *v***dg**codi (*be*) baw**poop-scoop byelaw** *n***dg**is-ddeddf (*eb*) rhofiau codi
baw
is-ddeddfau rhofiau codi baw**poop-scoop scheme** *n***dg**cynllun (*eg*) rhofiau codi baw
cynlluniau rhofiau codi baw**popping crease** *n***cr**cris (*eg*) batio**portable apparatus** *n*cyfarpar (*eg*) cludadwy**portable barrier** *n***ath****= steeplechase**clwyd (*eb*) symudol
clwydi symudol**position** *n*safle *eg*
safleoedd**position** *v*gosod *be***position** *n on the field*safle (*eg*) ar y cae**to position players**

gosod chwaraewyr

positional bowl *n***bo**pêl (*eb*) safle
peli safle**positioning** *n***ro**safiad *eg*
safiadau**positive** *adj***bo**cadarnhaol *ans***positive** *adj*cadarnhaol *ans***positive approach** *n*agwedd (*eb*) gadarnhaol**possess** *v*meddu *be***possession** *n*meddiant *eg***the player in possession
(of the ball)**y chwaraewr (*sydd*) â'r bêl
yn ei feddiant, y
chwaraewraig (*sydd*) â'r
bêl yn ei meddiant**to gain possession of the
ball**

ennill y bêl

possession *n of the rink*

bo
bod (*be*) â meddiant o'r rinc

post *n*

postyn *eg*
pyst
to hit the post
taro'r postyn

potential *adj*

posibl *ans*

potential *n*

potensial *eg*

power *n*

pwer *eg*,
grym *eg*

power walking *n*

ath
cerdded (*eg*) grymus

powerful *adj*

grymus *ans*

powerful play *n*

tn
chwarae (*be*) grymus

practice area *n*

go
man (*eb*) ymarfer
mannau ymarfer

practice court *n*

tn
cwrn (*eg*) ymarfer
cyrtiau ymarfer

practice ground *n*

go
tir (*eg*) ymarfer

practice pitch *n*

cr
llain (*eb*) ymarfer
lleiniau ymarfer

practice range *n*

go
maes (*eg*) ymarfer

practice round *n*

go
rownd (*eb*) ymarfer

precise *adj*

bo
manwl *ans*

Premiership *n*

fb
Uwch-Gynghrair *eb*
a premiership team
tîm yn yr Uwch-Gynghrair,
tîm o'r Uwch-Gynghrair

preparation *n*

paratoad *eg*
paratoadau,
paratoi *be*

pressure *n*

pwysau *ell*
to be under pressure
bod (o) dan bwysau
to put on pressure
rhoi pwysau ar

pressurise *v*

pwysoar *be*

prize money *n*

gwobr ariannol *eb*
gwobrau ariannol

prodigious *adj*

aruthrol *ans*

prodigy *n*

person (*eg*) rhyfeddol
pobl (*eb*) ryfeddol

professional foul *n*

trosedd (*egb*) proffesiynol /
broffesiynol
troseddau proffesiynol

prolong *v*

ymestyn *be*

prolong *v the game*

ymestyn (*be*) y gêm

prop *n*

rg
prop *eg*
propiau

protective clothing *n*

dillad (*ell*) diogelu

protective equipment *n*

offer (*ell*) diogelu

protective headgear *n*

penwisg (*eb*) ddiogelu

protector *n*

cr
diogelydd *eg*
diogelwyr

protégé *n*

protégé *eg*,
protégée *eb*

puddle *n*

bo
pwll (*eg*) dwr,
pwll o ddwr
pyllau dwr,
pyllau o ddwr

pull *n*

cr
tynnu (*be*) pêl

pull *v*

cr
tynnu *be*

pull *v a shot*

go
tynnu (*be*) ergyd

punt *v*

rg
cicio *be*

push *n*

gwthiad *eg*
gwthiadau,
gwthio *be*

push *v*

gwthio *be*

pushing *n*

bb
gwthio *be*
no pushing
dim gwthio

put *v* the shot

ath
taflu'r (*be*) maen

putt *n*

go
pyt *eb*
pytiau

putt *v*

go
pytio *be*

putter *n*

go
pytiwr *eg*

Q

quaffle *n*

qu
llyncill *eg*
llyncilliau

qualifier *n*

tn
= **unseeded player**
un (*eg*) sydd wedi mynd
drwodd
rhai sydd wedi mynd drwodd

qualify *v*

tn
mynd (*be*) drwodd

quarter-final *n*

gêm (*eb*) gogynderfynol
gemau gogynderfynol /
gemau'r wyth olaf

quick *adj*

go
cyflym *ans*
a quick green
lawnt gyflym

Quidditch *n*

qu
Quidditch *eg*

Quidditch Cup *n*

qu
y Cwpan (*eg*) Quidditch

Quidditch foul *n*

qu
ffowl (*eg*) Quidditch
ffowliau Quidditch

Quidditch pitch *n*

qu
cae (*eg*) Quidditch
caeau Quidditch

Quidditch practice *n*

qu
ymarfer (*eg*) Quidditch
ymarferiadau Quidditch

Quidditch robes *npl*

qu
dillad (*ell*) Quidditch

Quidditch season *n*

qu
tymor (*eg*) Quidditch
tymhorau Quidditch

R

race *n*

ath
ras *eb*
rasys

race *v*

ath
rasio *be*

race walker *n*

ath
cerddwr (*eg*) rasio
cerddwyr rasio

race walking *n*

ath
cerdded (*be*) rasio

racquet *n*

tn
raced *eb*
racedi

rain *n*

glaw *eg*

rain stopped play

glaw wedi atal y chwarae

rained off

dim gêm oherwydd y glaw

raise *v* one's game

codi (*be*) safon eich gêm

raise *v* the ball

ho
codi'r (*be*) bêl

raised ball *n*

ho
pêl (*eb*) wedi ei chodi

rally *n*

tn
rali *eb*
raliau
a ten-shot rally
rali o ddeg ergyd

rally *v*

tn
chwarae (*be*) rali

random (drug) testing *n*

profi (*be*) ar hap am
gyffuriau

rank *n*

tn
safle *eg*
safleoedd
ranked fifth in the world
safle'r pumed yn y byd

rank marker *n*

bo
marciwr (*eg*) safle
marcwyr safle

ranking *n*

tn
safle *eg*
safleoedd

rash stroke *n*

cr
ergyd (*eb*) fyrbwyll
ergydion byrbwyll

reach *n*

tn

estyniad *eg*

estyniadau

a long reach

estyniad pell

he / she has a long reach

gall (ef / hi) estyn ymhell

reach *v*

tn

cyrraedd *be*

read *v* **the green**

bo

darllen (*be*) y llain

read *v* **the line**

bo

darllen (*be*) y llinell

reappraise *v*

bo

ailasesu *be*

rear leg *n*

bo

coes (*eb*) ôl

coesau ôl

rebound *n*

bb

adlamu *be*,

adlamiad *eg*

adlamiadau

rebound *v*

bb

adlamu *be*

rebound play *n*

bb

chwarae (*be*) adlamu

rebounding *n*

bb

adlamu *be*

receiver *n*

bb

derbynnydd *eg*

derbynwyr

record *n*

record *eb*

record breaker *n*

torrwr (*eg*) record

torwyr record

record-breaker *n*

torrwr (*eg*) record

torwyr record

record-breaking *adj*

i dorri'r (*be*) record

record-breaking performance *n*

perfformiad (*eg*) i dorri'r

record

perfformiadau i dorri'r

record

recreation *n*

hamdden *eg*

recreational *adj*

hamdden *eg*

red card *n*

ho

= permanent suspension

cerdyn (*eg*) coch

cardiau coch

redgra pitch *n*

maes (*eg*) redgra

meysydd redgra

registration *n*

dg

cofrestru *be*

re-instate *v*

ho

derbyn (*be*) yn ôl

to re-instate after

suspension

derbyn yn ôl ar wedi

gwaharddiad

re-instatement *n*

ho

derbyn (*be*) yn ôl

derbyn yn ôl

relay *n*

ath

ras (*eb*) gyfnewid

rasys cyfnewid

relay baton *n*

ath

ffon (*eb*) gyfnewid

ffyn cyfnewid

relay race *n*

ath

ras (*eb*) gyfnewid

rasys cyfnewid

relay team *n*

ath

tîm (*eg*) ras gyfnewid

timau ras gyfnewid

release *n*

bo

rhyddhau *be*

release *v*

bo

rhyddhau *be*

release *n* **of the bowl**

bo

rhyddhau'r (*be*) bêl

release *v* **the bowl**

bo

rhyddhau'r (*be*) bêl

rematch *n*

ail-chwarae *be*

replace *v*

cymryd (*be*) lle

replacement *n*

cymryd (*be*) lle

replacement captain *n*

capten (*eg*) wedi cymryd lle

replay *n*

ailchwarae *eb*

replay *v*

ailchwarae *be*

replay *v* **the end**

bo

ailchwarae'r (*be*) pen

represe nt *v*

cynrychioli *be*

reserve *n*

eilydd *eg*
eilyddion

resetting *n of*
thirty-seconds clock**bb**

ailosod (*be*) y cloc tri deg
eiliad

rest day *n*

diwrnod (*eg*) gorffwys
diwrnodau gorffwys

restart *v***bb**

ailgychwyn *be*

restart *v (the game)***bb**

ailgychwyn *be* (y gêm)

restraining circle *n***bb**

cylch (*eg*) atal
cylchoedd atal

restrict *v***dg**

cyfyngu *be*
to restrict access
cyfyngu mynediad

restricted area *n***bb**

rhan (*eb*) gyfyngedig
rhannau cyfyngedig

restriction *n***dg**

cyfyngiad *eg*
cyfyngiadau

result *n*

canlyniad *eg*
canlyniadau

to get a result
cael canlyniad

to get a result
= **to win the game**
ennill y gêm

resume *v*

ailgychwyn *be*,
ailddechrau *be*

resume *v play*

ailgychwyn (*be*) (y) chwarae,
ailddechrau('r) chwarae

resumption *n*

ailgychwyn *be*,
ailddechrau *eg*

resumption *n of play*

ailgychwyn (*be*) (y) chwarae,
ailddechrau('r) chwarae

re-take *v***bb**

ailgymryd *be*

retaliation *n*

taro'n (*eb*) ôl

retractable lead *n***dg**

tennyn (*eg*) tynnu i mewn
tenynnau tynnu i mewn

return *n***tn**

dychweliad *eg*
dychweliadau

return *v***tn**

dychwelyd *be*

reverse *v*

newid *be*

reverse *v a decision*

newid (*be*) penderfyniad

rhythm *n***go**

rhythm *eg*
rhythmau

ridge *n***go**

cefnen *eg*
cefnennau

right back *n***fb**

cefnwr (*eg*) de
cefnwyr de

right half *n***fb**

hanerwr (*eg*) de
hanerwyr de

right wing *n***fb**

asgell (*eb*) dde
esgyll de

right winger *n***fb**

asgellwr (*eg*) de
asgellwyr de

right-hander *n*

= **right-handed player**
male

chwaraewr (*eg*) llaw dde

female

chwaraewraig (*eb*) llaw dde
chwaraewyr llaw dde

rink *n***bo**

rinc *eb*
rinciau

rise *n***go**

codiad (tir) *eg*
codiadau

rise *v*

codi *be*

rise *v to a challenge*

ateb (*be*) yr her,
wynebu (*be*) her

road racing *n***ath**

rasio (*be*) ffyrdd

road running *n***ath**

rhedeg (*be*) ffyrdd

roll *n***go**

= **movement of ball**
treigl *eg*

= **tending the green**
rholio *be*

roll *v*rholio *be***go**= movement of ball
treiglo *be*

= tending the green

rholio'r (*be*) lawnt**roll** *v* the pitch**cr**rholio'r (*be*) llain**roller** *n***cr**rholiwr *eg*

rholwyr

heavy roller

rholiwr trwm

roll-up *n***bo**rholio (*be*) i fyny**rotational style** *n***ath**

= shot put

dull (*eg*) cylchdro

dulliau cylchdro

rough *n* (the rough)**go**y garw *eg***rough play** *n*chwarae (*eg*) garw,chwarae'n (*be*) arw**round** *n*rownd *eb*

rowndiau

round *n* of golf**go**rownd (*eb*) o golff *eb*

rowndiau o golff

round worm *n***dg**llynghyren *eb*

llyngyr

rounder *n***ro**rownder *eg*

rownderi

rounders *n***ro**rownderi *ell***rubber ball** *n*pêl (*eb*) rwber

peli rwber

ruck *n***rg**ryc *eg*

ryciau

ruck and maul

ryc a sgarmes

ruck *v***rg**rycio *be***rugby** *n***rg**rygbi *eg***rugby ball** *n***rg**pêl (*eb*) rygbi**rugby league** *n***rg**rygbi (*eg*) tri ar ddeg**rugby pitch** *n***rg**cae (*eg*) rygbi

caeau rygbi,

maes (*eg*) rygbi

meysydd rygbi

rugby player *n***rg**chwaraewr (*eg*) rygbi

chwaraewyr rygbi

rugby union *n***rg**rygbi'r (*eg*) undeb**rules** *npl* of golf**go**rheolau (*ell*) golff**run** *n***cr**rhediad *eg*

rhediadau

to score a run

sgorio rhediad

run *v*rhedeg *be***run** *n* of playrhediad (*eg*) y chwarae**run** *v* out**bo, cr**rhedeg (*be*) allan**run** *v* with the ballrhedeg (*be*) gyda'r bêl**run rate** *n***cr**cyfradd (*eb*) sgorio**runner** *n***ath**rhedwr (*eg*) / rhedwraig (*eb*)

rhedwyr

running *n*rhedeg *be***running commentary** *n*sylwebaeth (*eb*) fyw

sylwebaethau byw

running stride *n***ath**cam (*eg*) rhedeg

camau rhedeg

running surface *n***bo**wyneb (*eg*) rhedeg

wynebau rhedeg

running track *n***ath, ro**trac (*eg*) rhedeg

traciau rhedeg

run-out *n***cr**rhedeg (*be*) allan**run-up** *n***cr**rhediad (*eg*) i fyny**ro**rhedeg (*be*) i fyny**the bowler's run-up**

rhediad y bowliwr i fyny

runway *n*

ath

= long jump

rhedfa *eb*
rhedfeydd

rush *v*

tn

rhuthro *be*

to rush the net

rhuthro at y rhwyd

S

safety cage *n*

ath

caets (*eg*) diogelwch
caetsys diogelwch

safety netting *n*

ath

rhwyd (*eb*) ddiogelwch
rhwydi diogelwch

sand *n*

go

tywod *eg*

sand pit *n*

ath, dg

pwll (*eg*) tywod
pyllau tywod

sand-based green *n*

go

lawnt (*eb*) uwchdywod
lawntiau uwchdywod

save *n*

arbediad *eg*
arbediadau

save *v*

arbed *be*

scatter *v* the bowls

bo

gwasgaru'r (*be*) peli

scissor-jump *n*

ath

naid (*eb*) siswrn
neidiau siswrn

scoop *n*

ho

rhofiad *eg*
rhofiadau

scoop *v*

ho

rhofio *be*

score *n*

sgôr *eb*
sgoriau

a good score

sgôr dda

score *v*

sgorio *be*

score *v* a goal

sgorio (*be*) gôl

score *v* a half rounder

ro

sgorio (*be*) hanner rownder

score *v* a hat-trick

sgorio (*be*) deirgwaith (yn
olynol),
trithro *be*

score *v* a penalty

sgorio (*be*) o'r smotyn

score *v* a rounder

ro

sgorio (*be*) rownder

score *v* with a header

fb

sgorio (*be*) â'r pen / o beniad

score card *n*

bo

cerdyn (*eg*) sgorio
cardiau sgorio

score sheet *n*

bb

taflen (*eb*) sgorio
taflenni sgorio

scoreboard *n*

cr

sgorfwrdd *eg*
sgorfyRDDau

score-board *n*

sgorfwrdd *eg*
sgorfyRDDau

scorecard *n*

go

cerdyn (*eg*) / carden (*eb*)
sgorio
cardiau sgorio

score-card *n*

cerdyn (*eg*) sgorio
cardiau sgorio

score-draw *n*

fb

sgôr (*eb*) gyfartal

scorer *n*

= player / official

sgoriwr *eg*
sgorwyr

scoring *adj*

sgorio *be*

scoring bowl *n*

bo

pêl (*eb*) sgorio
peli sgorio

scoring draw *n*

gêm (*eb*) gyfartal gyda sgôr

scrum *n*

rg

sgrym *eb*
sgrymiau

scrum *v*

rg

sgrymio *be*

scrum-half *n*

rg

mewnwr *eg*
mewnwyr

scrummage *n*

rg
sgrym *eb*
sgrymiau

scrummaging *n*

rg
sgrymio *be*

seam *n*

cr
= of the ball
sêm *eb*
semau

seam bowler *n*

cr
sêm-fowliwr *eg*
sêm-fowlwyr

seam-bowling *n*

cr
sêm-fowlio *be*

seamer *n*

cr
= bowler
sêm-fowliwr *eg*
sêm-fowlwyr
= ball
pêl (*eb*) sêm
peli sêm

seating *n*

rg
seddau *ell*
seating for ten thousand spectators
seddau i ddeg mil o wylwyr

seating capacity *n*

nifer (*eg*) (*y*) seddau

second bowl *n*

bo
ail bêl *eb*
a good second bowl
(bowlïo) (*be*) ail bêl dda

Second Division *n*

fb
Ail Adran *eb*
a second division team
tîm yn yr Ail Adran,
tîm o'r Ail Adran

second end *n*

bo
ail ben *eg*

second half *n*

yr ail hanner *eg*

second innings *n*

cr
ail fatiad *eg*

second post *n*

ro
ail bostyn *eg*

second round *n*

yr ail rownd *eb*
a second-round win
buddugoliaeth / ennill yn yr
ail rownd

second row *n*

rg
ail reng *eb*,
clo *eg*

second service *n*

tn
ail serfiad *eg*
ail serfiadau

Second *n*, **the**

bo
= number two
Ail *eg*

second-post fielder *n*

ro
maeswr (*eg*) (*yr*) ail bostyn
maeswyr (*yr*) ail bostyn

secure *v* **possession of the ball**

bb
meddiannu'r (*be*) bêl

seed *n*

tn
detholyn *eg*
detholion
top seed
y prif detholyn

seed *v*

tn
cynnwys (*be*) ymysg /
ymhlith y detholion

seeded player *n*

tn
chwaraewr (*eg*) dethol
chwaraewyr dethol

seeker *n*

qu
chwiliwr *eg*
chwilwyr

selection *n*

dewis *be*

selector *n*

dewiswr *eg*
dewiswyr

self-closing mechanism *n*

dg
dyfais (*eb*) sy'n ei chau ei
hun
dyfeisiau sy'n eu cau hunain

self-control *n*

hunanreolaeth *eb*

self-defence *n*

hunanamddiffyn *eg*

self-discipline *n*

hunanddisgyblaeth *eb*

semi-final *n*

gêm (*eb*) gynderfynol
gemau cynderfynol

send *v* **off**

anfon (*be*) o'r cae
to send a player off
anfon chwaraewr(aig) o'r
cae

serve *n*

tn
serfiad *eg*
serfiadau
a big serve
serfiad mawr
first serve
serfiad cyntaf

serve *v*

tn
serfio *be*

serve *v* for the match

tn

serfio (*be*) am yr ornest**serve and volley** *n*

tn

serfiad (*eg*) a foli
serfiadau a foli**serve-and-volley game**

gêm o serfio a foli

server *n*

tn

serfiwr *eg*
serfwyr**a big server**

serfiwr mawr

service game *n*

tn

gêm (*eb*) serfiad
gemau serfiad**service line** *n*

tn

llinell (*eb*) serfio
llinellau serfio**set** *n*

tn

set *eg***two sets to one**

dwy set i un

set!

ath

parod!

set all

tn

set yr un

set point *n*

tn

pwynt (*eg*) set
pwyntiau set**two / three set points**

dau bwynt / tri phwynt set

set shot *n*

bb

ergyd (*eb*) osod
ergydion gosod**seventh-player foul** *n*

bb

trosedd (*egb*) seithfed
chwaraewr
troseddau seithfed
chwaraewr**severe penalty** *n*cosb (*eb*) lem

cosbau llym

shaft *n*

go

= of club

coes (*eb*) y clwb

coesau clybiau

shield *v*gwarchod *be***shield** *v* the ballgwarchod (*be*) y bêl**shin** *n*crimog *eb*

crimogau

shin guard *n*gard (*eg*) crimog

gardiau crimog

shirt *n*crys *eg*

crysau

shoot *v*saethu *be***shoot** *v* at goalsaethu (*be*) at y gôl**shooting circle** *n*

ho

cylch (*eg*) saethu

cylchoedd saethu

short *adj*

bo, go

byr *ans***short of the jack**

yn fyr o'r jac

to hit the ball short

taro'r bêl yn fyr

short bowl *n*

bo

pêl (*eb*) fer

peli byr

short corner *n*

fb

cornel (*eg*) byr /cornel (*eb*) fer

corneli byr

short game *n*

go

gêm (*eb*) fer**short hit** *n*

ro

ergyd (*eb*) fer

ergydion byr

short-fine-leg *n*

cr

coes (*eb*) fain fer**short-leg** *n*

cr

ystlys (*eb*) agos**shorts** *npl*siorts *ell*

tn

trowsus (*eg*) byr

trowsusau byr

shot *n*

ath

maen *eg*

meini

bo

ergyd *eb*

ergydion

a split shot

ergyd hollt

shot selection

dewis ergydion

shot *n* at goalsaethu (*be*) at y gôl**shot put** *n*

ath

taflu'r (*be*) maen

shotputter *n*

ath

taflwr (eg) maen
taflwyr maen

shoulder-height *adj*

ho

uchder (eg) ysgwydd
uchder ysgwydd

shoulder height *n*

ho

uchder (eg) ysgwydd

shouldering *n*

bb

ysgwyddo *be*
no shouldering
dim ysgwyddo

shower *n*

cawod *eb*
cawodydd
to take a shower
cael cawod

shower *v*

cael (*be*) cawod

shower cubicle *n*

caban (eg) cawod
cabanau cawod

sick *adj* **as a parrot**

sâl (*ans*) fel ci

side *n*

= team

tîm eg
timau

a third division side

tîm yn y Drydedd Adran

side line *n*

llinell (*eb*) ymyl
llinellau ymyl

side-line *n*

ho

ystlys *eb*
ystlysau

side-step *n*

rg

ochrgamiad eg
ochrgamiadau

side-step *v*

rg

ochrgamu *be*

sight-screen *n*

cr

sgrin (*eb*) wen
sgriniau gwyn

signage *n*

dg

arwyddion *ell*

signal *n*

arwydd eg
arwyddion

signal *v*

arwyddo *be*

signal *v* **a penalty**

arwyddo (*be*) cic gosb / cic
o'r smotyn

silly mid-off *n*

cr

= fielder

maeswr (eg) canol-draw
agos

= position

safle (eg) canol-draw agos

silly mid-on *n*

cr

= fielder

maeswr (eg) canol-llawdde
agos

= position

safle (eg) canol-llawdde
agos

silly point *n*

cr

= fielder

maeswr (eg) pwynt agos

= position

safle (eg) pwynt agos

silver medal *n*

medal (*eb*) arian
medalau arian

silver whistle *n*

qu

pib (*eb*) arian
pibau arian

sin bin *n*

ho

cell (*eb*) cosb
celloedd cosb

single *n*

cr

(un) rhediad eg

a quick single

(un) rhediad cyflym

to take a single

sgorio (un) rhediad

single wicket tournament

n

cr

twrnamaint (eg) wiced sengl
twrnameintiau wiced sengl

singles champion *n*

tn

pencampwr (eg) /
pencampwraig (*eb*) y
senglau
pencampwyr y senglau

singles player *n*

tn

= male

chwaraewr (eg) senglau

= female

chwaraewraig (*eb*) senglau
chwaraewyr senglau

six *n*

cr

chwech

to hit a bowler for six

sgorio chwech oddi ar

foliwr

to hit a six

taro chwech

Six nations' cup *n*

rg

cwpan (egb) y chwe gwlad

skilfulness *n*

medrusrwydd eg

Skip *n*, **the**

bo

y Sgip eg

skipper *n*

capten eg
capteiniaid

skirt *n*

tn

sgert *eb*
sgertiau**sky** *v*

tn

codi'n (*be*) uchel
to sky the ball
codi'r bêl yn uchel**sky** *v* **the ball**

cr

taro (*be*) pêl i'r awyr**skywards** *prep*

qu

i fyny i'r awyr

slap *n*

ho

taro'r (*be*) bêl yn galed
slap hit
trawiad caled**slap** *v*

ho

taro'r (*be*) bêl yn galed**slice** *n*

tn

sleisiad *eg*
sleisiadau**slice** *v*

go, tn

sleisio *be*
to slice the ball
sleisio'r bêl**slicing shot** *n*

tn

ergyd (*eb*) sleisio
ergydion sleisio**slip** *n*

cr

slip *eg*
slipiau
first / second / third slip
slip cyntaf / ail slip /
trydydd slip
in the slips
yn y slipiau**slip catch** *n*

cr

daliad (*eg*) yn y slipiau
daliadau yn y slipiau**slip-fielder** *n*

cr

maeswr (*eg*) slip
maeswyr slip**slog** *n*

cr

cledrad *eg***slog** *v*

cr

cledro *be***slogger** *n*

cr

cledrwr *eg*
cledrwyr**slope** *n*

go

llethr *eg*,
goled *eg*
goledau**slope** *v*

go

goleddfu *be***sloping ground** *n*

go

tir (*eg*) ar oledd**slow bowler** *n*

cr

bowlwr (*eg*) araf
bowlwyr araf**slow court** *n*

tn

cwr (*eg*) araf
cyrtau araf**slow green** *n*

bo

llain (*eb*) araf**slow surface** *n*

tn

wyneb (*eg*) araf
wynebau araf**slow wicket** *n*

cr

wiced (*eb*) araf
wicedi araf**slump** *n*

cr

colli (*be*) wicedi'n gyflym**slump** *v*

cr

colli (*be*) wicedi'n gyflym**smash** *n*

tn

pwyad *eg*
pwyadau**smash** *v*

tn

pwyo *be***socks** *npl*

rg

sanau *ell***spectator** *n*

rg

gwyliwr *eg*
gwylywyr**sparkling performance** *n*perfformiad (*eg*) disglair**spectacular** *adj*= striking
trawiadol *ans*
= excellent
gwyach *ans*
= remarkable
rhyfeddol *ans***speed** *n*

ath

cyflymder *eg*,
cyflymdra *eg***speed** *n* **of service**

tn

cyflymder y / cyflymdra'r (*eg*)
serfio / serfiad**speed** *n* **of the bowl**

bo

cyflymdra'r (*eg*) bêl,
cyflymder (*eg*) y bêl

speed *n of the green***bo**cyflymdra'r (eg) llain,
cyflymder (eg) y llain**go**cyflymder (eg) y lawnt,
cyflymdra'r (eg) lawnt**spin** *n***cr, tn**

sbin eg

gosbin eg,
troelliad eg**qu**

troelli be

spin *v***cr, qu, tn**

troelli be

to spin the ball

troelli'r bêl

to spin off course

troelli i ffwrdd

spin bowler *n***cr**troellwr eg
troellwyr**spin bowling** *n***cr**

troelli be

ro

bowlïo (be) sbin

sports facility *n*cyfleuster (eg) chwaraeon
cyfleusterau chwaraeon**spinner** *n***cr**troellwr eg
troellwyr**sprint** *n***ath**gwibiad eg
gwibiadau**sprint** *v***ath**sbrintio be,
gwibio be**sprint race** *n***ath**ras (eb) wibio
rasys gwibio**sprinter** *n***ath**gwibiwr eg / gwibwraig eb,
gwibwyr**sprinting track** *n***ath**trac (eg) gwibio
traciau gwibio**sprinting track shoe** *n***ath**esgid (eb) trac gwibio
esgidiau trac gwibio**square** *n***cr**sgwâr egb
the match square
sgwâr y gêm**square ball** *n***fb**cic (eb) ar draws
ciciau ar draws**square cut** *n***cr**slaes (eb) sgwâr
slaesiau sgwâr**square-leg** *n***cr**

coes (eb) sgwâr

square-leg umpire *n***cr**

dyfarnwr (eg) coes sgwâr

squeeze *v***bo**gwthio be
to squeeze out of the head
gwthio allan o'r pen**stagger** *n***ath****= curved starting line**hwnt gychwyniad eg
hwnt gychwyniadau**staggered start** *n***ath**

hwnt gychwyn be

stance *n***bo**

safiad eg

ro

osgo eg

stand-off *n***rg**maswr eg
maswyr**start line** *n***ath**llinell (eb) gychwyn
llinellau cychwyn**start position** *n***bb**safle (eg) cychwyn
safleoedd cychwyn**starting block** *n***ath**bloc (eg) cychwyn
blociau cychwyn**starting gun** *n***ath**gwn (eg) cychwyn
gynnau cychwyn**starting pistol** *n***ath**dryll (eg) cychwyn
drylliau cychwyn**stay** *v back***tn**

sefyll (be) yn ôl

steeplechase *n***ath**ras (eb) ffos a pherth
rasys ffos a pherth**steeplechase barrier** *n***ath**clwyd (eb) ras ffos a pherth
clwydi ras ffos a pherth

steeplechaser *n*

ath

neidiwr (*eg*) ffos a pherth
neidwyr ffos a pherth

step *n*

ath

cam *eg*
camau

step *v*

ath

camu *be*

step out *v*

ro

camu (*be*) allan

stick *n*

ho

ffon *eb*
ffyn

sticky wicket *n*

cr

wiced (*eb*) anodd
wicedi anodd

stop board *n*

ath

bwrdd (*eg*) stopio
byrddau stopio

straddle jump *n*

ath

naid (*eb*) fforchog
neidiau fforchog

straight *adj*

go

syth *ans*
a straight hit
trawiad syth

straight bat *n*

cr

bat (*eg*) syth
batiau syth
to play a straight bat
batio'n syth

straight sets *npl*

tn

a straight sets victory
ennill heb golli('r un) set
to win in straight sets
ennill heb golli('r un) set

stray dog *n*

dg

ci (*eg*) crwydr
cwn crwydr

stretch *v*

tn

ymestyn *be*
to stretch for the ball
ymestyn am y bêl

stride *n*

ath

cam *eg*
camau

stride *v out*

ath

camu (*be*) allan

strike *v*

go, rg

ergydio *be*
to strike the ball
ergydio'r bêl

striker *n*

fb

ergydiwr *eg*
ergydwyrr

striking *n*

bb

taro *be*
no striking
dim taro

stroke *n*

cr

ergyd *eb*
ergydion
to play a stroke
chwarae ergyd

stroke *v*

cr

ergydio *be*
to stroke the ball
ergydio'r bêl

stroke play *n*

cr

chwarae (*be*) trawiadau

go

gêm (*eb*) ergydion

stud *n*

cr

styden *eb*
stydiau

stuff *v*

bb

dowc *eg*
dowciau

stump *n*

cr

stwmpe *eg*
stympiau

stump *v*

cr

stympio *be*

stump *v a post*

ro

stympio (*be*) postyn

substitute *n*

eilyddio *be*
eilyddion

substitute *v*

eilyddio *be*

substitutes' bench *n*

fb

mainc (*eb*) (yr) eilyddion
meinciau ('r) eilyddion

substitution *n*

bb

eilyddio *be*
no substitution
dim eilyddio

suction machine *n*

dg

peiriant (*eg*) sugno
peiriannau sugno

sudden-death play-off *n*

go

datglwm *eg*

sun hat *n*

cr

het (*eb*) haul
hetiau haul

sunblock *n*

cr

eli (eg) haul

supple *adj*

go

= player

hyblyg ans

= chwaraewr

supportive strategy *n*

bo

strategaeth (eb) gefnogi

strategaethau cefnogi

suspend *v*

ho

gwahardd be

suspend v a player

gwahardd (be)

chwaraewr(aig)

suspension *n*

ho

gwaharddiad eg

gwaharddiadau

suspension n of play

bb

atal (be) y chwarae

sweater *n*

cr, tn

siwmpwr eb

siwmperi

sweeper *n*

fb

ysgubwr eg

ysgubwyr

sweeping action *n*

bo

symudiad (eg) sgubo

symudiadau sgubo

swerve *n*

tn

gwyriad eg

gwyriadau

swerve *v*

fb

crymanu be

tn

gwyro be

swing *n*

ath, tn

swing eb

swingiadau

swing *v*

ath

= vaulting

swingio be

swing *n*

tn

swing eg

swingiadau

swing *v*

tn

swingio be

synchronise *v*

cydamseru be

synthetic track *n*

ath

trac (eg) synthetig

traciau synthetig



tackle *n* from behind

fb

tacl (eb) o'r tu ôl,

taclo (be) o'r tu ôl

tail-ender *n*

cr

un (eg) o'r batwyr olaf

y batwyr olaf

tail-wind *n*

go

gwynt (eg) o'r tu ôl

take v a breather

= have a pause / break

cymryd (be) hoe (fach)

take v off

ath

= for a jump

cychwyn be

take-off *n*

ath

= jumping

cychwyn be

take-off board *n*

ath

= long jump

bwrdd (eg) cychwyn

byrddau cychwyn

take-out shot *n*

bo

ergyd (eb) tynnu-allan

ergydion tynnu-allan

target area *n*

bb

rhan (eb) darged

rhannau targed

bo

man (eg) targed

mannau targed

team *n*

tîm eg

timau

team game *n*

gêm (eb) tîm

gemau tîm

team passing game *n*

bb

gêm (eb) pasio rhwng y tîm

gemau pasio rhwng y tîm

team play *n*

bo

chwarae (eg) tîm

team-foul markers *npl*

bb

marcwyr (ell) troseddau tîm

technical foul *n*

bb

trosedd (egb) technegol /

dechnegol

troseddau technegol

tee *n*

go

ti eg

tïau

on the fourth tee

ar y pedwerydd ti

tee *v off*

go
taro'r (*be*) bêl

tee *v up*

go
rhoi'r (*be*) bêl ar y ti

temporary suspension *n*

ho
= **yellow card**
gwaharddiad (*eg*) dros dro

ten-metre line *n*

rg
llinell (*eb*) deg metr

tennis *n*

tennis *eg*

tennis ball *n*

pêl (*eb*) dennis
peli tennis

tennis court *n*

cwrt (*eg*) tennis
cyrtiau tennis

tennis elbow *n*

llid (*eg*) y penelin

tennis game *n*

gêm (*eb*) o dennis
gemau o dennis

tennis match *n*

gornest (*eb*) tennis
gornestau tennis

tennis player *n*

= **male**
chwaraewr (*eg*) tennis
chwaraewyr tennis
= **female**
chwaraewraig (*eb*) tennis
chwaraewragedd tennis

tennis racquet *n*

raced (*eb*) tennis
racedi tennis

tennis shoe *n*

esgid (*eb*) tennis
esgidiau tennis

ten-seconds rule *n*

bb
rheol (*eb*) deg eiliad
rheolau deg eiliad

tentative shot *n*

go
ergyd (*eb*) betrus
ergydion petrus

ten-yard box *n*

fb
blwch (*eg*) decllath
blychau decllath

Test and County Cricket Board *n*

cr
Bwrdd (*eg*) Criced y Gemau
Prawf a'r Siroedd

test captain *n*

cr
captan (*eg*) gemau prawf
capteiniaid gemau prawf

test cricket *n*

cr
criced (*eg*) gemau prawf

test match *n*

cr
gêm (*eb*) brawf
gemau prawf

test *v positive for drugs*

rhoi (*be*) prawf cadarnhaol
am gyffuriau

test series *n*

cr
cyfres (*eb*) brawf
cyfresi prawf

test side *n*

cr
tîm (*eg*) gemau prawf
timau gemau prawf

test team *n*

cr
tîm (*eg*) gemau prawf
timau gemau prawf

The Open Championship *n*

go
Y Bencampwriaeth (*eb*)
Agored

Third Division *n*

fb
Trydedd Adran *eb*
a third division team
tîm yn y Drydedd Adran,
tîm o'r Drydedd Adran

third man *n*

cr
(y) trydydd dyn *eg*

third post *n*

ro
y trydydd postyn *eg*
y trydydd pyst

Third *n, the*

bo
= **number three**
y Trydydd *eg*

third-post fielder *n*

ro
maeswr (*eg*) (y) trydydd
postyn
maeswyr (y) trydydd postyn

thirty all

tn
deg ar hugain yr un

thirty fifteen

tn
deg ar hugain i bymtheg

thirty forty

tn
deg ar hugain i ddeugain

thirty love

tn
deg ar hugain ddim

thirty-seconds operator *n*

bb
gweithredwr (*eg*) tri deg
eiliad
gweithredwyr tri deg eiliad

thirty-seconds rule *n***bb**rheol (*eb*) tri deg eiliad
rheolau tri deg eiliad**thirty-seconds signal** *n***bb**arwydd (*eg*) tri deg eiliad
arwyddion tri deg eiliad**three free throws** *npl***bb**tri thafliad (*eg*) rhydd**three-point attempt** *n***bb**ymgais (*eb*) driphwynt
ymgeisiau triphwynt**three-point basket** *n***bb**basged (*eb*) driphwynt
basgedi triphwynt**three-point play** *n***bb**chwarae (*eg*) triphwynt**three-quarters** *npl, the***rg**y tri-chwarteri *ell***three-seconds rule** *n***bb**rheol (*eb*) tair-eiliad
rheolau tair-eiliad**three-seconds rule -
infraction** *n***bb**rheol (*eb*) tair-eiliad - torri**throw** *n***cr**tafliad *eg*
tafliadau**overarm throw**

tafliad dros / tros ysgwydd

underarm throw

tafliad dan ysgwydd

throw *v***ath, cr**taflu *be***to throw the ball**

taflu'r bêl

throw *n into the field***bb**tafliad (*eg*) i mewn i'r maes
tafliadau i mewn i'r maes**throw** *v the ball from the
spot***bb**taflu'r (*be*) bêl o'r smotyn**thrower-in** *n***bb**taflwr (*eg*) i mewn
taflwyr i mewn**throw-in** *n***bb, cr**tafliad (*eg*) i mewn
tafliadau i mewn,
taflu (*be*) i mewn**throwing** *n***ath**taflu *be***throwing event** *n***ath**cystadleuaeth (*eb*) daflu
cystadlaethau taflu**throwing position** *n***ro**safle (*eg*) taflu
safleoedd taflu**tie break** *n***tn**datglwm *eg*
datglymau**time!****tn**

amser ar ben!

time *v a pass*amseru (*be*) pàs**time in** *n***bb**amser (*eg*) chwarae**time d** *adj*wedi ei amseru *be***a well-timed pass**

pàs wedi ei hamseru'n dda

time-out *n***pl time-outs****bb**amser (*eg*) allan
amserau allan**time-out watch** *n***bb**oriawr (*eb*) amser allan**top spin** *n***cr, tn**top-sbin *eg***toss** *v the coin*taflu (*be*) ceiniog**touch** *n***rg**ystlys *eb*
ystlysau**to kick into touch**

cicio dros yr ystlys

to kick for touch

cicio at yr ystlys

touch bowl *n***bo**pêl (*eb*) gyffwrdd
peli cyffwrdd**touch down** *n***rg**tirio'r (*be*) bêl**touch** *v down***rg**tirio'r (*be*) bêl**touch in goal** *n***rg**yr ystlys (*eb*) gwsg**touch judge** *n***rg**ystlyswr *eg*
ystlyswyr,
llumanwr *eg*
llumanwyr**touch play** *n***tn**chwarae (*eg*) cyffwrdd

touch player *n***tn**

= male

chwaraewr (*eg*) cyffwrdd

= female

chwaraewraig (*eb*) gyffwrdd

chwaraewyr cyffwrdd

toucher *n***bo**pêl (*eb*) gyffwrdd

peli cyffwrdd

touchline *n*llinell (*eb*) (*yr*) ystlys

llinellau ystlys

along the touchline

ar hyd yr ystlys

tough opponent *n***tn**gwrthwynebydd (*eg*) anodd

gwrthwynebwr anodd

tournament *n*twrnamaint *eg*

twrnameintiau

toxocariasis *n***dg**tocsocariasis *eg***track** *n***ath**trac *eg*

traciau

track *v***cr**tracio *be***to track the ball**

tracio'r bêl

track athletics *n***ath**athletau (*ell*) trac,mabolgampau (*ell*) trac**track event** *n***ath**cystadleuaeth (*eb*) drac

cystadlaethau trac

track kerb *n***ath**ymyl (*eb*) palmant trac

ymylon palmant trac

trail shot *n***bo**ergyd (*eb*) lusgo

ergydion llusgo

trajectory *n***tn**llwybr *eg*

llwybrau

a flat trajectory

llwybr gwastad

tramline *n***tn**llinell (*eb*) (*yr*) ystlys

llinellau ystlys

trial end *n***bo**pen (*eg*) profi

pennau profi

tricky course *n***go**cwrs (*eg*) anodd

cyrisiau anodd

tricky shot *n***go**ergyd (*eb*) anodd

ergydion anodd

Triple Crown *n***rg**Y Goron (*eb*) Driphlyg

Coronau Triphlyg

triple jump *n***ath**naid (*eb*) driphlyg

neidiau triphlyg

triple jump shoe *n***ath**esgid (*eb*) naid driphlyg

esgidiau naid driphlyg

triple jumper *n***ath**neidiwr (*eg*) triphlyg

neidwyr triphlyg

triples *npl***bo**trioedd *ell***tripping** *n***bb**baglu *be***no tripping**

dim baglu

trolley *n***go**troli *eg*

trolïau

try *n***rg**cais *eb*

ceisiau

to score a try

sgorio cais

try-line *n***rg**llinell (*eb*) gais

llinellau cais

tuft grass *n***go**gwair (*eg*) tuswog**tug of war** *n***ath**tynnu (*be*) rhaff**turf pitch** *n***cr**llain (*eb*) borfa

lleiniau porfa

turf wicket *n***cr**wiced (*eb*) borfa

wicedi porfa

twelfth man *n***cr**(y) deuddegfed dyn *eg***twenty-three-metre line** *n***ho**llinell (*eb*) tri metr ar hugain

llinellau tri metr ar hugain

two free throws *npl***bb**dau daflïad (*eg*) rhydd

two games all

tn
dwy gêm yr un

two points *npl*

bb
dau bwynt eg

two zero

tn
= in tie break
dau i ddim
three zero
tri i ddim

two-count rhythm *n*

bb
rhythm (eg) cyfrif dau
rhythmau cyfrif dau

two-handed *adj*

tn
dwy law *ans*
two-handed shot
ergyd ddwy law,
ergydd â'r ddwy law
two-handed player
chwaraewr naill law

two-wood pairs *npl*

bo
parau (ell) dwy-belen

two-wood singles *npl*

bo
senglau (ell) dwy-belen

U

UEFA Cup *n*

fb
Cwpan (eg) UEFA

umpire *n*

cr
dyfarnwr eg
dyfarnwyr

underarm action *n*

ro
taflu (be) dan (yr) ysgwydd

underarm bowling *n*

cr
bowlïo (be) dan (yr) ysgwydd

underlay *n*

bo
is-haen eb
is-haenau

underweight *adj*

bo
rhy ysgafn *ans*

undulation *n*

go
toniad eg
toniadau

unfair play *n*

chwarae'n (be) annheg,
chwarae (eg) annheg

unintentional offence

ho
trosedd (egb) anfwriadol

unseated *adj*

qu
ysgwyd be

unseeded player *n*

tn
= male
chwaraewr (eg) sydd heb ei
ddethol
= female
chwaraewraig (eb) sydd heb
ei dethol
chwaraewyr sydd heb eu
dethol

unsighted *adj*

tn
methu (be) gweld
**the linesman was
unsighted**
roedd yr ystlyswr yn methu
gweld

**unsportsmanlike
conduct** *n*

bb
ymddwyn (be) yn gachgïaidd
/ annheilwng,
ymddygiad (eg) cachgïaidd /
annheilwng

up-and-under *n*

rg
cic (eb) a chwrs
ciciau a chwrs

upgrade *v*

ho
uwchraddio be
to upgrade a penalty
uwchraddio gôl gosb

uphill *adj*

go
yn dringo

up-pass *n*

ath
= in relay race
pàs (eb) i fyny
pasiau i fyny,
pasio (be) i fyny

upright *n*

ath
= of jump barrier
ystlysbost eg
ystlysbyst

V

variation *n*

amrywiad eg
amrywiadau

vault *n*

ath
llofnaid eb
llofneidiau

vault *v*

ath
llofneidio be

vault approach run *n*

ath
rhediad (eg) llofneidio
rhediadau llofneidio

vaulter *n*

ath
llofneidiwr (eg) /
llofneidwraig (eb)
llofneidwyr

vaulting *n*

ath
llofnedidio *be*

vespachien *n*

dg
man (*eg*) toiled cwn
mannau toiled cwn

vice-captain *n*

isgapten *eg*
isgapteiniaid

violation *n*

torri *be*
to violate the rules
torri'r rheolau
violation of the rules
torri'r rheolau

visualisation *n*

bo
dychmygu *be*

volley *n*

cr, tn
foli *eg*
foliau

volley *v*

tn
folio *be*

W

walk *v*

dg
= transitive
cerdded *be*
to walk a dog
cerdded *ci*

walking *n*

ath
cerdded *be*

wall *n*

fb
mur *eg*
muriau

warning card *n*

ho
cerdyn (*eg*) rhybudd
cardiau rhybudd

water-jump *n*

ath
naid (*eb*) ddwr
neidiau dwr

weight *n*

bo
pwysau *ell*

weight *n* **control**

bo
rheoli'r (*be*) pwysau

weight *n* **of the bowl**

bo
pwysau'r (*ell*) bêl

Welsh Rugby Union *n*
(WRU)

rg
Undeb (*eg*) Rygbi Cymru

wheelchair rounders *n*

ro
rownderi (*ell*) cadair olwyn

wicket *n*

cr
wiced *eb*
wicedi
forty for no wicket
deugain heb golli wiced

wicket-keeper *n*

cr
wicedwr *eg*
wicedwyr

wide *n*

cr
pêl (*eb*) bell
peli pell

wide arc *n*

bo
arc (*eg*) llydan
arcau llydan

wide line *n*

bo
llinell (*eb*) lydan
llinellau llydan

wild card *n*

tn
cerdyn (*eg*) gwyllt
cardiau gwyllt

wild pass *n*

bb
pàs (*eb*) wyllt
pasiau gwyllt

wild shot *adj*

go
ergyd (*eb*) wyllt
ergydion gwyllt

wild swing *n*

cr
ergyd (*eb*) wyllt
ergydion gwyllt
to take a wild swing at the ball
anelu ergyd wyllt at y bêl

win *v* **the header**

fb
ennill (*be*) y bêl yn yr awyr
ennill (*be*) peli yn yr awyr

wing *n*

rg
= player
asgellwr *eg*
asgellwyr
= position
asgell
esgyll

wing back *n*

fb
asgellwr (*eg*) cefn
asgellwyr cefn

wing half *n*

fb
hanerwr (*eg*) asgell
hanerwyr asgell

winger *n*

fb
asgellwr *eg*
asgellwyr

winner *n*

tn

= **winning player**

enillydd *eg*
enillwyr

= **winning shot**

ergyd (*eb*) lwyddiannus
ergydion llwyddiannus

winning shot *n*

tn

ergyd (*eb*) lwyddiannus
ergydion llwyddiannus

wobble *n*

bo

siglo *be*,
woblo *be*

wobble *v*

bo

siglo *be*,
woblo *be*

women's doubles *npl*

tn

parau'r (*ell*) merched

women's singles *npl*

tn

senglau'r (*ell*) merched

wooden crate *n*

qu

cawell (*eg*) pren
cewyll pren

working dog *n*

dg

ci (*eg*) gweithio
cwn gweithio

World Cup *n*

fb

Cwpan (*eg*) y Byd

World Number One *n*

go

Rhif (*eg*) Un (yn) y Byd

world ranking *n*

tn

safle (*eg*) yn y byd
safleoedd yn y byd

world record *n*

record (*eb*) y byd
recordiau'r byd

worm *v*

dg

dilyngyru *be*

worming *n*

dg

dilyngyru *be*

wrist action *n*

tn

symudiad (*eg*) yr arddwrn
symudiadau'r arddwrn

wristband *n*

tn

rhwymyn (*eg*) garddwrn
rhwymynnau garddwrn

Y

yellow card *n*

ho

= **temporary suspension**

cerdyn (*eg*) melyn
cardiau melyn

he got a yellow

cafodd gerdyn melyn

york *v*

cr

iorcio *be*

to york a batsman

iorcio batiwr

Z

zig-zag *v*

qu

igam-ogamu *be*

zone defence *n*

bb

amddiffyniad (*eg*) parth
amddiffyniadau parth

A

achosi *be anaf*

inflict (*v*) an injury

adeiladu'r *be pen*

bo
build (*v*) the head

adlam *eg*

bounce *n*

adlamiad *eg*

bb
rebound *n*

adlamu *be*

bounce *v*,
rebound *v*

bb
rebound *n*,
rebounding *n*

Adran *eb Gyntaf*

fb
First Division *n*
tîm yn yr Adran Gyntaf,
tîm o'r Adran Gyntaf
a first division team

addasu *be*

bo
adapt *v*
i'w addasu
adaptable

addysg *eb gorfforol*

physical education *n*

aerobeg *eb*

ath
aerobics *npl*

aerobeg *eb uwch*

ath
advanced aerobics *npl*

agor *be y pen*

bo
open (*v*) up the head

agos *ans*

cr
close *adj*

agwedd *eb gadarnhaol*

positive approach *n*

anghyfreithlon *ans*

illegal *adj*

anghymhwysiad *eg*

disqualification *n*

anghymhwyso *be*

disqualify *v*
cael eich anghymhwyso
to be disqualified

anghytundeb *eg*

dissent *n*

anghytuno *be*

dissent *v + n*
eich bod yn anghytuno
to show dissent

Ail *eg*

bo
the Second *n*

Ail Adran *eb*

fb
Second Division *n*
tîm yn yr Ail Adran,
tîm o'r Ail Adran
a second division team

ail bêl *eb*

bo
second bowl *n*
(bowlïo) ail bêl dda
a good second bowl

ail ben *eg*

bo
second end *n*

ail bostyn *eg*

ro

second post *n*

ail fatiad *eg*

cr
second innings *n*

ail hanner *eg, yr*

second half *n*

ail naw

go
= tyllau
back nine *n*

ail reng *eb*

rg
second row *n*

ail rownd *eb, yr*

second round *n*
buddugoliaeth / ennill yn
yr ail rownd
a second-round win

ail serfiad *eg*

tn
second service *n*

ailasesu *be*

bo
reappraise *v*

ailchwarae *be*

rematch *n*,
replay *v + n*

ailchwarae'r *be pen*

bo
replay (*v*) the end

ailddechrau *be*

resume *v*,
resumption *n*

ailddechrau('r) *be*

chwarae
resume (*v*) play
resumption (*n*) of play

ailgychwyn *be*

bb
restart *v*,

resume *v*,
resumption *n*

ailgychwyn *be (y) chwarae*

resume (*v*) play,
resumption (*n*) of play

ailgychwyn *be y gêm*

bb
restart (*v*) the game

ailgymryd *be*

bb
re-take *v*

ailosod *be y cloc tri deg eiliad*

bb
resetting (*n*) of
thirty-seconds clock

albatros *eg*

go
albatros *n*

alinio'r *be corff*

bo
line (*v*) up the body

allan *adf*

out *adj + adv*
allan!
out!
ei gael allan
to be dismissed

allan o'r cwrt *ardd*

tn
out of court *prep*

allfaes *eg*

cr
out-field *n*

amddiffyn *be*

defend *v*,
defence *n*

amddiffyn *be y bencampwriaeth*

defence (*n*) of the
championship

amddiffyniad *eg*

defence *n*

amddiffyniad *eg parth*

bb
zone defence *n*

amddiffynnol *ans*

defending *adj*,
defensive *adj*

amddiffynnwr *eg*

defender *n*

amddiffynnwr *eg canol (y) cae*

fb
central defender *n*

amddiffynnwraig *eg*

defender *n*

amddiffynwyr *ell llaw*

ho
hand protectors *npl*

amlwg *ans*

blatant *adj*

amodau *ell chwarae*

playing conditions *npl*

amser *eg allan*

bb
time-out *n*
pl time-outs

amser *eg allan am hyrddio*

bb
charged time-out *n*

amser *eg am anafiadau*

injury time *n*

amser *eg chwarae*

bb
time in *n*

amser *eg ychwanegol*

extra time *n*

amser ar ben!

tn
time!

anabl *ans*

disabled *adj*

anabledd *eg*

disability *n*
pobl ag anabledd
people with disabilities

anadl *egb*

breath *n*

anaf *eg*

injury *n*

anaf *eg sy'n analluogi*

incapacitating injury *n*

anafu *be*

injure *v*
wedi ei anafu,
wedi ei hanafu
injured

anafu *be gwrthwynebydd*

injure (*v*) an opponent

analluog *ans*

incapacitated *adj*

analluogi *be*

incapacitate *v*,
incapacitating *adj*

anfantais *eb*

disadvantage *n*
dan anfantais
disadvantaged

anfon *be o'r cae*

send (*v*) off
anfon chwaraewr(aig) o'r cae
to send a player off

anffawd *eb*

mishap *n*

anobaith *eg*

despair *n*,
desperation *n*

anobeithio *be*

despair *v*

Ar eich marciau!

ath
On your marks!

Ar eich ysgubau!

qu

Mount your brooms!

ar y blaen

in the lead

arafu

be
falter v

arbed

be
save v

arbennig o dda

ans
fine adj

chwaraewr arbennig

o dda

a fine player

arc

eg

bo

arc n

arc eb gornel

fb

corner arc n

arc eg llydan

bo

wide arc n

arddangosiad

eg
syfrdanol / rhyfeddol

breath-taking display n

arddull eb daflu

bo

delivery style n

arddull eb linellol

ath

= taflu'r maen

linear style n

arena eb ryngwladol

international arena n

artiffisial

ans
artificial adj

aruthrol

ans
awesome adj,
prodigious adj

arwain

lead v

arwain

be yn y gêm
lead (v) the game

arwain

be yr ymosodiad
lead (v) the charge

arweinydd

eg
leader n

Arweinydd

bo

the Lead n

arwydd

eg
signal n

arwydd

eg

dg

'No Dogs' sign n

arwydd

eg

dg

anti-fouling sign n

arwydd

eg

bb

thirty-seconds signal n

arwyddion

ell

dg

signage n

arwyddo

be

signal v

arwyddo cic gosb / cic

o'r smotyn

signal a penalty

as

egb

tn

ace n

serfio a s

to serve an ace

as-bwynt

eg

tn

ace n

serfio asbwynt

to serve an ace

asgell

eb

rg

wing n

asgell

eb

fb

left wing n

asgell

eb

fb

right wing n

asgellwr

eg

fb

winger n

rg

wing n

asgellwr

eg

fb

wing back n

asgellwr

eg

fb

left winger n

asgellwr

eg

fb

right winger n

astroturf

eg

astroturf n

atal

be

block v

atal gwrthwynebydd rhag

cael y bêl

deny an opponent the ball

atal

be

bb

suspension (n) of play

atal

be

bb

legal stop n

atalydd

eg

dg

dog repellent n

ateb

be

rg

rise (v) to a challenge

atmosfferig

eg

atmospheric *adj*

athletau *ell*
athletics *n*

athletau *ell maes*
ath
field athletics *n*

athletau *ell trac*
ath
track athletics *n*

athletwr *eg*
athlete *n*

athletwraig *eb*
athlete *n*

awyr *eb*
qu
air *prep*,
sky *prep*
i fyny i'r awyr
skywards

awyr-agored *ans*
outdoor *adj*

awyrgylch *eb*
atmosphere *n*

B

bacio *be*
back *v*
bacio i mewn i wrthwynebydd
back into an opponent

bachgen *eg y bêl*
tn
ball boy *n*

bachiad *eg*
cr
hook *n*

bachu *be*
cr, ho
hook *v*
bachu gwrthwynebydd
to hook an opponent

bachwr *eg*
rg
hooker *n*

baddon *eg llaid*
mudbath *n*

baeddu *be*
dg
foul *v* (soil / dirty)
baeddu man chwarae
to foul a play area

bag *eg*
go
bag *n*

bag *eg golff*
go
golf bag *n*

bag *eg plastig*
dg
plastic bag *n*

baglu *be*
bb
trip *v*
dim baglu
tripping *n*
dim baglu
no tripping

bancyn *eg*
go
bank *n*

baner *eb*
flag *n*

bar *eg*
crossbar *n*

barnu *be*
bo
gauge *v*

basged *eb*
bb
basket *n*

basged *eb driphwynt*
bb

three-point basket *n*

bat *eg*
cr
bat *n*

bat *eg criced*
cr
cricket bat *n*

bat *eg syth*
cr
straight bat *n*

batiad *eg*
cr
batting,
innings *n*

batiad *eg cyntaf*
cr
first innings *n*

batio *be*
cr
bat *v*
batio'n syth
to play a straight bat
batio ymlaen (ar y wiced)
play on (to wicket)

batiwr *eg*
cr
batsman *n*
ro
batter *n*

batiwr *eg byw*
ro
live batter *n*

batiwr *eg cyntaf*
cr
opener *n*,
opening batsman *n*

batiwr *eg olaf*
ro
last batter *n*

baw *eg cwn*
dg
dog faeces / mess *npl*

bei *eb*

cr
bye *n*

bei *eb i'r goes*
cr
leg bye *n*

bin *eg baw cwn*
dg
dog-dirt bin *n*,
dog-poop bin *n*

bin *eg gwaredu*
dg
disposal bin *n*

bin *eg gwaredu baw cwn*
dg
dog faeces deposit bin *n*

bin *eg gwastraff cwn*
dg
dog-waste bin *n*

bin *eg sbwriel*
dg
litter bin *n*

blaen asgellwr *eg*
rg
flanker *n*

blaenllaw *eg*
bo
forehand *n*

blaenwr *eg*
rg
forward *n*

bloc *eg cychwyn*
ath
starting block *n*

blocio *be*
bb
block *v*,
blocking *n*

blwch *eg*
fb
box *n*,

penalty area *n*,
protector *n*
yn y blwch
in the box

blwch *eg cosbi*
fb
penalty area *n*

blwch *eg decllath*
fb
ten-yard box *n*

blwch *eg sylwebu*
commentary box *n*

bogi *eg*
go
bogey *n*
pl bogeys
bogi saith
a bogey seven

bogi *eg dwbl*
go
double bogey *n*

bowliad *eg*
bo
bowling *n*

bowlio *be*
bo, cr
bowl *v*,
deliver *v*,
bowling *n*
delivery *n*

bowlio *be at y corff*
cr
bodyline bowling *n*

bowlio *be cynghair*
bo
league bowling *n*

bowlio *be dan (yr) ysgwydd*
cr
underarm bowling *n*

bowlio *be dros y wiced*

cr
bowl (*v*) over the wicket

bowlio *be dros (yr) ysgwydd*
cr
overarm bowling *n*

bowlio *be o amgylch y wiced*
cr
bowl (*v*) round the wicket

bowlio *be rownd y wiced*
cr
bowl (*v*) round the wicket

bowlio *be sbin*
ro
spin bowling *n*

bowlio *be tros (yr) ysgwydd*
cr
overarm bowling *n*

bowliwr *eg*
bowler *n*

bowliwr *eg araf*
cr
slow bowler *n*

bowliwr *eg cyflym*
cr
fast bowler *n*

bowliwr *eg cyntaf*
cr
opening bowler *n*

bowliwr *eg lled-gyflym*
cr
medium -pace bowler *n*

bowls *ell*
bo
bowls *n*

bowls *ell lawnt gefngrom*
bo
crown green bowls *n*

bowls *ell lawnt wastad*

bo
flat green bowls *n*

bowsnar *eg*

cr
bouncer *n*

bowsnio *be*

bb
bouncing *n*

braich *eb* **daflu**

bo
delivery arm *n*

braich *eb* **fowlio**

bo
bowling arm *n*

braich *eb* **nad yw'n bowlio**

bo
non-bowling arm *n*

brwdfrydedd *eg*

enthusiasm *n*

brwydr *eg* **saethu**

fb
penalty shoot-out *n*

brwydro'n *be* **ôl**

fight (*v*) back,
fight-back *n*

budd *eg*

benefit *n*

buddugoliaeth *eb*

ddiamheuol
convincing victory *n*

buddugoliaeth *eb* **enwog**

famous victory *n*

buddugoliaeth *eb* **lwyr**

convincing victory *n*

buddugoliaeth *eb* **ysgubol**

emphatic victory *n*

bwli *eg*

ho
bully *n*

dyfarnu bwli

to award a bully

cymryd bwli

to take a bully

bwlio *be*

ho
bully (*v*) off

bwrdd *eg* **cefn**

bb, ho
backboard *n*

Bwrdd *eg* **Cricedy Gemau
Prawf a'r Siroedd**

cr
Test and County Cricket
Board *n*

bwrdd *eg* **cychwyn**

ath
= **naid hir**
take-off board *n*

bwrdd *eg* **dangos lapiau**

ath
lap indicator board *n*

bwrdd *eg* **stopio**

ath
stop board *n*

bwrdd *eg* **yr arweinwyr**

go
leader board *n*

bwriadol *ans*

deliberate *adj*,

intentional *adj*

yn fwriadol

deliberately

bwrw *be*

hit *v*,

knock *v*,

hit *n*

bwrw chwaraewr oddi

ar y bêl

to knock a player off the
ball

bwrw *be* **foli bwt**

tn

drop volley *v*

bygi *eg*

go
buggy *n*

bygi *eg* **golff**

go
golf buggy *n*

bypmio *be*

bo
bump *v*

byncer *eg*

go
bunker *n*

byr *ans*

bo, go

short *adj*

taro'r bêl yn fyr

to hit the ball short

yn fyr o'r jac

short of the jack

byrdi *eg*

go
birdie *n*

C

caban *eg* **cawod**

shower cubicle *n*

cadarnhaol *ans*

positive *adj*

cadi *egb*

go
caddy *n*

cadio *be*

go
caddy *v*

cadw *be* **wiced**

cr
keep (*v*) wicket

cadw'ch *be hyder*
keep (v) one's nerve

cadw'n *be heini*
keep (v) fit

cadw'r *be amser*
keep (v) the time

cadw'r *be serfiad*
tn
hold (v) serve

cadwyn *eb*
cr
chain *n*
= 22 yards

cae *eg*
field *n*

cae *eg pêl-droed*
fb
football field *n*

cae *eg pob-tywydd*
all-weather area *n*

cae *eg rygbi*
rg
rugby pitch *n*

cae *eg Quidditch*
qu
Quidditch pitch *n*

cael *be allan*
cr
dismiss *v*,
dismissal *n*
cael batiwr allan
to dismiss a batsman

cael *be byrdi / pluen*
go
birdie *v*

cael *be cawod*
shower *v*

cael *be cerdyn*
ho
card *v*
mae (ef) wedi cael cerdyn

he has been 'carded'

cael *be gêmgyfartal*
draw (v) a game / match

cael *be hyd i linell*
bo
find (v) a line

cael *be mantais dros*
gain (v) an advantage

cael *be profiad*
experience *v*

cael *be twll mewn un*
go
hole (v) in one

caets *eg diogelwch*
ath
safety cage *n*

cais *eb*
rg
try *n*
sgorio cais
to score a try

cais *eg cosb*
rg
penalty try *n*

cam *eg*
ath
step *n*,
stride *n*

cam-ddarllen *be*
go
misread *v*

cam-fesur *be*
go
misjudge *v*

cam *eg rhedeg*
ath
running stride *n*

cam *eg ymlaen*
bo
forward stride *n*

camdaro *be*

miss-hit *v*,
missed hit *n*

camdrawiad *eg*
missed hit *n*

cam-drin *be*
abuse *v*,
abuse *n*

camgymeriad *eg*
error *n*
camgymeriad diangen
unforced error
dim lle i wneud camgymeriad
no margin for error
mistake *n*
camgymeriad drud
a costly mistake
gwneud camgymeriad
to make a mistake

camp *eb eithafol*
extreme sport *n*

camp *eb gyswllt*
contact sport *n*

camp *eb lawn*
rg
grand slam *n*

campfa *eb*
gymnasium *n*

camsefyll *be*
fb
off-side *adj*

camu *be*
ath
step *v*

camu *be allan*
ro
step (v) out

ath
stride (v) out

camymddwyn *be*
misconduct *n*

camymddygiad *eg*
misconduct *n*

caniatáu *be gôl*

fb, ho

award (*v*) a goal

canlyniad *eg*

result *n*

cael canlyniad

to get a result

canol *ans*

bb

pivoting *n*

canol *eg*

rg

centre *n*

canol *eg y cae*

midfield *n*

canol *eg y lawnt*

go

centre (*n*) of the green

canol *eg y maes*

cr

mid-field *n*

canol *eg y rhestr fatio*

cr

middle-order *n*

canolbwyntio *be*

concentrate *v*,

focus *v*,

concentration *n*

canolbwyntio *be dwys*

intense concentration *n*

canolbwyntio'n *be ddwys*

intense concentration *n*

canolfan *eb ddatblygu*

development centre *n*

canolfan *eb hamdden*

leisure centre *n*

canolfan *eb hyfforddi genedlaethol*

national training centre *n*

Canolfan *eb y Mileniwm*

Millennium Centre *n*

canolwr *eg*

centre *n*

canolwr *eg*

bb

pivot *n*

fb

centre half *n*

rg

centre *n* (player),
inside centre *n* (player)
outside centre *n* (player)

canolwr *eg blaen*

fb

centre forward *n*

canolwr *eg cefn*

fb

centre back *n*

canon *eg*

bo

cannon *n*

cap *eg*

cap *n*

chwaraewr â dau gap

a twice-capped player

cap *eg pêl-fas*

baseball cap *n*

capteiniaeth *eb*

captaincy *n*

capten *eg*

captain *n*

capten *eg gemau prawf*

cr

test captain *n*

capten *eg undydd*

cr

one-day captain *n*

capten *eg wedi cymryd lle*

replacement captain *n*

caedig *ans*

lenient *adj*

caedigrwydd *eg*

leniency *n*

cario'r *be clybiau*

go

caddy *v*

carped *eg*

bo

carpet *n*

carthion *ell*

dg

dog excreta *npl*,
excrement *npl*

cat *eb*

cr

bail *n*

caten *eb*

cr

bail *n*

cawell *eg pren*

qu

wooden crate *n*

cawod *eb*

shower *n*

cael cawod

to take a shower

cefn *ans*

fb

back *adj*

cefn *eg llaw*

bo

backhand *n*

cefn *eg y ffon*

ho

back (*n*) of the stick

cefnen *eg*

go

ridge *n*

cefnogwr *eg*

fan *n*

cefnogwraig *eb*
fan *n*

cefnwr *eg*
full-back *n*

cefnwr *eg* **chwith**
fb
left back *n*

cefnwr *eg* **de**
fb
right back *n*

cefnwr *eg* **gorgyffwrdd**
fb
overlapping full-back *n*

ceg *eb* **y gôl**
fb
goal-mouth *n*

ceidwad *eg*
qu
keeper *n*

cell *eb* **cosb**
ho
sin bin *n*

cerdded *be*
dg
walk *v*
ath
walking *n*
cerdded ci
to walk a dog

cerdded *be* **cwn**
dg
dog-walking *n*

cerdded *be* **grymus**
ath
power walking *n*

cerdded *be* **rasio**
ath
race walking *n*

cerddwr *eg* **rasio**
ath
race walker *n*

cerdyn *eg*
card *n*

cerdyn *eg* **coch**
red card *n*

cerdyn *eg* **gwyllt**
tn
wild card *n*

cerdyn *eg* **gwyRDD**
ho
green card *n*

cerdyn *eg* **melyn**
ho
yellow card *n*
= temporary suspension
cafodd gerdyn melyn
he got a yellow

cerdyn *eg* **rhybudd**
ho
warning card *n*

cerdyn *eg* **sgorio**
score card *n*

ci *eg*
dg
dog *n*

ci *eg* **crwydr**
dg
stray dog *n*

ci *eg* **gweithio**
dg
working dog *n*

ci *eg* **tywys**
dg
guide dog *n*

cic *eb*
kick *n*

cic *eb* **a chws**
rg
up-and-under *n*

cic *eb* **adlam**
rg
drop-kick *n*

cic *eb* **ar draws**
fb
square ball *n*

cic *eb* **bwt**
rg
grubber kick *n*

cic *eb* **godi**
fb
chip *n*

cic *eb* **gôl**
fb
goal kick *n*

cic *eb* **gornel**
fb
corner kick *n*

cic *eb* **gosb**
fb
penalty kick *n*

cic *eb* **gychwyn**
kick-off *n*

cic *eb* **letraws**
rg
diagonal kick *n*

cic *eb* **o'r smotyn**
fb
penalty kick *n*

cic *eb* **rydd**
free kick *n*
rhoi cic rydd
to award a free kick
cymryd cic rydd
to take a free kick

cic *eb* **rydd**
anuniongyrchol
fb
indirect free kick *n*

cic *eb* **rydd union**
fb
direct free kick *n*

cic *eb* **sgrech**
rg

fly kick *n*

cic *eb wib*

rg
fly kick *n*

cicio *be*
kick *v*

rg
punt *v*

ciciwr *eg*
kicker *n*

cildaro *be*

cr
glance *v*

cildrawiad *eg*

cr
glance *n*
cildrawiad i'r goes fain
a glance to fine-leg
cildrawiad o'r goes
leg-glance

cilio *be*

bo
fade *v*

clawdd *eg*

dg
hedge *n*,
hedging *n*

cledr *eg llaw*

tn
forehand *n*
ennill ag ergyd cledr llaw
a forehand winner

cledrad *eg*

cr
slog *n*

cledro *be*

cr
slog *v*

cledrwr *eg*

cr
slogger *n*

clip *eb*

go
chip (shot) *n*

clipio *be*

go
chip *v*

clirio *be*

clear *v*
clirio oddi ar y llinell
to clear off the line

clirio *be baw yn fecanyddol*

dg
mechanical uplifting (*n*) of
faeces

clirio'r *be bêl*

fb
clear (*v*) (the ball)
clirio'r bêl oddi ar y llinell
to clear off the line

clo *eg*

rg
lock *n*,
second row *n*

cloc *eg*

bb
clock *n*
cloc amseru electronig
electronic timing display

cloch *eb*

ath
= **am gylchdro terfynol**
bell *n*
= for the final lap

clun *eb*

bo
hip *n*

clwb *eg*

go
club *n*,
clubhouse *n*

clwb *eg bowlio*

bo
bowling club *n*

clwb *eg carbon graffit*

go
carbon graphite club *n*

clwb *eg golff*

go
golf club *n*

clwb *eg metel*

go
metal-headed club *n*

clwstwr *eg*

bo
cluster *n*
clwstwr o gwmpas / amgylch y jac
a cluster round the jack

clwyd *eb*

ath
hurdle *n*

clwyd *eb ras ffos a pherth*

ath
steeplechase barrier *n*

clwyd *eb symudol*

ath
= **ras ffos a pherth**
portable barrier *n*

clystyru *be*

bo
cluster *v*
clystyru o gwmpas / amgylch y jac
to cluster round the jack

cnoc *eb*

ho
knock *n*

cnocio *be*

ho
knock *v*
cnocio chwaraewr oddi ar y bêl
to knock a player off the ball

Codau'r *ell Cyfreithiau*

cr
Codes (*npl*) of Laws

codi *be*

rise *v*

codi *be baw*
dg
poop-scoop *v*

codi *be safon eich gêm*
raise (*v*) one's game

codiad *eg (tir)*
go
rise *n*

codi'r *be bêl*
ho
raise (*v*) the ball

codi'r *be bêl yn uchel*
sky (*v*) the ball

coes *eb fain*
cr
fine-leg *n*

coes *eb fain fer*
cr
short-fine-leg *n*

coes o flaen wiced (c.f.w)
cr
leg before wicket (l.b.w.)

coes *eb ôl*
bo
rear leg *n*

coes *eb sgwâr*
cr
square-leg *n*

coes *eb y clwb*
go
shaft (*n*) of club

cofrestru *be*
dg
registration *n*

cofrestru *be cwn*
dg
dog registration *n*

colled *eb*
cr

loss *n*

ugain heb golled
twenty without loss

colli *be*
lose *v*,
losing *n*
y tîm a sy'n colli
the losing side
ugain heb golli wiced
twenty without loss

colli *be balans*
tn
off-balance *adj*

colli *be cysylltiad*
ro
lose (*v*) contact

colli *be dwr*
dehydrate *v*

colli'ch *be hyder*
lose (*v*) one's nerve

colli'r *be taflïad*
lose (*v*) the toss

collwr *eg*
loser *n*

corff *eg rheoli*
governing body *n*

corfforol *ans*
physical *adj*

cornel *egb*
fb
corner *n*
ildio cornel
to concede a corner
cymryd cic gornel
to take a corner

cornel *eg byr*
fb
short corner *n*

cornel *eg cosb*
ho
penalty corner *n*

cornel *eb fer*
fb
short corner *n*

cornel *eb gosb*
ho
penalty corner *n*

Coron *eb Driphlyg*
rg
Triple Crown *n*

cortyn *eg y rhwyd*
tn
net cord *n*

cosb *eb*
penalty *n*
cael cosb
to incur a penalty

cosb *eb lem*
severe penalty *n*

cosb *eb taflïad rhydd*
bb
free throw penalty *n*

cosb *eb un-ac-un*
bb
one-and-one penalty *n*

cosbi *be*
penalise *v*

cost *eb gwaredu*
dg
disposal cost *n*

criced *eg dosbarth cyntaf*
cr
first class cricket *n*

criced *eg*
cr
cricket *n*

criced *eg gemau prawf*
cr
test cricket *n*

criced *eg undydd*

cr
one-day cricket *n*

cricedwr *eg*

cr
cricketer *n*

crimog *eb*
shin *n*

cris *eg*
cr
crease *n*

cris *eg* **batio**
cr
batting crease,
popping crease *n*

cris *eg* **bowlio**
cr
bowling crease *n*

criw'r *eg* **cwrt**
tn
ground crew *n*

croesfar *eg*
cross-bar *n*

croesi *be*
fb
cross *v*
croesi'r bêl
to cross the ball

croesiad *eg*
fb
cross *n*
croesiad wedi'i amseru'n dda / gelfydd
a well-timed cross

croesiad *eg* **uchel**
fb
high cross *n*

cryfder *eg* **aruthrol**
awesome strength *n*

crwb *eg*
go
hump *n*

cryfder *eg* **aruthrol**

awesome strength *n*

crys *eg*
shirt *n*

crys *eg* **a rhif arno**
numbered shirt *n*

crymanu *be*
pd
swerve *v*

crymanu'r be bêl
pd
bend (*v*) the ball

cwblhau *be* **rownd**
go
complete (*v*) a round

Cwpan *eg* **Ewrop**
pd
European Cup *n*

Cwpan *eg* **Quidditch, y**
qu
Quidditch Cup *n*

Cwpan *eg* **UEFA**
pd
UEFA Cup *n*

Cwpan *eg* **y Byd**
pd
World Cup *n*

cwpan *egb* **y chwe gwlad**
rg
six nations' cup *n*

Cwpan *eg* **yr FA**
pd
FA Cup *n*

cwrs *eg* **anodd**
go
tricky course *n*

cwrs *eg* **cwn ystwyth**
cn
agility dog course *n*

cwrs *eg* **glan môr**
go

links course *n*

cwrs *eg* **golff glan môr**
go
golf links *n*

cwrs *eg* **mewndirol**
go
inland course *n*

cwrt *eg*
tn
court *n*
o fewn y cwrt
on court

cwrt *eg* **araf**
tn
slow court *n*

cwrt *eg* **blaen**
pf
front court *n*

cwrt *eg* **caled**
tn
hard court *n*

Cwrt *eg* **Canol**
tn
Centre Court *n*

cwrt *eg* **cefn**
pf
back court *n*

cwrt *eg* **clai**
tn
clay court *n*

cwrt *eg* **cyflym**
tn
fast court *n*

cwrt *eg*
glaswellt
tn
grass court *n*

cwrt *eg* **gwair**
tn
grass court *n*

cwrt *eg pêl-fasged*

pf

basketball court *n*

cwrt *eg porfa*

tn

grass court *n*

Cwrt *eg Rhif Un*

tn

Number One Court *n*

cwrt *eg tennis*

tn

tennis court *n*

cwrt *eg y gôl*

pd

goal area *n*

cwrt *eg ymarfer*

tn

practice court *n*

cwртеisi *eg*

bo

courtesy *n*

cwt *eg*

cn

kennel *n*

cwmp *eg*

fall *n*

cwmpo *be*

fall *v + n*

cychwyn *be*

ath

= **naid**

take (*v*) off *n*

= **neidio**

take-off *n*

cychwyniad *eg*

ho

bully-off *n*

cydamseru *be*

synchronise *v*

cydarweinydd *eg*

go

joint leader *n*

cydbwysedd *eg*

bo

balance *n*

cydbwyso *be*

bo

balance *v*

cydio *be*

grasp *v*

cydlyniant *eg*

co-ordination *n*

cydlynu *be*

co-ordination *n*

cyfar *eg*

cr

cover *n*

cyfar *eg ychwanegol*

cr

extra-cover *n*

cyfar-dreif *eg*

cr

cover-drive *n*

cyfarpar *eg*

apparatus *n*

cyfarpar *eg cludadwy*

portable apparatus *n*

cyfarpar *eg diwedd clos*

ath

photo-finish equipment *n*

cyfar-pwynt *eg*

cr

cover-point *n*

cyfartal *ans*

equal *adj*

dod yn gyfartal â'r record

equal the record

cyfartaledd *eg*

cr

average *n*

cyfartaledd *eg batio*

cr

batting average *n*

cyfartaledd *eg bowlio*

cr

bowling average *n*

cyffur *eg*

drug *n*

cyffyrddiad *eg rhydd*

bo

front toucher *n*

cyflawni *be*

accomplish *v*

cyflawni *be tafliad*

bo

execute (*v*) a shot

cyflawni *be trosedd*

commit (*v*) a foul / an offence

cyflawniad *eg*

bo

execution *n*

cyfle *eg am fyrdi / am bluen*

go

birdie opportunity *n*

cyflwr *eg*

condition *n*

mae cyflwr y maes / llain

yn sâl / wael

conditions are poor

mewn cyflwr da

in good condition

cyflym *ans*

go

quick *adj*

lawnt gyflym

a quick green

cyflymder *eg*

pace *n*,
speed *n*
go
= **y lawnt**
pace *n* (of the green)

cyflymder *eg aruthrol*
awesome speed *n*

cyflymder *eg dan reolaeth*
bo
controlled pace *n*

cyflymder *eg y bêl*
bo
speed (*n*) of the bowl

cyflymder *eg y lawnt*
go
speed (*n*) of the green

cyflymder *eg y llain*
bo
speed (*n*) of the green

cyflymder *eg y serfio / serfiad*
tn
speed (*n*) of service

cyflymder *eg ychwanegol*
additional pace / speed *n*

cyflymdra *eg*
pace *n*,
speed *n*
go
= **y lawnt**
pace *n* (of the green)

cyflymdra *eg aruthrol*
awesome speed *n*

cyflymdra *eg dan reolaeth*
bo
controlled pace *n*

cyflymdra *eg ychwanegol*
additional pace / speed

cyflymdra'r *eg bêl*
bo
speed (*n*) of the bowl

cyflymdra'r *eg lawnt*
go
speed (*n*) of the green

cyflymdra'r *eg llain*
bo
speed (*n*) of the green

cyflymdra'r *eg serfio / serfiad*
tn
speed (*n*) of service

cyflymiad *eg*
acceleration *n*

cyflymu *be*
accelerate *v*,
acceleration *n*

cyfnewid *eg*
ath
= **mewn ras gyfnewid**
change-over *n*
tn
exchange *n*

cyfnewid *be*
tn
exchange *v*

cyfnod *eg*
period *n*

cyfnod *eg y chwarae*
duration (*n*) of play

cyfnod *eg ychwanegol*
pf
extra period *n*

cyfosod *be*
bo
juxtaposition *n*

cyfradd *eb sgorio*
cr
run rate *n*

cyfranogwr *eg*
participant *n*

cyfranogwraig *eb*

participant *n*

cyfreithlon *ans*
legitimate *adj*
yn gyfreithlon
legitimately

cyfres *eb brawf*
cr
test series *n*

cyfres *eb undydd*
cr
one-day series *n*

cyfrif *eg cyntaf*
pf
first count *n*

cyfyngiad *eg*
cn
restriction *n*

cyfyngiad *eg cwn*
cn
dog restriction *n*

cyfyngu *be*
cn
restrict *v*
cyfyngu mynediad
to restrict access

cyngghrair *eb colegol*
pf
collegiate league *n*

Cyngghrair *eb Fawr*
pf
Major League *n*

Cyngghrair *eb Pêl-droed*
pd
Football League *n*

Cyngghrair *eb y Pencampwyr*
pd
Champions' League *n*

Cyngghrair *eb Sirol*
bo
County League *n*

Cynghrair *eb* **Trioedd Sirol**
bo

County Triples League *n*

cyhuddo *be*
chwarawwr(aig) o drosedd
charge (*v*) a player with an
offence

cyhyr *eg*
muscle *n*

cyhyrog *ans*
muscular *adj*

cylich *eg*
qu
hoop *n*

cylich *eg* **atal**
pf
restraining circle *n*

cylich *eg* **canol**
pd
centre circle *n*

cylich *eg* **saethu**
ho
shooting circle *n*

cymdeithas *eb*
association *n*
Y Gymdeithas Pêl-fasged
Genedlaethol (NBA)
National Basketball
Association (NBA)

Cymdeithas *eb* **Athletau**
Cymru
Athletics Association of
Wales *n*

Cymdeithas *eb* **Dyfarnwyr**
a Sgorwyr Criced
cr
Association of Cricket
Umpires and Scorers

Cymdeithas *eb* **Dyfarnwyr**
Criced
cr
Association of Cricket
Umpires

cymell *be* **daliad**
ro
induce (*v*) a catch

cymeriad *eg*
character *n*

cymhelliant *eg*
motivation *n*

cymhwyso *be*
adapt,
adjust *v*
cymhwyso'r cyflymder /
cyflymdra
adjustment in pace

cymryd *be* **cyffuriau**
doping *n*

cymryd *be* **lle**
replace *v*,
replacement *n*

cymryd *be* **cic gosb**
take (*v*) a penalty (kick)

cymryd *be* **cic o'r smotyn**
take (*v*) a penalty (kick)

cynel *eg*
cn
kennel *n*

cynllun *eg* (**ar gyfer**) **gêm**
game plan *n*

cynllun *eg* **rhofiau codi**
baw
cn
poop-scoop scheme *n*

cynnal *be* **a chadw**
maintenance *n*

cynnal a chadw(r) maes
grounds' maintenance *n*

cynnwys *be* **ymysg /**
ymhlith y detholion
tn
seed *v*

cynrychioli *be*
represent *v*

cyrraedd *be*
tn
reach *v*

cysgod *eg* **llygaid**
tn
eye-shade *n*

cystadleuaeth *eb*
competition *n*,
contest *n*

cystadleuaeth *eb* **bellter**
ath
distance event *n*

cystadleuaeth *eb* **daflu**
ath
throwing event *n*

cystadleuaeth *eb* **drac**
ath
track event *n*

cystadleuaeth *eb* **maes**
ath
field event *n*

cystadleuaeth *eb*
traws-gwlad
ath
cross-country event *n*

cystadleuol *ans*
competitive *adj*

cystadleuydd *eg*
competitor *n*

cystadlu *be*
compete *v*,
contest *v*

cystal *ans*
equal *adj*
bod cystal â
gwrthwynebydd
to match an opponent

cyswllt *eg*
contact *n*

cyswllt *eg corfforol*
bodily contact *n*

cysylltu *be â*
contact *v*

cywir *ans*
accurate *adj*

cywirdeb *eg*
accuracy *n*

Ch

chwarae *be*
play *v*,
playing *n*
chwarae gydag arddeliad
to play with character
chwarae'n dda
to play well
y chwarae
play

chwarae *be adlamu*
pf
rebound play *n*

chwarae *be am y bwlch*
bo
play (*v*) for the gap

chwarae *eg amddiffynnol*
defensive play *n*

chwarae *be at y bêl*
bo
play (*v*) on to the bowl

chwarae *eg brwnt cyson*
persistent foul play *n*

chwarae *eg budr*
foul play *n*

chwarae *eg corfforol*
physical play *n*

chwarae *eg cyffwrdd*
tn

touch play *n*

chwarae *eg garw*
rough play *n*

chwarae *be grymus*
tn
powerful play *n*

chwarae *be gyda*
tn
partner *v*

chwarae *be i mewn i'r gwynt*
go
play (*v*) into the wind

chwarae *eg llyfn*
fluent play *n*

chwarae *be o'r naill ben i'r llall*
pd
end-to-end play *n*

chwarae *eg peryglus*
dangerous play *n*

chwarae *be rali*
tn
rally *v*

chwarae *be rheol fantais*
play (*v*) the advantage

chwarae *eg teg*
fair play *n*

chwarae *eg tîm*
bo
team play *n*

chwarae *be trawiadau*
cr
stroke play *n*

chwarae *eg triphwynt*
pf
three-point play *n*

chwarae *eg ymosodol*
aggressive play *n*,
attacking play *n*

chwarae'n *eg amddiffynnol*
defensive play *n*

chwarae'n *be arw*
rough play *n*

chwarae'n *be fudr*
foul play *n*

chwarae'n *be gorfforol*
physical play *n*

chwarae'n *eg llyfn*
fluid movement *n*,
fluid play *n*

chwarae'n *be ymosodol*
aggressive play *n*,
attacking play *n*

chwarae'n *be well (na)*
outplay *v*
chwarae'n well na gwrthwynebydd
outplay an opponent

chwarae'r *be bêl*
play (*v*) the ball

chwarae'r *be gêm*
play (*v*) the game

chwarae'r *be rheol fantais*
play (*v*) the advantage

chwaraewr *eg*
player *n*
chwaraewr a gollod yn y rownd olaf
beaten finalist
chwaraewr (sy'n) gwrthwynebu
opposing player

chwaraewr *eg allfaes*
pd
outfield player *n*

chwaraewr *eg allweddol*
key player *n*

chwaraewr *eg amddiffyn*
defending player *n*

chwaraewr *eg amddiffynol*

pf
defensive player *n*

chwaraewr *eg amryddawn*
all-round player *n*,
all-rounder *n*

chwaraewr *eg bowls*

bo
bowls player *n*

chwaraewr *eg canol cae*
midfield player *n*,
midfielder *n*

chwaraewr *eg cyffwrdd*

tn
touch player *n*

chwaraewr *eg dethol*

tn
seeded player *n*

chwaraewr *eg hoci*

ho
hockey-player *n*

chwaraewr *eg llaw chwith*

left-handed player *n*,
left-hander *n*

chwaraewr *eg medrus*

accomplished player

chwaraewr *eg nad yw'n neidio*

pf
non-jumper *n*

chwaraewr *eg parau*

tn
doubles player *n*

chwaraewr *eg pêl-fasged*

pf
basketball player *n*

chwaraewr *eg pêl-fasged*

pf
basketballer *n*

chwaraewr *eg penderfynol*
determined player *n*

chwaraewr *eg profiadol*
experienced player *n*

chwaraewr *eg proffesiynol y clwb*

go
club pro *n*

chwaraewr *eg rygbi*

rg
rugby player *n*

chwaraewr *eg rhyngwladol*
international *n*

chwaraewr *eg senglau*

tn
singles player *n*

chwaraewr *eg sy'n ymosod*

ho
attacking player *n*

chwaraewr *eg sydd heb fod yn neidio*

pf
non-jumper *n*

chwaraewr *eg sydd heb ei ddedol*

tn
unseeded player *n*

chwaraewr *eg tennis*

tn
tennis player *n*

chwaraewr *eg tynnu*

bo
drawing player *n*

chwaraewr *eg ymosodol*

aggressive player *n*,
attacking player *n*

chwaraewr *eg yn methu chwarae*

incapacitated player *n*

chwaraewr *eg llaw dde*

right-hander *n*

chwaraewraig *eb*

player *n*
chwaraewraig a gollod yn y rownd olaf
beaten finalist

chwaraewraig *eb bowls*

bo
bowls player *n*

chwaraewraig *eb*

allweddol
key player *n*

chwaraewraig *eb*

amryddawn
all-round player *n*,
all-rounder *n*

chwaraewraig *eb*

amddiffynol
pf
defensive player *n*

chwaraewraig *eb*

benderfynol
determined player *n*

chwaraewraig *eb cyffwrdd*

tn
touch player *n*

chwaraewraig *eb fedrus*

accomplished player

chwaraewraig *eb*

gwrthwynebu
opposing player *n*

chwaraewraig *eb law*

chwith
left-handed player

chwaraewraig *eb law*

chwith
left-hander *n*

chwaraewraig *eb* **parau**
tn

doubles player *n*

chwaraewraig *eb*
pêl-fasged

pf
basketballer *n*

chwaraewraig *eb* **sy'n**
gwrthwynebu

opposing player *n*

chwaraewraig *eb* **sydd**
heb ei dethol

tn
unseeded player *n*

chwaraewraig *eb* **sydd**
wedi ennill cap(iau)

capped player *n*

chwaraewraig *eb* **tennis**

tn
tennis player *n*

chwaraewraig *eb* **tynnu**

bo
drawing player *n*

chwaraewraig *eb* **wedi**
ennill cap(iau)

capped player *n*

chwaraewraig *eb*
ymosodol

aggressive player *n*,
attacking player *n*

chwaraewraig *eg* **hoci**

ho
hockey-player *n*

chwaraewraig *eb* **llaw dde**

right-hander *n*

chwaraewraig *eg* **senglau**

tn
singles player *n*

chwech

cr

six *n*

sgorio chwech oddi ar
foliwr

to hit a bowler for six
taro chwech
to hit a six

chwiliwr *eg*

qu
seeker *n*

chwythu *be*

blow *v*

chwythu'r chwiban (olaf)

to blow the (final) whistle

D

dadansoddi *be*

analyse *v*

dadansoddiad *eg*

analysis *n*

dal *be*

catch *v*

dal y bêl

to catch the ball

pf

holding *n*

dim dal

no holding

dal *be* **ati**

persevere *v*

daliad *eg*

cr

catch *n*

daliad hawdd / rhwydd

an easy catch

daliad yn y slipiau

slip catch

damwain *eb*

accident *n*

damweiniol *ans*

accidental *adj*

dan do

indoor *adj*

chwaraeon dan do
indoor games

darllen *be* **y llain**

bo
read (*v*) the green

darllen *be* **y llinell**

bo
read (*v*) the line

datglwm *eg*

go

sudden-death play-off *n*

tn

tie break *n*

dau bwynt *eg*

pf

two points *npl*

dau daflïad *eg* **rhydd**

pf

two free throws *npl*

dau i ddim

tn

= *mewn datglwm*

two zero

dawn *eb* **naturïol** *eb*

natural talent *n*

decathlon *eg*

ath

decathlon *n*

dechrau'r *be* **chwarae**

game on

dechrau'r *be* **gêm**

pd

kick (*v*) off

defnydd *eg* **cymunedol**

community use *n*

defnydd *eg* **gan y**
gymuned

community use *n*

defnyddio *be* **gan y**

gymuned

community use *n*

defnyddio'r *be* **dwyllo'n anghyfreithlon**

pf
illegal use (*n*) of hands

defod *eb*

bo
etiquette *n*

deg ar hugain i bymtheg

tn
thirty fifteen

deg ar hugain i ddeugain

tn
thirty forty

deg ar hugain i ddim

tn
thirty love

deg ar hugain yr un

tn
thirty all

dehongli *be*

interpret *v*
dehongli'r rheolau
to interpret the rules

dehongliad *eg*

interpretation *n*
dehongliad o'r rheolau
interpretation of the rules

deifio *be*

dive *v* + *n*

derby *eg lleol*

pd
local derby *n*

derbyn *be yn ôl*

ho
reinstate *v*,
reinstatement *n*
derbyn yn ôl ar wedi gwaharddiad
to reinstate after suspension

derbynydd *eg*

pf
receiver *n*

detholyn *eg*

tn
seed *n*
y prif ddetholyn
the top seed

deuddegfed dyn *eg, (y)*

cr
twelfth man *n*

deugain i bymtheg

tn
forty fifteen

deugain i ddeg ar hugain

tn
forty thirty

deugain i ddim

tn
forty love

dewis *be*

ho
choose *v*,
selection *n*
dewis cael (y) meddiant
to choose possession
dewis pen
to choose end(s)

bo
dewis ergydion
shot selection

dewiswr *eg*

selector *n*

dewr *ans*

brave *adj*

diddymu *be sgôr*

pf
cancel (*v*) score

diddymu'r *be chwarae*

pf
cancel (*v*) play

diffyg *eg*

tn
default *n*
ennill drwy ddiffyg
to win by default

digalonni *be*

lose (*v*) confidence / heart *n*

digwyddiad *eg ar y cyd*

ath
= decathlon,
heptathlon,
pentathlon
combined event *n*

dillad *eg*

kit *n*,
clothes *n*

dillad *ell diogelu*

protective clothing *n*

dillad *ell Quidditch*

qu
Quidditch robes *npl*

dilyn *be*

bo
follow *v*

dilyn *be drwodd / trwodd*

follow-through *n*
follow (*v*) through

dilyn *be ymlaen*

cr
follow (*v*) on,
follow-on *n*
osgoi dilyn ymlaen
to avoid the follow-on

dilyngyru *be*

cn
worm *v*,
worming *n*

dilynwr *eg*

follower *n*

qu
bludger *n*

dilynwr castiog

a rogue bludger

dim *eg*

nil
tn
love

dim cystadleuaeth

no contest

dim gêm oherwydd y glaw

rained off

dim i bymtheg

tn
love fifteen

dim i ddeg ar hugain

tn
love thirty

dim i ddeugain

tn
love forty

dimensiwn *eg*

dimensions *npl*

diogelydd *eg*

cr
protector *n*

dirwy *eb*

fine *n*
gosod dirwy
to impose a fine

dirwyo *be*

fine *v*
dirwyo chwaraewr
to fine a player

disgen *eb*

ath
discus *n*

disgyn *be*

ath
land *v*,
landing *n*

diwedd *eg*

end *n*,
finish *n*

diwedd *eg* **clos**
(**iawn / dros ben**)

ath
photo finish *n*

diwr nod *eg* **gorffwys**

rest day *n*

diws *eg*

tn
deuce

doctor *eg*

doctor *n*

dod *be at be*

ath
= **neidio**
approach *v + n*

dod oddi ar *be*

deflect *v* (off / from)

dolennu *be*

qu
loop-the-loop *v + n*

dowc *eg*

pf
dunk *n*,
stuff *n*

dowcio *be*

pf
dunk *v*

dreif *eg*

cr
drive *n*

dreif *eg* **draw**

cr
off-drive *n*

dreifar *eg*

go
driver *n*

dreifio *be*

go
drive *v*

dribl *eg*

pf, pd
dribble *n*

dribl *eg* **anghyfreithlon**

pf
illegal dribble *n*

dribl *eg* **dwbl**

pf
double dribble *n*

driblo *be*

pf, pd
dribble *v*,
dribbling *n*

driblo *be* **dwbl**

pf
double dribble *v*

dringo, yn

go
uphill *adj*

dros y ffin

go
out of bounds *adj*

dryll *eg* **cychwyn**

ath
starting pistol *n*

dull *eg* **cylchdro**

ath
= **taflu'r maen**
rotational style *n*

dull *eg* **llyfn**

fluid style *n*

dull *eg* **taflu**

bo
delivery action *n*

dwy ergyd *eb* **dros y safon**

go
double bogey *n*

dwy gêm yr un

tn
two games all

dwy law *ans*

tn
two-handed *adj*
ergyd ddwy law,
ergyd â'r ddwy law
two-handed shot

dwys *ans*

intense *adj*

dwyster *eg*

intensity *n*

dychmygu *be*

bo
visualisation *n*

dychweliad *eg*

tn

return *n*

dychwelyd *be*

tn

return *v*

dycnwch *eg*

endurance *n*

dycnwch *eg*

perseverance *n*

dyfais *eb* **sy'n ei chau ei hun**

cn

self-closing mechanism *n*

dyfalbarhau *be*

persevere *v*

dyfarnwr *eg*

pd, ho, rg

referee *n*

cr, ro, tn

umpire *n*

dyfarnwr *eg* **batio**

ro

batter's umpire *n*

dyfarnwr *eg* **bowlio**

ro

bowler's umpire *n*

dyfarnwr *eg* **coes sgwâr**

cr

square-leg umpire *n*

dyfarnwr *eg* **cynorthwyol**

assistant referee *n*

dygnu *be* **arni**

persevere *v*

dynesiad *eg*

ath

= *neidio*

approach *n*

dynesu *be*

approach *v*,

approach *n*

E

effro *ans*

alert *adj*

egwyl *eb*

halftime *n*,

interval *n*

eiliad (*ebg*) **rhyddhau / ryddhau**

bo

moment (*n*) of release

eilydd *eg*

reserve *n*

eilyddio *be*

substitute *v*

substitution *n*

dim eilyddio

no substitution

eli *eg* **haul**

cr

sunblock *n*

élite *ans*

élite *adj*

élite *eg*

élite *n*

elwa *be* **o**

benefit (*v*) from / by

ennill *be*

win *v*

ennill *be* **gartref**

home win *n*

ennill *be* **oddi cartref**

away win *n*

ennill *be* **y bêl**

gain (*v*) possession

of the ball

ennill *be* **y bêl yn yr awyr**

pd

win (*v*) the header

ennill *be* **y meddiant**

gain (*v*) possession

enillydd *eg*

tn

winner *n*,

winning player *n*

enwi *be* **troseddwr**

pf

designate (*v*) an offender

ergyd *eb*

blow *n*,

shot *n*

ergyd dda!

good shot!

dewis ergydion

shot selection

cr

stroke *n*

chwarae ergyd

to play a stroke

ho

knock *n*

ergyd *eb* **anodd**

go

tricky shot *n*

ergyd *eb* **ar draws y cwrt**

tn

cross-court shot *n*

ergyd *eb* **betrus**

go

tentative shot *n*

ergyd *eb* **bwt**

tn

drop shot *n*

ergyd *eb* **danio**

bo

firing shot *n*

ergyd *eb* **dynnu**

bo

draw shot *n*

ergyd *eb fawr*

tn
big hit *n*

ergyd *eb fer*

ro
short hit *n*

ergyd *eb flaenllaw*

tn
forehand stroke *n*

ergyd *eb fyrbwyll*

cr
rash stroke *n*

ergyd *eb gam*

pf
hook shot *n*

ergyd *eb glos*

pf
close-in shot *n*

ergyd *eb gosb*

ho
penalty stroke *n*
cymryd ergyd gosb
to take a penalty stroke
cystadleuaeth ergydion cosb
penalty stroke competition

ergyd *eb gyfreithlon*

bo
legitimate shot *n*

ergyd *eb heibio*

tn
passing shot *n*

ergyd *eb hollt*

bo
split shot *n*

ergyd *eb i'r pen*

blow (*n*) to the head

ergyd *eb i'w balchder*

blow (*n*) to their pride

ergyd *eb isel*

tn
ground shot / stroke *n*

ergyd *eb lusgo*

bo
trail shot *n*

ergyd *eb lwyddiannus*

tn
winner *n*,
winning shot *n*

ergyd *eb o'r tywod / o'r byncher*

go
bunker shot *n*

ergyd *eb osod*

bo
plant shot *n*,
set shot *n*

ergyd *eb ry bell*

tn
over-hit *n*

ergyd *eb rydd*

ho
free hit *n*
pf
free shot *n*

ergyd *eb sleisio*

tn
slicing shot *n*

ergyd *eb tafliad rhydd*

pf
free-throw shot *n*

ergyd *eb tuag yn ôl*

ro
backward hit *n*

ergyd *eb tynnu-allan*

bo
take-out shot *n*

ergyd *eb uchelgeisiol*

go
ambitious shot *n*

ergyd *eb wrthlaw*

backhand stroke *n*

ro
backhand hit *n*

tn
backhand *n*

ergyd wrthlaw â'r ddwy law

a two-handed backhand

ergyd *eb wyllt*

cr
wild swing *n*
anelu ergyd wyllt at y bêl
to take a wild swing at the ball
go
wild shot *adj*

ergyd *eb ymosodol*

tn
attacking shot *n*

ergydio *be*

cr
stroke *v*
ergydio'r bêl
to stroke the ball

go, rg
strike *v*
ergydio'r bêl
to strike the ball

ergydiwr *eg*

pd
striker *n*

erygydiwr *eg mawr*

tn
big hitter *n*

eryr *eg*

go
eagle *n*

eryr *eg mewn tair ergyd*

go
eagle three *n*

eryru *be*

go
eagle *v*

esgid *eb bêl-droed*

pd
football boot *n*

esgid *eb gwaywffon*

ath
javelin shoe *n*

esgid *eb naid driphlyg*

ath
triple jump shoe *n*

esgid *eb naid hir*

ath
long jump shoe *n*

esgid *eb naid uchel*

ath
high jump shoe *n*

esgid *eb tennis*

tn
tennis shoe *n*

esgid *eb trac dycnwch*

ath
endurance track shoe *n*

esgid *eb trac gwibio*

ath
sprinting track shoe *n*

estyniad *eg*

tn
reach *n*
estyniad pell
a long reach

ethos *eg*

bo
ethos *n*
ethos y llain
ethos of the rink

F

foli *eg*
volley *n*

foli *eb bwt*

tn
drop volley *n*

foli *eb dreif*

tn
drive volley *n*

folio *be*

tn
volley *v*

Ff

ffawt *eg*

tn
fault *n*

ffawt *eg dwbwl*

tn
double fault *n*

ffawt *eg troed*

tn
foot fault *n*

ffefryn *eg*

favourite *n*
y ffebyn i ennill
the favourite to win

ffeinal *eb*

final *n*

ffens *eg*

cn
fence *n*,
fencing *n*

ffens *eb y ffin* *eb*

go
out-of-bounds fence *n*

ffensio *be*

cn
fence *v*

ffin *eb*

cr
boundary *n*
cyrraedd y ffin
to reach the boundary
dal (y bêl) ar y ffin
a catch on the boundary

ffin *eb gwsg*

rg
dead-ball line *n*

ffiniau *ell*

pf
bounds *npl*
o fewn y ffin
in bounds

ffisiotherapi *eg*
physiotherapy *n*

ffisiotherapydd *eg*
physiotherapist *n*

ffit *ans*
fit *adj*

ffitrwydd *eg*
fitness *n*

fflic *eg*

ho
flick *n*
trawiad fflic
a flick shot

fflicio *be*

ho
flick *v*

ffliwc *eg*

bo
fluke *n*

Fflop *eg Fosbury*

ath
= **neidio uchel**
Fosbury Flop *n*

ffocws *eg*

bo
focus *n*

ffon *eb*

ath
baton *n*
ho
stick *n*

ffon *eb gyfnewid*

ath
relay baton *n*

ffon *eb hoci*

ho
hockey stick *n*

fforffedu *be*

pf
forfeit *n*

ffos *eb*

bo
ditch *n*

ffowl *eg* **Quidditch**

qu
Quidditch foul *n*

ffrwydro *be*

bo
explode *v*

ffug *ans*

artificial *adj*

ffugiad *eg*

feint *n*

ffugio *be*

feint *v*,
feint *n*

ffugio chwarae'r bêl
to feint at playing the ball
ffugio i'r chwith
feint to the left

pf
dummy *v*

ffyddiog *ans*

confident *adj*

G

gadael *be y bêl*

tn
leave (*v*) the ball

gafael *egb*

bo, go
grip *n*

gafael gadarn
a firm grip

gafael *be*

bo, go
grip *v*

gafael *eb* **bowliwr**

ro
bowler's grip *n*

gafael *eb* **crafanc**

bo
claw grip *n*

gafael *eb* **crud**

bo
cradle grip *n*

galw *be i mewn*

ro
calling in *n*

galwad *eb* **dda**

tn
= *gan yr ystlyswr*
good call *n*

galwad *eb i mewn*

ro
calling in *n*

gambl *eb*

gamble *n*

gard *eg*

pf, cr
guard *n*

gard *eg* **ceg**

mouth guard *n*

gard *eg* **coes**

ho
leg guard *n*

gard *eg* **crimog**

shin guard *n*

garw *eg, y*

go
rough *n* (the rough)

garw *eg* **ysgafn**

go
light rough *n*

gêm *eb*

game *n*,
match *n*

gêm i Miss Williams

game, Miss Williams

gêm fawr / bwysig

a big match

gêm *eb* **ail-gyfle**

play-off *n*

gêm *eb* **bêl**

ball game *n*

gêm *eb* **brawf**

cr
test match *n*

gêm *eb* **dyllau**

go
match play *n*

Gêm *eb* **Derfynol Cwpan yr FA**

pd
FA Cup Final *n*

gêm *eb* **dderby**

pd
derby game *n*

gêm *eb* **ddi-sgôr**

pd
goal-less draw *n*

gêm *eb* **ergydion**

go
stroke play *n*

gêm *eb* **fawr**

big match *n*

gêm *eb* **fer**

go
short game *n*

gêm *eb* **fudd**

benefit match *n*

gêm *eb* **gartref**

home fixture / game *n*

gêm *eb* **gogynderfynol**

quarter-final *n*

gêm *eb* **gwpan**

cup game *n*,
cup-tie *n*

gêm *eb* **gyfartal**

drawn game *n*

gêm *eb* **gyfartal gyda sgôr**

scoring draw *n*

gêm *eb* **gynderfynol**

semi-final *n*

gêm *eb* **gyswllt**

contact game *n*

gêm *eb heb gyswllt*
no-contact game *n*

gêm *eb o barau*
bo
game (*n*) of pairs

gêm *eb o dennis*
tn
tennis game/ match *n*

gêm *eb o drioedd*
bo
game (*n*) of triples

gêm *eb o rinciau*
bo
game (*n*) of rinks

gêm *eb pasio rhwng y tîm*
pf
team passing game *n*

gêm *eb ryngwladol*
international *n*
= game / match

gêm *eb serfiad*
tn
service game *n*

gêm *eb tîm*
team game *n*

gêm *eb undydd*
cr
one-day game / match *n*

gêm *eg dan lifoleuadau*
cr
floodlit game / match *n*

gêm a set gyntaf
tn
game and first set

gêm i ddim
tn
game to love

gêm, set a gornest
tn
game, set and match

gemau *ell dan do*
indoor games *npl*

Gemau *ell Olympaidd*
Olympic Games *npl*

glanhau *be*
cn
clean (*v*) up
glanhau ar ôl ci
to clean up after a dog

glaniad
eg
ath
landing *n*

glanwaith *ans*
cn
hygienic *adj*

glaswellt
eg
grass *n*

glaswellt *eg sych*
dry grass *n*

glaw *eg*
rain *n*
glaw wedi atal y chwarae
rain stopped play

glendid *eg*
cn
hygiene *n*

goddiweddyd *be*
overtake *v*

gôl *eb*
goal *n*

gôl *eb adlam*
rg
drop-goal *n*

gôl *eb bendant*
ho
definite goal *n*

gôl *eb euraid(d)*
pd
golden goal *n*

gôl *eb faes*
pf
field goal *n*

gôl *eb gosb*
rg
penalty goal *n*

gôl *eb oddi cartref*
pd
away goal *n*

goledd *eg*
go
slope *n*

goleddfu *be*
go
slope *v*

goleuadau *ell artiffisial*
artificial lighting *n*

goleuo *be artiffisial*
artificial lighting *n*

gôl-geidwad *eg*
goalkeeper *n*
pd
goalie *n*

golff *eg*
go
golf *n*

golffiwr *eg*
go
golfer *n (male)*

golffwraig *eb*
go
golfer *n (female)*

golwr *eg*
goalkeeper *n*
pd
goalie *n*

gollwng / ildio *be ergyd*
go
drop (*v*) a shot

gollwng *be y bêl*
drop (*v*) a catch / the ball

gollyngiad *eg asyn*
ro
donkey drop *n*

gonestrwydd *eg*
integrity *n*

goramser *eg*
pf
overtime *n*

gorchuddion *ell*
tn
covers *npl*

gorchuddio'r *be* **cwrt**
tn
cover (*v*) the court

gordafliad *eg*
cr
overthrow *n*

gordafllu *be*
cr
overthrow *v*

gorffen *be*
end *v*

gorfodi *be*
enforce *v*

gorgamu *be*
bo
over-striding *n*

gorgyffwrdd *be*
ath
encroach *v*,
encroachment *n*

gornest *eb* **gwpan**
pd
cup tie *n*

gornest *eb* **tennis**
tn
tennis match *n*

gosod *be*
position *v*

gosod *be* **cyflymder /
cyflymdra i redwr**
pace (*v*) a runner

gosod *be* **dirwyo**
impose (*v*) a fine

gosod *be* **y droed**
bo
place (*v*) the foot

grid *eg* **cwn**
cn
dog grid *n*

grip *eg*
go
grip *n* (part of club)

grym *eg*
power *n*,
force *n*

grym *eg* **allgyrchol**
ath
centrifugal force *n*

grymus *ans*
powerful *adj*

gwag *ans*
cr
maiden *n* (over)
bowlio pelawd wag
to bowl a maiden over

gwahardd *be*
ho
ban *n*,
suspend *v*
**gwahardd heb ganiatáu
apêl**
to ban without appeal
**yn cael ei wahardd gan y
rheolau**
forbidden by the rules

gwahardd *be* **cwn**
cn
dog ban *n*

gwaharddedig *ans*
forbidden *adj*

gwaharddiad *eg*
ho
ban *n*,
suspension *n*

gwaharddiad *eg* **ar gwn**
cn
dog ban *n*

gwaharddiad *eg* **dros dro**
ho
temporary suspension

gwair *eg*
grass *n*

gwair *eg* **sych**
dry grass *n*

gwair *eg* **tuswog**
go
tufted grass *n*

gwall *eg*
error *n*

gwangalonni *be*
lose (*v*) confidence / heart

gwarchod *be*
bo
cover *v*

gwarchod *be*
qu
guard *v*
gwarchod pyst y gôl
to guard the goalposts

gwarchod *be*
shield *v*

gwarchod *be* **postyn**
ro
cover (*v*) a post

gwarchod *be* **tir**
land protection *n*

gwarchod *be* **y bêl**
shield (*v*) the ball

gwaredu *be*
cn
disposal *n*

gwasgaru'r *be* **peili**
bo
scatter (*v*) the bowls

gwastad *ans*
level *adj*
cae chwarae gwastad
level playing field

gwaywffon *eb*

ath
javelin *n*

gweinydd *eg*

attendant *n*

gweithgar *ans*

active *adj*

gweithgaredd *eg*

activity *n*

gweithgareddau *ell*

awyr-agored
outdoor pursuits *n*

gweithgarwch *eg*

activity *n*

gweithio'n *be* **galed**

high workrate *n*

gweithredu *be*

execute *v*,
execution *n*

gweithredwr *eg* **tri deg**

eiliad

pf
thirty-seconds operator *n*

gwely *eg* **disgyn / glanio**

ath
landing-bed *n*

gwely *eg* **disgyn o ewyn**

ath
= **naid uchel**
foam landing-bed *n*

gwella *be*

improve *v*

gwelliant *eg*

improvement *n*

gwgli *eg*

cr
googly *n*

gwibiad *eg*

ath
sprint *n*

gwibio *be*

ath
sprint *v*

gwibiwr *eg*

ath
sprinter *n*

gwibwraig *eb*

ath
sprinter *n*

gwisg *eb*

tn
dress *n*

gwn *eg* **cychwyn**

ath
starting gun *n*

gwneud *be* **camgymeriad**

make (*v*) a mistake

gwneud *be* **ffawt dwbwl**

tn
double-fault *v*

gwneud *be* **yn gyfartal**

cr
level *v*
gwneud y gyfres yn gyfartal
to level the series

gwobr *eb* **ariannol**

prize money *n*

gwrthwyso *be*

bo
counter-balance *v*

gwrthdaro *eb, be*

confrontation *n*

gwrthwynebu *be*

oppose *v*

y tîm sy'n gwrthwynebu
the opposing team

gwrthwynebus *ans*

adversarial *adj*,
opposing *adj*

gwrthwynebwyr *ell*

opposition *n*,
the opposing team *n*

gwrthwynebydd *eg*

adversary *n*,
opponent *n*

gwrthwynebydd *eg* **anodd**

tough opponent *n*

gwthiad *eg*

push *n*

gwthio *be*

jostle *v*,
push *v* + *n*

pf
pushing *n*

dim gwthio

no pushing

bo

squeeze *v*

gwthio allan o'r pen

to squeeze out of the head

gwyliwr *eg*

rg
spectator *n*

gwyliwr *eg* **nos**

cr
night watchman *n*

gwyllt *ans*

desperate *adj*

gwynt *eg* **o'r cefn**

go
following wind *n*

gwynt *eg* **o'r tu ôl**

go
tail-wind *n*

gwyriad *eg*

deflection *n*

tn
swerve *n*

gwyriad *eg* **coes**

cr
leg-break *n*

gwyro *be*
deflect *v*

bo
drift *v*

tn
swerve *v*

gwyro *be* **allan**
cr

out-swing *n*

gwyro'r *be* **bêl**
pd

bend (*v*) the ball

gwytnwch *eg*
endurance *n*

prawf o / ar wytnwch
test of endurance

gyli *eg*
cr

gully *n*

gymnasteg *eb*
gymnastics *npl*

gymnastwr *eg*
gymnast *n*

gymnastwraig *eb*
gymnast *n*

gyriad *eg*
bo

drive *n*

gyriad gwirioneddol
out and out drive

gyriad *eg* **coes**
cr

leg-cutter *n*

gyriad *eg* **draw**
cr

off-cutter *n*

gyriad *eg* **o'r goes**
cr

leg-drive *n*

gyrru *be*
go

drive *v*

gyrru *be* **beic**
bicycle riding *n*

H

haearn *eg*
go

iron *n*

haerllug *ans*
arrogant *adj*

haerllugrwyd *eg*
arrogance *n*

hamdden *eg*
leisure *n*,

recreation *n*,
recreational *adj*

handicap *eg*
go

handicap *n*

haneri *ell*
rg

halfbacks *npl*

hanerwr *eg* **asgell**
pd

wing half *n*

hanerwr *eg* **chwith**
pd

left half *n*

hanerwr *eg* **de**
pd

right half *n*

hanner *eg*
half *n*

hanner *eg* **cyntaf**
first half *n*
gôl yn yr hanner cyntaf
a first-half goal

hanner *eg* **marathon**
ath

half marathon *n*

hanner *eg* **rownder cosb**
ro

penalty half rounder *n*

hanner foli *eg*
cr, tn

half-volley *n*

heb fod allan (h.f.a.)
cr

not out (n.o.)

heb sgorio *be*
cr

duck *n*

allan heb sgorio (dim)
out for a duck

heini *ans*
fit *adj*

helmed *eb*
cr

helmet *n*

heptathlon *eg*
ath

heptathlon *n*

her *eb*
challenge *n*

herio *be*
challenge *v*

het *eb* **haul**
cr

sun hat *n*

hoci *eg*
ho

hockey *n*

hoe *eb*
breather *n*
cael hoe (fach)
take a breather

hofran *be*
qu
glide *v*

hunanamddiffyn *eg*
self-defence *n*

hunanddisgyblaeth *eb*
self-discipline *n*

hunanreolaeth *eb*
self-control *n*

hwb *eg*
bo
impetus *n*

hwyl *eb*
fervour *n*
cael hwyl ar chwarae
to play well

hwnt gychwyn *be*
ath
staggered start *n*

hwnt gychwyniad *eg*
ath
stagger *n*,
curved starting line *n*

hwyliau *ell*
morale *n*

hyblyg *ans*
flexible *adj*
go
= **chwaraewr**
supple *adj*

hyblygrwydd *eg*
flexibility *n*

hyd *eg*
bo
length *n*
hyd y jac
length of jack

hyd *eg* **olaf**
ath
home straight *n*

hyder *eg*
confidence *n*
magu hyder
to develop confidence
colli hyder
to lose confidence

hyderus *ans*
confident *adj*

hyfforddi *be*
coach *v*,
train *v*

hyfforddiant *eg*
coaching *n*,
training *n*

hyfforddiant *eg* **cylchol**
circuit training *n*

hyfforddiant *eg* **ffitrwydd**
fitness training *n*

hyfforddwr *eg*
coach *n*,
instructor *n*,
trainer *n*

hyfforddwr *eg* **cwn**
cn
dog trainer *n*

hyfforddwr *eg*
cynorthwyol
assistant coach *n*

hyfforddwraig *eb*
coach *n*,
instructor *n*,
trainer *n*

hyfforddwraig *eb*
gynorthwyol
assistant coach *n*

hyrddiad *eg*
charge *n*

hyrddio *be*
charge *v*,
charging *n*

hyrddio *be* **yn erbyn**
gwrthwynebydd
charge (*v*) an opponent

hysbyseb *eb*
advertising *n*

hysbysebu *be*
advertising *n*

iach *ans*
healthy *adj*

idlio *be*
yield *v*,
concede (*v*) defeat

iechyd *eg*
health *n*

igam-ogamu *be*
qu
zig-zag *v*

iorcio *be*
cr
york *v*
iorcio batiwr
to york a batsman

is-ddeddf *eb* **cwn ar**
dennyn
cn
dog-on-lead byelaw *n*

is-ddeddf *eb* **gwahardd**
cwn
cn
dog-ban byelaw *n*

is-ddeddf *eb* **rhofiau codi**
baw
cn
poop-scoop byelaw *n*

is-haen *eb*
bo
underlay *n*

jac *eg*
bo
jack *n*
jac uchel
jack high

jocstrap *eg*
jock strap *n*



lap *eg*
ath
lap *n*

lap *eg* **terfynol**
ath
final lap *n*

lapio *be*
ath
lap *v*

lapio *be* **gwrthwynebydd**
ath
lap (*v*) an opponent

larfâu *ell*
cn
larvae *npl*

lawnt *eb*
go
green *n*

lawnt *eb* **olaf**
go
finishing green *n*

lawnt *eb* **uchel**
go
elevated green *n*

lawnt *eb* **uwchdywod**
go
sand-based green *n*

lefel *eb*
level *n*

lein *eb*
rg
line-out *n*

lob *eb*
lob *n*

lobio *be*
lob *v*

locer *egb*
locker *n*

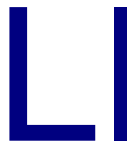
lôn *eb*
ath
lane *n*

lôn *eb* **allanol**
ath
outside lane *n*

lôn *eb* **fewnol**
ath
inside lane *n*

loncian *be*
jog *v*,
jog *n*,
jogging *n*
mynd i loncian
to go for a jog

lonciwr *eg*
jogger *n*



lladd *be* **gwair**
mowing *n*

lladd *be* **y pen**
bo
kill (*v*) the end

llain *eb*
pitch *n*
= cricket

llain *eb*, **y**
bo
the green *n*

llain *eb* **araf**
bo
slow green *n*

llain *eb* **artiffisial**
cr
artificial pitch *n*

llain *eb* **borfa**
cr

turf pitch *n*,
grass pitch *n*

llain *eb* **dan do**
bo
indoor green *n*

llain *eb* **fowlio**
bo
bowling green *n*

llain *eb* **griced**
cr
cricket pitch *n*

llain *eb* **gyflym**
bo
fast green *n*

llain *eb* **heborfa**
cr
non-turf pitch *n*

llain *eb* **laswellt**
grass pitch *n*

llain *eb* **pob-tywydd**
all-weather pitch *n*
= cricket

llain *eb* **wair**
grass pitch *n*

llain *eb* **ymarfer**
cr
practice pitch *n*

llaw *eb* **chwith**
left-handed *adj*

llaw *eb* **gul**
bo
narrow hand *n*

llawio'r *be* **bêl**
pd
hand ball *n*
llawio'r bêl yn fwriadol
deliberate hand ball

llethr *eg*
go
slope *n*

llid *eg y penelin*

tn
tennis elbow *n*

llif *eg*

flow *n*
llif y gêm
flow of the game

llifo *be*

flow *v*

llifolau *eg*

floodlight *n*

llifoleuadau *ell*

floodlighting *n*
dan lifoleuadau
floodlit

llifoleuo *be*

floodlight *v*,
floodlighting *n*
wedi ei lifoleuo
floodlit

llinell *eb*

bo, go, tn
line *n*
llinell dynn
a tight line
ar hyd y llinell
down the line
ar y llinell
on the line

llinell *eb a hyd*

cr
line and length *n*

llinell *eb berffaith*

bo
perfect line *n*

llinell *eb deg metr*

rg
ten-metre line *n*

llinell *eb derfyn*

ath
finishing line *n*

llinell *eb ddau ar hugain*

rg
22 metre line *n*

llinell *eb gais*

rg
try-line *n*

llinell *eb gwsg*

rg
dead-ball line *n*

llinell *eb fas*

ath
base line *n*

llinell *eb flaen*

ro
front line *n*

llinell *eb ffin*

pf, ro
boundary line *n*

llinell *eb ganol*

centre line *n*

llinell *eb gefn*

ho
back-line *n*

tn
baseline *n*

llinell *eb gôl*

ho
goal-line *n*

llinell *eb gul*

bo
narrow line *n*

llinell *eb gychwyn*

ath
start line *n*

llinell *eb gylch*

ho
circle-line *n*

llinell *eb gywir*

bo
correct line *n*

llinell *eb hanner*

halfway line *n*

llinell *eb i fatwyr sydd allan*

ro
line (*n*) for batters out

llinell *eb i fatwyr yn aros eu tro*

ro
line (*n*) for waiting batters

llinell *eb lydan*

bo
wide line *n*

llinell *eb ôl*

ro
back line *n*,
backward line *n*

llinell *eb ôl-stop*

ro
backstop line *n*

llinell *eb orffen*

pf
end line *n*

llinell *eb serfio*

tn
service line *n*

llinell *eb taflïad rhydd*

pf
free-throw line *n*

llinell *eb tri metr ar hugain*

ho
twenty-three-metre line *n*

llinell *eb wedi ei thynnu*

bo
drawn line *n*

llinell *eb y gôl*

goal line *n*

llinell *eb ymyl*

side line *n*

llinell *eb (yr) ystlys*

touchline *n*
ar hyd yr ystlys
along the touchline

tn
tramline *n*

ro
2 metre line *n*

lliw *eg*
colour *n*

lloches *eb*

pd
dug-out *n*

llofnaid *eb*

ath
vault *n*

llofneidio *be*

ath
vault *v*,
vaulting *n*

llofneidiwr *eg*

ath
vaulter *n*

llofneidwraig *eb*

ath
vaulter *n*

llorio *be*

overwhelm *v*
llorio'r gwrthwynebwy
overwhelm the opposition

lluchiad *eg di-dor*

cr
full-pitch *n*

lluchio *be*

qu
buck *v*

Lludw *ell, y*

cr
the Ashes *npl*

luman *eg*

flag *n*

luman *eg cornel*

corner flag *n*

lumanwr *eg*

pd
linesman *n* (obsolete)

rg
touch judge *n*

llwybr *eg*

path *n*,
flight *n*

llwybr *eg gwastad*

tn
a flat trajectory *n*

llwybr *eg loncian*

ath
jogging path *n*,
jogging route *n*

llwybr *eg tro*

bo
curved path *n*

llwybr *eg y bêl*

flight (*n*) of the ball

llyfn *ans*

fluid *adj*

llynghyren *eb*

cn
round worm *n*

llyn *eg*

go
lake *n*

llyncill *eg*

qu
quaffle *n*

M

mabolgampau *ell*

athletics *n*

mabolgampau *ell maes*

ath
field athletics *n*

mabolgampau *ell trac*

ath
track athletics *n*

mabolgampwr *eg*

athlete *n*

mabolgampwraig *eb*

athlete *n*

maen *eg*

ath
shot *n*

maes *eg*

field *n*,
pitch *n*

maes *eg agos*

cr
infield *n*

maes *eb criced*

cr
cricket ground *n*

maes *eg chwarae*

playground *n*,
field (*n*) of play

maes *eg dan ddwr*

flooded pitch *n*

maes *eg glaswellt*

grass pitch *n*

maes *eg gwair*

grass pitch *n*

maes *eg hoci*

ho
hockey pitch *n*

maes *eg meithrin*

cr
nursery ground *n*

maes *eg pêl-droed*

pd
football pitch *n*

maes *eg pob-tywydd*

all-weather pitch *n*

maes *eg porfa*

grass pitch *n*

maes *eg redgra*

redgra pitch *n*

maes *eg rygbi*

rg
rugby pitch *n*

maes *eg y chwarae*

field (*n*) of play

maes *eg ymarfer*

go
practice range *n*

maes *eg ymosodol*

cr
attacking field *n*

maesu *be*

cr
field *v*,
fielding *n*

maesu *be dwfn*

ro
deep fielding *n*

maeswr *eg*

cr
fielder *n*

maeswr *eg agos*

cr
close fielder *n*

maeswr *eg ail bostyn*

ro
second-post fielder *n*

maeswr *eg canol*

cr
mid-fielder *n*

maeswr *eg canol-draw*

cr
mid-off *n*

maeswr *eg canol-draw agos*

cr
silly mid-off *n*

maeswr *eg canol-llawdde*

cr
mid-on *n*

maeswr *eg canol-llawdde agos*

cr
silly mid-on *n*

maeswr *eg canol-wiced*

cr
mid-wicket *n*

maeswr *eg coes sgwâr bell*

cr
deep-square-leg *n*

maeswr *eg dwfn*

ro
deep fielder *n*

maeswr *eg pedwerydd postyn*

ro
fourth-post fielder *n*

maeswr *eg postyn cyntaf*

ro
first-post fielder *n*

maeswr *eg pwynt*

cr
point *n*

maeswr *eg pwynt agos*

cr
silly point *n*

maeswr *eg slip*

cr
slip-fielder *n*

maeswr *eg (y) trydydd postyn*

ro
third-post fielder *n*

magl *eb camsefyll*

pd
off-side trap *n*

mainc *eb (yr) eilyddion*

pd
substitutes' bench *n*

man *eg Cwn ar Dennyn*

cn
Dogs on Leads area *n*

man *eg cwn ystywyth*

cn
agility area *n*

mân drosedd *egb*

minor offence *n*

man *eg hamdden agored*

open recreation space *n*

man *eg hamdden cymunedol*

community recreation space *n*

man *eg heb gwn*

cn
dog-free area *n*

man *eg i gwn*

cn
dog area *n*

man *eg penodol i ymarfer cwn*

cn
dedicated dog exercise area *n*

man *eg targed*

bo
target area *n*

man *eg toiled cwn*

cn
dog toilet area *n*

man *eb ymarfer*

go
practice area *n*

man *eg ymarfer cwn*

cn
dog-exercise zone *n*

maneg *eb*

cr
glove *n*

mantais *eb*

advantage *n*

mantais *eb (chwarae) gartref*

home advantage *n*

manwl *ans*

bo
precise *adj*

marathon *eg*

ath

marathon *n*

marciau *ell*

markings *npl*

marciau *ell* (ar y) cae

field markings *npl*

marciau *ell* maes chwarae

playground markings *npl*

marcio *be* un-i-un

pf

man-to-man marking *n*

marciwr *eg*

pf

marker *n*

marciwr pêl *eg*

go

ball marker *n*

marciwr *eg* safle

bo

rank marker *n*

marcwyr *ell* troseddau tîm

pf

team-foul markers *npl*

maswr *eg*

rg

fly-half *n*,
outside half *n*,
stand-off *n*

mat *eg*

bo

mat *n*,
matting *n*

medal *eb* arian

silver medal *n*

medal *eb* aur

gold medal *n*

medal *eb* efydd

bronze medal *n*

meddiannu'r *be* bêl

pf

secure (v) possession
of the ball

meddiant *eg*

possession *n*

meddiant o'r rinc

possession of the rink

meddu *be*

possess *v*

meddyg *eg*

doctor *n*

medrus *ans*

accomplished *n*,
skilled *adj*

medrusrwydd *eg* aruthrol

awesome skill *n*

melltith *eb*

jinx *n*,
curse *n*

melltithio *be*

jinx *n*,
curse *v*

mae'r maes wedi ei

felltithio

the ground is jinxed

menter *eb*

gamble *n*

mentro *be*

gamble *v*

merch *eg* y bêl

tn

ball girl *n*

mesur *be*

bo

measure *v*,
gauge *v*

methiad *eg*

go, tn

miss *n* (a shot)

methu *be*

miss *v*

methu *be* cic gosb

miss (v) a penalty

methu *be* cic o'r smotyn

miss (v) a penalty

methu *be* ergyd

tn

miss (v) a shot

methu *be* gweld

tn

unsighted *adj*

roedd yr ystlyswr yn

methu gweld

the linesman was
unsighted

methu'r *be* bêl

tn

miss (v) the ball

mewnfaes *eg*

cr

infield *n*

mewnfaeswr *eg*

cr

infielder *n*

mewnwr *eg*

pd

inside forward *n*

rg

scrum-half *n*

mewnwr *eg* chwith

pd

inside left *n*

mewnwr *eg* de

pd

inside right *n*

milltir *eb* fetrig

ath

= 1500 metr

metric mile *n*

mini-rownderi *ell*

Incrediball

ro

Incrediball mini-rounders *n*

momentwm *eg*

momentum *n*

morâl *eg*
morale *n*

morthwyl *eg*
ath
hammer *n*

mur *eg*
pd
wall *n*

mur *eg* **aml-gêm**
multigames wall *n*

mynd *be* **drwodd**
tn
qualify *v*

mynediad *eg* **i'r jac**
bo
access (*n*) to the jack

N

naid *eb*
jump *n*

naid *eb* **bolyn**
ath
pole vault *n*

naid *eb* **ddwr**
ath
water-jump *n*

naid *eb* **driphlyg**
ath
triple jump *n*

naid *eb* **fforchog**
ath
straddle jump *n*

naid *eb* **hir**
ath
long jump *n*

naid *eb* **siswrn**
ath
scissor-jump *n*

naid *eb* **uchel**
ath
high jump *n*,
high jumping *n*

naw cyntaf
go
= **tyllau**
front nine *n*

neidio *be*
jump *v*
qu
jerk *v*

neidio *be* **dros y clwydi**
ath
hurdling *n*

neidio *be* **hir**
ath
long jumping *n*

neidio *be* **polyn**
ath
pole vault *v*,
pole vaulting *v*

neidio'n *be* **uchel**
ath
high jumping *n*

neidiwr *eg* **dros y clwydi**
ath
hurdler *n*

neidiwr *eg* **ffos a pherth**
ath
steeplechaser *n*

neidiwr *eg* **hir**
ath
long jumper *n*

neidiwr *eg* **polyn**
ath
pole vaulter *n*

neidiwr *eg* **triphlyg**
ath
triple jumper *n*

neidiwr *eg* **uchel**
ath
high jumper *n*

nerf *eg*
nerve *n*

nerfus *ans*
nervous *adj*

nesáu *be*
ath
= **neidio**
approach *v* + *n*

newid *be*
reverse *v*
tn
change *v*
newid pen
to change ends

newid *eg*
tn
change *n*
newid pen
change of ends

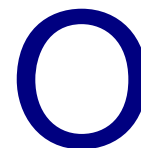
newid *be* **cyflymder /
cyflymdra**
tn
change (*n*) of pace

newid *be* **penderfyniad**
reverse (*v*) a decision

nifer *eg* **seddau**
seating capacity *n*

nifer *eg* **y seddau**
seating capacity *n*

niwsans *eg* **cwn**
cn
dog nuisance *n*



ochr *eb* **agos**
cr
on-side *n*

ochr *eb* **gyferbyn**
cr
off-side *n*

ochr *eb y goes*

cr

leg-side *n*

ochrgamiad *eg*

rg

side-step *n*

ochrgamu *be*

rg

side-step *v*

oedi *be*

pf

delay *n*

oedi cyn ailgychwyn y

gêm, oedi cyn

ailldechrau'r gêm

delay in re-starting the
game

offer *eg / ell*

kit *n*,

equipment *n*

offer *ell diogelu*

protective equipment *n*

ôl-droelliad *eg*

go

back spin *n*

ôl-stop *eg*

ro

backstop *n*

ôl-swing *eb*

ro

backswing *n*

olwyr *ell*

rg

backs *npl*

ongl *eb*

bo

angle *n*

oriawr *eb amser allan*

pf

time-out watch *n*

osgo *eg*

ro

stance *n*

osgoi *be*

duck *v*,

evoke *v*,

evasion *n*,

evasive *adj*

cymryd camau i osgoi

to take evasive action

P

pad *eg*

cr

pad *n*

pafiliwn *eg*

pavilion *n*

pant *eg*

go

hollow *n*

pâr *eg*

tn

doubles pairing *n*

pâr *eg agoriadol*

cr

opening pair *n*

paratoad *eg*

preparation *n*

paratoad *eg corfforol*

physical preparation *n*

paratoad *eg meddyliol*

mental preparation *n*

paratoi *be*

prepare *v*

push *v + n*

paratoi *be*

prepare *v*

preparation *n*

paratoi *be corfforol*

physical preparation *n*

paratoi *be meddyliol*

mental preparation *n*

paratoi'n *be feddyliol*

mental preparation *n*

paratoi'n *be gorfforol*

physical preparation *n*

parau *ell*

bo

pairs *npl*

chwarae mewn parau

to play in pairs

parau *ell cymysg*

tn

mixed doubles *npl*

parau *ell dwy-belen*

bo

two-wood pairs *npl*

parau'r *ell dynion*

tn

men's doubles *npl*

parau'r *ell menywod*

tn

ladies' / women's

doubles *npl*

parau'r *ell merched*

tn

ladies' / women's

doubles *npl*

parod *ans*

prepared *adj*,

ready *adj*

bod yn barod

to take guard

Parod!

ath

Set!

parth *eg blaen*

ro

forward area *n*

parth *eg cefn*

ro

backward area *n*

parth *eg cyfnewid*

ath

= *mewn ras gyfnewid*

change-over zone *n*

partner *eg*

cr, go, tn
partner *n*

partner *eg* **parau**

tn
doubles partner *n*

partneriaeth *eb*

cr
partnership *n*
partneriaeth pedwaredd wiced
fourth wicket partnership
y bartneriaeth am y bedwaredd wiced
the fourth wicket partnership

partneriaeth *eb*

amlasiantaeth
multi-agency partnership *n*

partneru *be*

cr, go, tn
partner *v*

pàs *eb*

pass *n*
pàs ymlaen
forward pass
pàs wrthol
reverse pass

pàs *eb* **dros ben**

pf
overhead pass *n*

pàs *eb* **i fyny**

ath
= *mewn ras gyfnewid*
up-pass *n*

pàs *eb* **i lawr**

ath
= *mewn ras gyfnewid*
down-pass *n*

pàs *eb* **o'r frest**

pf
chest pass *n*

pàs *eb* **ollwng**

pf
outlet pass *n*

pàs *eb* **sboncio**

pf
bounce pass *n*

pàs *eb* **wyllt**

pf
wild pass *n*

pàs *eb* **yn ôl**

pd
back pass *n*

pàs *eg* **canol**

ho
centre pass *n*

pasio *be*

pass *v*
pasio pêl
to pass a ball

pasio *be* **i fyny**

ath
= *mewn ras gyfnewid*
up-pass *n*

pastwn *eg*

qu
broom *n*

pedwar

cr
four *n*
taro pedwar
to hit a four
sgorio pedwar rhediad
to score four runs

pedwar *eg* **cefn**

pd
back four *npl*

pedwar yn erbyn pedwar

bo
four against four

pedwerydd postyn *eg*

ro
fourth post *n*

pedwerydd swyddog *eg*

pd
fourth official *n*

peidio *be* **â rhedeg yn rhy gyflym**

ath
pace (*v*) oneself

peiriant *eg* **lladd gwair**

mower *n*

peiriant *eg* **sugno**

cn
suction machine *n*

pêl *eb*

ball *n*

pêl wedi ei dychwelyd i'r cwrt cefn

ball returned to back court

bo

bowl *n*

cr

delivery *n*

pêl ogwyddo

a swinging delivery

pêl *eb* **at y corff**

ro
body ball *n*

pêl *eb* **bell**

cr
wide *n*

pêl *eb* **dennis**

tn
tennis ball *n*

pêl *eb* **dorri**

cr
cutter *n*

pêl *eb* **dynnu**

bo
drawing bowl *n*

pêl *eb* **farw**

dead ball *n*

bo

dead bowl *n*

pêl *eb* **fer**

bo
short bowl *n*

pêl *eb* **fewndro**

cr
in-swinger *n*

pêl *eb* **flocio**
bo
blocking bowl *n*

pêl *eb* **fyw**
pf
alive ball *n*

pêl *eb* **gefn**
bo
back bowl *n*

pêl *eb* **golff**
go
golf ball *n*

pêl *eb* **gosb**
penalty shot *n*

pêl *eb* **griced**
cr
cricket ball *n*

pêl *eb* **gyffwrdd**
bo
touch bowl *n*,
toucher *n*

pêl *eb* **heibio**
cr
bye *n*

pêl *eb* **hir**
tn
long ball *n*

pêl *eb* **hoci**
ho
hockey ball *n*

pêl *eb* **lac**
cr
loose ball *n*

pêl *eb* **ledr**
leather ball *n*

pêl *eb* **neidio**
pf
jump ball *n*

pêl *eb* **newydd**
tn
new ball *n*

pêl *eb* **o'r hyd iawn**
cr
length ball *n*

pêl *eb* **ofer**
cr
no ball *n*
bowlio pêl ofer
to bowl a no ball

pêl *eb* **olaf**
bo
last bowl *n*

pêl *eb* **rwber**
rubber ball *n*

pêl *eb* **rydd**
pf
loose ball *n*

pêl *eb* **rygbi**
rg
rugby ball *n*

pêl *eb* **safle**
bo
positional bowl *n*

pêl *eb* **sêm**
cr
seamer *n*

pêl *eb* **sgorio**
bo
scoring bowl *n*

pêl *eb* **wedi ei chodi**
ho
raised ball *n*

pêl *eb* **wedi ei dal**
pf
held ball *n*

pêl *eb* **y gwrthwynebydd**
bo
opponent's bowl *n*

pêl *eb* **ymarfer**
medicine ball *n*

pêl *eb* **yn gwyro allan**
cr
out-swinger *n*

pelawd *eb*
cr
over *n*

pêl-droed *eg*
pd
football *n*

pêl-droediwr *eg*
pd
footballer *n*,
football-player *n*

pelen *eb* **lawn**
cr
full-toss *n*

pêl-fasged *eb*
pf
basketball *n*

pêl-fasged *eb* **canol-nos**
pf
midnight basketball *n*

pellter *eg* **dreifio / gyrru**
go
driving distance *n*

pen *eg*
end *n*
go
= o'r clwb
head *n*

pen *eg*, (y)
bo
the head *n*

pen *eg* **cau**
bo
dead end *n*

pen *eg* **cyntaf**
bo
first end *n*

pen *eg* **profi**
bo
trial end *n*

pen *eg* **y bowliwr**
cr
bowler's end *n*

pen *eg ychwanegol*

bo
extra end *n*

pencampwr *eg*

tn
champion *n*

pencampwr *eg parau*

tn
doubles champion *n*

pencampwr *eg sy'n amddiffyn*

tn
defending champion *n*

pencampwr *eg y senglau*

tn
singles champion *n*

pencampwraig *eb*

tn
champion *n*

pencampwraig *eb parau*

tn
doubles champion *n*

pencampwraig *eb sy'n amddiffyn*

tn
defending champion *n*

pencampwraig *eb y senglau*

tn
singles champion *n*

pencampwriaeth *eb*

championship *n*

go
Y Bencampwriaeth *eb*

Agored
The Open Championship *n*

pencampwriaeth *eb y siroedd*

cr
county championship *n*

Pencampwriaeth *eb y Tai*

qu
House Championship *n*

pendantrwydd *eg*

decisiveness *n*

penderfyniad *eg*

decision *n*

mae penderfyniad y dyfarnwr yn derfynol

the umpire's decision is final

penderfyniad *eg terfynol*

bo
final decision *n*

penderfynol *ans*

decisive *adj*,
determined *adj*

penderfynu'r *be gêm*

tn
decide (*v*) the tie break

peniad *eb*

pd
header *n*

penio'r *be bêl*

pd
head (*v*) the ball

peniwr *eg*

pd
header *n*

pentathlon *eg*

ath
pentathlon *n*

penwisg *eb ddiogelu*

protective headgear *n*

perfformiad *eg*

performance *n*

perfformiad *eg trawiadol*

impressive performance *n*

perfformiad *eg i dorri'r record*

record-breaking performance *n*

perfformio *be*

perform *v*

perfformiwr *eg*

performer *n*

perfformwraig *eb*

performer *n*

perygl *eg*

danger *n*

peryglu *be*

endanger *v*

peryglus *ans*

dangerous *adj*

pib *eb arian*

qu
silver whistle *n*

pin *eg*

go
pin *n*

pitsh *eg*

go
pitch (shot) *n*

pitsh a pyt *eg + eg*

go
pitch and putt *n*

plant *eg y bêl*

tn
ball kids *npl*

plentyn *eg athrylithgar*

child prodigy *n*

pluen *eb*

go
birdie *n*

plwc *eg*

qu
jerk *n*

plymiad *eg*

dive *n*

plymio *be*

dive *v + n*

polyn *eg*

ath
pole *n*

polyn *eg* **euraid(d)**

qu
golden pole *n*

polyn *eg* **ffibr gwydr**

ath
fibreglass pole *n*

polyn *eg* **lluman**

flag-post *n*

porfa *eb*

grass *n*

porfa *eb* **artiffisial**

artificial turf *n*

porfa *eb* **sych**

dry grass *n*

posibl *ans*

potential *adj*

postyn *eg*

post *n*
taro'r postyn
to hit the post

postyn *eg* **agosaf**

near post *n*

postyn *eg* **cyntaf**

ro
first post *n*

postyn *eg* **lluman**

flag-post *n*

postyn *eg* **pellaf**

pd
far post *n*

postyn *eg* **y gôl**

goal-post *n*

potensial *eg*

potential *n*

prif dirmon *eg*

go
head greenkeeper *n*

prif eisteddle *eg*

grandstand *n*

profi *be*

experience *v*,
test *v*

profi *be* **am gyffuriau**

drug testing *n*

profi *be* **ar hap am gyffuriau**

random drug testing *n*

profiad *eg*

experience *n*

profiadol *ans*

experienced *adj*

prop *eg*

rg
prop *n*

prysur *ans*

active *adj*

pwer *eg*

power *n*

pwll *eg* **dwr / o ddwr**

bo
puddle *n*

pwll *eg* **tywod**

ath, cn
sand pit *n*

go
bunker *n*

pwriad *eg*

tn
smash *n*

pyllgor *eg* **rheoli**

management committee *n*

pwyt *eg*

point *n*
o fewn pwynt i ennill y gêm
game point

pwyt *eg* **gornest**

tn
match point *n*

pwyt *eg* **hollbwysig**

tn
crucial point *n*

pwyt *eg* **rhwyd**

tn
net point *n*

pwyt *eg* **set**

tn
set point *n*
dau bwynt / tri phwynt set
two / three set points

pwyo *be*

tn
smash *v*

pwysau *ell*
pressure *n*

bo
weight *n*
bod (o) dan bwysau
to be under pressure
rhoi pwysau ar
to put on pressure

pwysau *ell* **cywir**

bo
correct weight *n*

pwysau *ell* **dan reolaeth**

bo
controlled weight *n*

pwysau'r *ell* **bêl**

bo
weight (*n*) of the bowl

pwysu ar *be*

pressurise *v*

pymtheg i ddeg ar hugain

tn
fifteen thirty

pymtheg i ddeugain

tn
fifteen forty

pymtheg i ddim

tn
fifteen love

pymtheg yr un

tn
fifteen all

pyt *eb*
go
putt *n*

pyt *eb* **am fyrddi / am bluen**
go
birdie putt *n*

pyt *eb* **am y safon**
go
par putt *n*

pytio *be*
go
putt *v*

pytiwr *eg*
go
putter *n*

R

raced *eb*
tn
racquet *n*

raced *eb* **graffit**
tn
graphite racquet *n*

raced *eb* **ry fawr**
tn
oversize racquet *n*

raced *eb* **tennis**
tn
tennis racquet *n*

rali *eb*
tn
rally *n*
rali o ddeg ergyd
a ten-shot rally

ras *eb*
ath
race *n*

ras *eb* **dros y clwydi**

ath
hurdles race *n*
100 metr dros y clwydi
(**merched / menywod**)
100 metres hurdles
(women)
110 metr dros y clwydi
(**dynion**)
110 metres hurdles (men)

ras *eb* **ddycnwch ar drac**
ath
endurance track race *n*

ras *eb* **ffos a pherth**
ath
steeplechase *n*

ras *eb* **gyfnewid**
ath
relay (race) *n*

ras *eb* **hirbell oddi ar y trac**
ath
non-track distance event *n*

ras *eb* **pellter canol**
ath
middle-distance race *n*

ras *eb* **rwystrau**
ath
obstacle race *n*

ras *eb* **traws-gwlad**
ath
cross-country race *n*

ras *eb* **wibio**
ath
sprint race *n*

rasio *be*
ath
race *v*

rasio *be* **ffyrdd**
ath
road racing *n*

record *eb*
record *n*
i dorri'r record
record-breaking

rinc *eb*
bo
rink *n*

rownd *eb*
round *n*

rownd *eb* **derfynol**
final *n*

rownd *eb* **gyntaf, y**
first round *n*
ennill yn y rownd gyntaf
a first-round win

rownd *eb* **o golff**
go
round (*n*) of golf

rownd *eb* **ymarfer**
go
practice round *n*

rownder *eg*
ro
rounder *n*

rownderi *ell*
ro
rounders *n*

rownderi *ell* **cadair olwyn**
ro
wheelchair rounders *n*

rownderi *ell* **dan do**
ro
indoor rounders *n*

rownderi *ell* **mat**
ro
mat rounders *n*

ryc *eg*
rg
ruck *n*
ryc a sgarmes
ruck and maul

rycio *be*
rg
ruck *v*

rygbi *eg*
rg
rugby *n*

rygbi *eg cyffwrdd*

rg
touch rugby *n*

rygbi *eg cynghrair*

rg
league rugby

rygbi *eg tag*

rg
tag rugby *n*

rygbi *eg tri ar ddeg*

rg
rugby league *n*

rygbi'r *eg undeb*

rg
rugby union *n*

Rh

rhaglen *eb cynnal a chadw*

maintenance programme *n*

rhagoriaeth *eb*

excellence *n*

rhan *eb darged*

pf
target area *n*

rhan *eb gyfyngedig*

pf
restricted area *n*

rhaniad *eg*

go
cut *n* (selection of players),
halfway cut *n* (selection)

rhaw *eb faw*

cn
poop scoop *n*

rhedeg *be*

run *v*,
running *n*

rhedeg *be allan*

bo, cr
run (*v*) out

cr
run-out *n*

rhedeg *be am hwyl*

ath
fun-running *n*

rhedeg *be dros y llain*

over-run *n*

rhedeg *be ffyrdd*

ath
road running *n*

rhedeg *be gyda'r bêl*

run (*v*) with the ball

rhedeg *be i fyny*

ro
run-up *n*

rhedeg *be lap* *be*

ath
lap *v*
run (*v*) a lap

rhedeg *be traws-gwlad*

ath
cross-country running *n*

rhedfa *eb*

ath
= **naid hir**
runway *n*

rhediad *eg*

run *n*
mynd am rediad
to go for a run
yn erbyn rhediad y chwarae
against the run of play
sgorio un rhediad
to take a single

cr
single *n*
(**un**) **rhediad cyflym**
a quick single
sgorio rhediad
to score a run

rhediad *eg at y naid*

ath
approach run *n*

rhediad *eg i fyny*

cr
run-up *n*
rhediad y bowliwr i fyny
the bowler's run-up

rhediad *eg llofnaid*

ath
vault approach run *n*

rhediad *eg y chwarae*

run (*n*) of play

rhediad *eg ychwanegol*

cr
extra *n*

rhedwr *eg*

ath
runner *n*

rhedwr *eg allan*

ath
= **mewn ras gyfnewid**
outgoing runner *n*

rhedwr *eg marathon*

ath
marathon runner *n*

rhedwr *eg pellter canol*

ath
middle-distance runner *n*

rhedwr *eg pellter hir*

ath
long-distance runner *n*

rhedwr *eg sy'n dod i mewn*

ath
= **mewn ras gyfnewid**
incoming runner *n*

rhedwraig *eb*

ath
runner *n*

rheol *eb deg eiliad*

pf
ten-seconds rule *n*

rheng *eb flaen*

rg
front row *n*

rheng *eb ôl*

rg
back row *n*

rheol *eb fantais, y*

advantage rule *n*

rheol *eb pum eiliad*

pf
five-seconds rule *n*

rheol *eb tair eiliad*

pf
three-seconds rule *n*

rheol *eb tair eiliad - torri*

pf
three-seconds rule -
infraction *n*

rheol *eb tri degeiliad*

pf
thirty-seconds rule *n*

rheolaeth *eb*

control *n*

rheolaeth *eb ar y bêl*

ball control *n*
**bod â rheolaeth ar / dros
y bêl**
to be in control of the ball

rheolau *ell golff*

go
rules (*npl*) of golf

rheolau'r *ell gêm*

laws of the game *npl*

rheoli *be*

control *v*

rheoli *be cwn*

cn
dog control *n*

rheoli'r *be bêl*

control (*v*) the ball,
ball control *n*

rheoli'r *be gêm*

control (*v*) the game

rheoli'r *be pwysau*

bo
weight (*n*) control

rheolwr *eg canolfan / y
ganolfan*

centre manager *n*

rheolwr *eg cynorthwyol*

assistant manager *n*

rheolwraig *eb canolfan / y
ganolfan*

centre manager *n*

rheolwraig *eb
gynorthwyol*

assistant manager *n*

rhif *eg adnabod*

ath
identification number *n*

Rhif *eg Un (yn) y Byd*

go
World Number One *n*

rhodfa *eb*

go
fairway *n*

rhofiad *eg*

ho
scoop *n*

rhofio *be*

ho
scoop *v*

rhoi *be ar dennyn*

cn
leash *v*,
leashing *n*

rhoi *be cap*

cap *v*

rhoi *be cic gosb*

pd, ho
award (*v*) a penalty

rhoi *be cyffur*

drug *v*

rhoi *be prawf cadarnhaol
am gyffuriau*

test (*v*) positive for drugs
**yr oedd canlyniad y
prawf cyffuriau arni'n
gadarnhaol, cafwyd
canlyniad cadarnhaol i'r
prawf cyffuriau arni**
she tested positive for
drugs

rhoi *be cyffuriau*

doping *n*

rhoi'r *be bêl ar y ti*

go
tee (*v*) up

rholio *be*

roll *v*
go
roll *n*
= tending the green

rholio *be i fyny*

bo
roll-up *n*

rholio'r *be lawnt*

go
roll *v*
= tending the green

rholio'r *be llain*

cr
roll (*v*) the pitch

rholiwr *eg*

roller *n*
rholiwr trwm
heavy roller

rhuthro *be*

tn
rush *v*
rhuthro at y rhwyd
to rush the net

rhwyd *eb*

net *n*
yn y rhwyd
in the net
ying nghefn y rhwyd
in the back of the net

rhwyd!

tn
net!

rhwyd *eb ddiogelwch*

ath
safety netting *n*

rhwydi *ell*

cr
nets *npl*

rhwydo'r *be bêl*

pd, ho
strike (*v*) the ball into the back of the net

rhwymyn *eg braich*

armband *n*
rhwymyn braich y capten
captain's armband

rhwymyn *eg garddwrn*

tn
wristband *n*

rhwymyn *eg pen*

tn
headband *n*

rhwystr *eg*

obstruction *n*

rhwystro *be*

block *v*,
obstruct *v*,
obstruction *n*

rhwystro
gwrthwynebydd rhag
cael y bêl

deny an opponent the ball

rhy ysgafn

bo
underweight *adj*

rhybudd *eg*

caution *n*

rhybuddio *be*

caution *v*
issue (*v*) a caution

rhyddau'n *be isel*

ro
low release *n*

rhyddhau *be*

ath
= **llofneidio**
fly-away *n*

rhyddhau *be*

bo
to release *v*,
release *n*

rhyddhau'r *be bêl*

bo
release (*n*) of the bowl

rhyng-gipiad *eg*

interception *n*

rhyng-gipio *be*

intercept *v*

rhyng-gipio'r *be bêl*

intercept (*v*) a pass / the ball

rhyngipio *be*

pf
intercept *v*

rhyngwladol *ans*

international *adj*

rhythm *eg*

go
rhythm *n*

rhythm *eg cyfrif dau*

pf
two-count rhythm *n*

S

saethiad *eg i mewn*

ho
injection *n*

saethu *be*

qu
fly *v*,
shoot *v*

saethu i mewn o'r llinell
gefn

injection from the back-line

saethu *be at y gôl*

shoot (*v*) at goal,
shot (*n*) at goal

safiad *eg*

ro
positioning *n*
bo
stance *n*

safiad *eg cyntaf*

bo
fixed stance *n*

safle *eg*

position *n*

ro
base *n*

safle *eg*

tn
rank *n*,
ranking *n*
safle'r pumed yn y byd
ranked fifth in the world

safle *eg ar y cae*

position (*n*) on the field
gosod chwaraewyr
to position players

safle *eg canol-draw*

cr
mid-off *n*

safle *eg canol-draw agos*

cr
silly mid-off *n*

safle *eg canol-llawdde*

cr
mid-on *n*

safle *eg canol-llawdde agos*

cr
silly mid-on *n*

safle *eg canol-wiced*

cr
mid-wicket *n*

safle *eg coes sgwâr bell*

cr
deep-square-leg *n*

safle *eg* **cychwyn**

pf
start position *n*

safle *eg* **gât**

ro
gate position *n*

safle *eg* **pwynt**

cr
point *n*

safle *eg* **pwynt agos**

cr
silly point *n*

safle *eg* **taflu**

ro
throwing position *n*

safle *eg* **yn y byd**

tn
world ranking *n*

safon *eg, y*

go
par *n*
pedair (ergyd) yn well na'r safon
four under par

safon *eg* **pedwar**

go
par four *n*

safonwr *eg*

ath
pace-maker *n*

sail *eb*

base *n*

sâl *ans fel ci*

sick (*adj*) as a parrot

sawdl *egb*

rg
heel *n*

sbin *eg*

spin *n*

sbin *eg* **o'r goes**

cr
leg-spin *n*

sbonc *eb*

ath
hop *n*

sboncio *be*

ath
hop *v*

pf
bouncing *n*

sbrintio *be*

ath
sprint *v*

sbwriel *eg*

cn
litter *n*

seddau *ell*

rg
seating *n*
seddau i ddeg mil o wylwyr
seating for ten thousand spectators

sefyll *be yn ôl*

tn
stay (*v*) back

sefyllfa *eb pêl farw*

ro
dead-ball situation *n*

sêm *eb*

cr
seam *n*

sêm-fowlio *be*

cr
seam-bowling *n*

sêm-fowliwr *eg*

cr
seam bowler *n*,
seamer *n*

senglau *ell dwy-belen*

bo
two-wood singles *npl*

senglau'r *ell dynion*

tn
men's singles *npl*

senglau'r *ell merched*

tn
women's singles *npl*

seremoni *eb wobrwyo*

awards ceremony *n*

serfiad *eg*

tn
serve *n*

serfiad *eg a foli*

tn
serve and volley *n*

serfiad *eg cyntaf*

tn
first service *n*

serfiad *eg mawr*

tn
big serve *n*

serfio *be*

tn
serve *v*
gêm o serfio a foli
serve-and-volley game

serfio *be am yr ornest*

tn
serve (*v*) for the match

serfiwr *eg*

tn
server *n*
serfiwr mawr
a big server

sesiwn *eg chwarae*

bo
playing session *n*

set *eg*

tn
set *n*
dwy set i un
two sets to one

set i fyny

tn
one set up
dwy set i fyny
two sets up

set i lawr

tn
one set down
dwy set i lawr
two sets down

set yr un

tn
set all

sgarmes eb

rg
maul *n*

sgarmes eb rydd

rg
loose maul *n*

sgert eb

tn
skirt *n*

sgil eb aruthrol

awesome skill *n*

sgil eg bywyd

life skill *n*

sgilio be

tn
cover *v*
sgilio dros bartner
to cover for a partner

Sgip eg, y

bo
the Skip *n*

sgôr eb

score *n*
sgôr dda
a good score

sgôr eb ar yr egwyl

halftime score *n*

sgôr eb gyfartal

pd
score-draw *n*

sgorfwrdd eg

score board *n*

sgorio be

score *v*,
scoring *n*
sgorio dim
to score / make a duck

sgorio be â'r pen / o beniad

pd
score (*v*) with a header

sgorio be deirgwaith (yn olynol) / trithro

score (*v*) a hat-trick

sgorio be gôl

score (*v*) a goal

sgorio be hanner rownder

ro
score (*v*) a half rounder

sgorio be o gic gosb

score (*v*) (from) a penalty

sgorio be o'r smotyn

score (*v*) (from) a penalty

sgorio be rownder

ro
score (*v*) a rounder

sgoriwr eg

scorer *n*

sgoriwr eg y gôl

goal scorer *n*
sgoriwr y gôl / sgoriwr goliau
the goal scorer

sgrin eb wen

cr
sight-screen *n*

sgrym eb

rg
scrum *n*,
scrummage *n*

sgrymio be

rg
scrum *v*,
scrummaging *n*

sgwâr egb

cr
square *n*
sgwâr y gêm
the match square

sgwâr eg batio

ro
batting square *n*

sgwâr eg bowlio

ro
bowling square *n*

sgwâr eb fatio

ro
batting square *n*

sgwâr eb fowlio

ro
bowling square *n*

siglo be

bo
wobble *n*,
wobble *v*

siom eb

anti-climax *n*

siorts ell

shorts *npl*

siwmpwr eb

cr, tn
sweater *n*

slaes eb

cr
cut *n*

slaes eb hwyr

cr
late cut *n*

slaes eb i'r goes

cr
leg cut *n*

slaes eb sgwâr

cr
square cut *n*

slaesio *be*

cr

cut *v*

go, tn

slice *v*

sleisio'r bêl

to slice the ball

sleisiad *eg*

tn

slice *n*

slip *eg*

cr

slip *n*

slip cyntaf / ail slip /

trydydd slip

first / second / third slip

yn y slipiau

in the slips

smotyn *eg* (**cosbi**), **y**

penalty spot *n*

smotyn *eg* **gwyn**

pd

penalty spot *n*

Snichyn *eg* **Aur, y**

qu

the Golden Snitch *n*

sodli *be*

rg

heel *v*

Stadiwm *eg* **y Mileniwm**

Millennium Stadium *n*

staff *eg* (**y**) **cae / maes**

grounds staff *n*

statws *eg* **elusenol**

charitable status *n*

steroid *eg* **anabolig**

anabolic steroid *n*

straen *eg* **cesail y**

forddwyd

groin strain *n*

strapen *eg* **migwrn**

tn

ankle strap *n*

strategaeth *eb* **gefnogi**

bo

supportive strategy *n*

strategaeth *eb*

genedlaethol

national strategy *n*

stwmp *eg*

cr

stump *n*

stwmp *eg* **coes**

cr

leg stump *n*

stwmp y goes

the leg stump

stwmp *eg* **canol**

cr

middle stump *n*

stwmp *eg* **pellaf**

cr

off stump *n*

styden *eb*

cr

stud *n*

stympio *be*

cr

stump *v*

stympio *be* **postyn**

ro

stump (*v*) a post

suddo *be*

go

hole *v*

swing *eb*

= *llofnaid*

ath

swing *n*

tn

swing *n*

swing *eb* **ymlaen**

bo

forward swing *n*

swing *eb* **bowliwr**

ro

bowler's swing *n*

swing *eb* **cefn**

bo

backswing *n*

swingio *be*

ath, tn

= *llofnaid*

swing *v*

swing *v*

swyddog *eg*

official *n*

swyddogol *ans*

official *adj*

sy'n troseddu *be*

offending *adj*

y chwaraewr(aig) sy'n

tramgwyddo / troseddu

the offending player

syfrdanol *ans*

breath-taking *adj*

sylwebaeth *eb*

commentary *n*

sylwebaeth *eb* **fyw**

running commentary *n*

sylwebu *be*

commentate *v*

sylwebydd *eg*

commentator *n*

sylwedd *eg* **gwaharddedig**

ath

banned substance *n*

symud *be*

bo

dislodge *v*

symud *be* (**yn gelfydd**)

execute (*v*) a (clever) move

symudiad *eg*

symudiadau

movement *n*

symudiad *eg* **llyfn**

fluid movement *n*

symudiad *eg pendil*

bo
pendulum movement *n*

symudiad *eg sgubo*

bo
sweeping action *n*

symudiad *eg yr arddwrn*

tn
wrist action *n*

syर्थio *be*

cr
fall *v*,
fall *n*
wicedi'n syर्थio
fall of wickets

syth *ans*

go
straight *adj*
trawiad syth
a straight hit

T

tacl *eb anghyfreithlon*

illegal tackle *n*

tacl *eb deg*

fair tackle *n*

tacl *eb deifio*

diving tackle *n*

tacl *eb fudr*

foul tackle *n*

tacl *eb hwyr*

late tackle *n*

tacl *eb o'r ochr*

diving tackle *n*

tacl *eb o'r tu ôl*

pd
tackle (*n*) from behind

tacl *eb wyllt*

desperate tackle *n*

tacl *be o'r tu ôl*

pd
tackle (*v*) from behind

taflen *eb sgorio*

pf
score sheet *n*

taflen *eb sgorio*

swyddogol
pf
official score sheet *n*

tafliad *eg*

cr, bo, ro
delivery *n* (of the ball),
throw *n*

tafliad *eg ar ongl*

ro
angled delivery *n*

tafliad *eg cyflym*

ro
fast delivery *n*

tafliad *eg dal*

bo
holding shot *n*

tafliad *eg dan ysgwydd*

underarm throw *n*

tafliad *eg dros ysgwydd*

overarm throw *n*

tafliad *eg gyrru*

bo
drive shot *n*

tafliad *eg i mewn*

cr, pf
throw-in *n*

tafliad *eg i mewn i'r maes*

pf
throw (*n*) into the field

tafliad *eg rhydd*

pf
(one) free throw *n*

tafliad *eg tros ysgwydd*

overarm throw *n*

tafliad *eg tynnu*

bo
drawing shot *n*

tafliad *eg wedi ei dynnu*

bo
drawn shot *n*

taflu *be*

bo
deliver *v*
delivery *n*

ath, cr
throw *v*
taflu'r bêl
to throw the ball

ath
throwing *n*

taflu *be ceiniog*

toss (*v*) the coin

taflu *be dan (yr) ysgwydd*

ro
underarm action *n*

taflu *be dros ysgwydd*

ro
overarm throwing *n*

taflu *be gwaywffon*

ath
javelin throwing *n*

taflu *be i mewn*

pf
throw-in *n*

taflu *be tros ysgwydd*

ro
overarm throwing *n*

taflu'r *be bêl*

ro
deliver (*v*) the ball

taflu'r *be bêl o'r smotyn*

pf
throw (*v*) the ball from the spot

taflu'r *be jac*

bo
cast (*v*) the jack,
casting (*n*) the jack

taflu'r *be maen*

ath

put (*v*) the shot,
shot put *n*

taflu'r *be morthwyl*

ath

hammer throwing *n*

taflwr *eg gwaywffon*

ath

javelin thrower *n*

taflwr *eg i mewn*

pf

thrower-in *n*

taflwr *eg maen*

ath

shotputter *n*

talent *eb naturiol*

natural talent *n*

tanio *be*

bo

fire *v*

tanio'n *be gywir*

bo

fire (*v*) accurately

tâp *eg terfyn*

ath

finishing tape *n*

tarfu *be ar*

interrupt *v*,
interruption *n*

tarfu *be ar y chwarae*

interrupt (*v*) play

tarfu *be ar y gêm*

interruption (*n*) to the game

targed *eg perfformio*

ath

performance target *n*

taro *be*

hit *v* + *n*,
striking *n*

dim taro

no striking

go

tee (*v*) off

taro *be dwybêl*

bo

cannon *v*

taro *be hanner foli*

tn

half volley *v*

taro oddi ar *be*

deflect *v* (off / from)

taro *be pêl i'r awyr*

cr

sky (*v*) the ball

taro'n *eb ôl*

retaliation *n*

taro'r *be bêl yn galed*

ho

slap *v* + *n*

taro'r *be rhwyd*

pd

hit (*v*) the net

taro'r *be targed*

hit (*v*) the target

taro'n *be rhy bell*

tn

over-hit *v*

teg *ans*

fair *adj*

tennis *eg*

tn

tennis *n*

tennyn *eg*

cn

lead *n*,
leash *n*

tennyn *eg tynnu i mewn*

cn

retractable lead *n*

terfynol *ans*

decisive *adj*

ti *eg*

go

tee *n*

ar y pedwerydd ti

on the fourth tee

tîm *eg*

team *n*

tîm *eg dwbl*

pf

double team *n*

tîm *eg gemau prawf*

cr

test side *n*,
test team *n*

tîm *eg ras gyfnewid*

ath

relay team *n*

tîm *eg sy'n amddiffyn*

defending team *n*

tîm *eg sy'n ymosod*

pf

attacking team *n*

tîm *eg ymosodol*

attacking team *n*

tir *eg ar oledd*

go

sloping ground *n*

tir *eg glas*

go

fairway *n*

tir *eg ymarfer*

go

practice ground *n*

tirio *be*

rg

ground

tirio'r bêl

to ground the ball,
to touch down,
touch down *n*

tirmon *eg*

go

greenkeeper *n*

tocsocariasis *eg*

cn

toxocariasis *n*

toiled *eg cwn*

cn

dog loo *n*,
dog toilet *n*

toniad *eg*

go

undulation *n*

top-sbin *eg*

cr, tn

top spin *n*

torbwynt *eg*

tn

break point *n*

torf *eb*

rg

crowd *n*

toriad *eg*

pd

break *n*
ar y toriad
on the break

go

cut *n*
= a shot

toriad *eg cyflym*

pf

fast break *n*

torri *be*

breach *v* + *n*,
infringe *v*
breach *n*

torri *be drwodd*

break (*v*) through,
break-through *n*,
make (*v*) a break-through

torri *be i lawr*

ho

break (*v*) down

torri *be rheol*

infringe (*v*) a rule,
infringement (*n*) of a rule

torri'r *be chwarae*

break (*v*) down play

torri'r *be record*

break (*v*) the record

torri'r *be rheolau*

breach (*n*) of the rules

torri'r *be rheolau*

breach (*v*) the rules,
offend (*v*) against the rules

torri'n *be ôl*

tn

break (*v*) back

torri'r *be serfiad*

tn

break (*n*) of serve,
break (*v*) serve / service

torrwr *eg record*

record-breaker *n*

trac *eg*

ath

track *n*

trac *eg gwibio*

ath

sprinting track

trac *eg rhedeg*

ath, ro

running track *n*

trac *eg synthetig*

ath

synthetic track *n*

trac *eg syth ôl*

ath

back straight *n*

tracio *be*

cr

track *v*
traci o'r bêl
to track the ball

tramgwyddo *be*

offend *v*

tramgwyddus *ans*

offending *adj*

trawiad *eg*

tn

delivery *n*,
hit *n*

bo

impact *n*

trawiad *eg caled*

ho

slap hit *n*

trawiadol *ans*

impressive *adj*

traws-gwlad *ans*

ath

cross-country *adj*

trawst *eg*

crossbar *n*

taro'r trawst

to hit the crossbar

trechafwriaeth *eb*

bo

gamesmanship *n*

trechu *be*

beat *n*,
defeat *n*,
overcome *v*

trechu anfantais

overcome a handicap

trechu gwrthwynebydd

overcome an opponent

trefn *eb fatio*

ro

batting order *n*

trefn *eb (y) batio*

cr

batting order *n*

trefn *eb y chwarae*

go

draw *n*
= order of play

treigl *eg*

go

roll *n*
= movement of ball

treiglo *be*

go

roll *v*
= movement of ball

treisio'r *be* **cwrt cefn**

pf

back court violation *n*

tri i ddim

tn

= **mewn datglwm**
three zero

tri thafliad *eg* **rhydd**

pf

three free throws *npl*

tri-chwarteri *ell, y*

rg

three-quarters *npl, the*

trioedd *ell*

bo

triples *npl*

triongl *eg* **maesu**

ro

fielding triangle *n*

trithro *eg*

cr

hat-trick *n*
cyflawni trithro,
cymryd tair wiced yn
olynol / o'r bron
to score a hat-trick

trithro *eg*

hat-trick *n*

sgorio tair

to score a hat-trick

troad *eg*

bo

curve *n*

troed *eb*

foot *n*

troed *eb* **arwain**

bo

leading foot *n*

troed *eb* **flaen**

bo

forward leg *n*

troed *eb* **ôl**

cr

back foot *n*

oddi ar y droed ôl
off the back foot

troedfedd *eb*

foot *n*

troelli *be*

cr, tn, qu

spin *v*

troelli'r bêl

to spin the ball

troelli i ffwrdd

to spin off course

cr

spin bowling *n*

troelliad *eg*

go

spin *n*

troellwr *eg*

cr

spin bowler *n,*
spinner *n*

troi *be i mewn*

cr

in-swing *n*

trolï *eg*

go

trolley *n*

trolï *eg* **golff**

go

golf trolley *n*

trosedd *egb*

foul *n,*
offence *n*

trosedd *egb* **amlwg**

blatant foul *n*

trosedd *egb* **anfwriadol**

ho

unintentional offence

trosedd *eb* **bersonol**

pf

personal foul *n*

trosedd bersonol - dim

ergydion rhydd

personal foul - no free
throws

trosedd *eb* **broffesiynol**

professional foul *n*

trosedd *eg* **bwriadol**

deliberate offence *n,*
intentional foul *n,*
intentional offence *n*

trosedd *eb* **dechnegol**

pf

technical foul *n*

trosedd *egb* **dwbl / ddwbl**

pf

double foul *n*

trosedd *eb* **fwriadol**

ho

deliberate offence *n,*
intentional foul *n,*
intentional offence *n*

trosedd (egb) gan y tîm
sy'n rheoli'r bêl

pf

foul (*n*) by the team in
control of the ball

trosedd *eg* **personol**

pf

personal foul *n*

trosedd personol - dim

ergydion rhydd

personal foul - no free
throws

trosedd *eg* **proffesiynol**

professional foul *n*

trosedd *egb* **seithfed**
chwaraewr

pf

seventh-player foul *n*

trosedd *eg* **technegol**

pf

technical foul *n*

troseddi'n *be* **fwriadol**

deliberate foul *n*

troseddol *ans*

offending *adj*

nad yw'n droseddol

non-offending

troseddu *be*
foul *v*,
offend *v*
nad yw'n troseddu
non-offending
troseddu yn erbyn
gwrthwynebydd
to foul an opponent

troseddwr *eg*
offender *n*

troseddwraig *eg*
offender *n*

trosgais *eg*
rg
converted try *n*

trosi *be*
rg
convert *v*
trosi cais
to convert a try

trosiad *eg*
rg
conversion *n*

trowsus *eg byr*
tn
shorts *npl*

trugaredd *eg*
leniency *n*

trugarog *ans*
lenient *adj*

trychineb *eb*
disaster *n*

Trydedd Adran *eb*
pd
Third Division *n*
tîm yn y Drydedd Adran,
tîm o'r Drydedd Adran
a third division team

Trydydd *eg, y*
bo
the Third *n*

trydydd dyn *eg, (y)*
cr
third man *n*

trydydd postyn *eg*
ro
third post *n*

tsip *eg*
go, tn
chip *n*
pd
chip shot *n*

tsipio *be*
pd, go, tn
chip *v*
ergyd tsipio
a chip shot

tu hwnt i'r ffin
pf
out-of-bounds *adj*

tuchan *be*
tn
grunt *v*

tuedd *eb*
bo
bias *n*

twll *eg*
go
hole *n*

twll *eg mewn un*
go
hole (*n*) in one

twmpath *eg*
go
mound *n*

twrnamaint *eg*
cenedlaethol
bo
national tournament *n*

twrnamaint *eg sirol*
bo
county tournament *n*

twrnamaint *eg wiced*
sengl
cr
single wicket tournament *n*

Twrnamaint *eg y Gamp*
Lawn
tn
Grand Slam Tournament *n*

twyn *eg*
go
hummock *n*

tymor *eg Quidditch*
qu
Quidditch season *n*

tynnu *be*
bo
draw *v*
cr
pull *v*

tynnu *be at* *be*
= neidio
approach *v*,
approach *n*

tynnu *be at y jac*
bo
draw (*v*) to the jack

tynnu *be ergyd*
go
pull (*v*) a shot

tynnu *be i aros*
bo
draw (*v*) to rest

tynnu *be pêl*
cr
pull *n*

tynnu *be rhaff*
ath
tug of war *n*

tynnu'r *be bêl*
bo
draw (*v*) the shot

tynnu'r *be enw o'r het*
draw *v + n*

tyrfa *eb*
crowd *n*

tyrfa *eb gartref*
home crowd *n*

tyrfa *eb lond y lle*
capacity crowd *n*

tyrru *be* **cwrt llawn**

pf
full court press *n*

tywod *eg*

go
sand *n*

U

uchafbwynt *eg*

climax *n*

uchder *eg* **ysgwydd**

ho
shoulder height *n + adj*

un dros y safon *eg*

go
bogey *n*

un rhediad *eg*

cr
single *n*
(un) **rhediad cyflym**
a quick single
sgorio (un) rhediad
to take a single

un set i fyny

tn
one set up
dwy set i fyny
two sets up

un set i lawr

tn
one set down
dwy set i lawr
two sets down

un tafliad *eg* **rhydd**

pf
one free throw *n*

Undeb *eg* **Rygbi Cymru**

rg
Welsh Rugby Union *n*
(WRU)

unplygrwydd *eg*

integrity *n*

Uwch-Gynghrair *eb*

pd
Premiership *n*
tîm yn yr Uwch-Gynghrair, tîm o'r Uwch-Gynghrair
a premiership team

uwchraddio *be*

ho
upgrade *v*
uwchraddio gôl gosb
to upgrade a penalty

W

warden *eg* **cwn**

cn
dog warden *n*

wiced *eb*

cr
wicket *n*
deugain heb golli wiced
forty for no wicket

wiced *eb* **anodd**

cr
sticky wicket *n*

wiced *eb* **araf**

cr
slow wicket *n*

wiced *eb* **borfa**

cr
turf wicket *n*

wicedwr *eg*

cr
wicket-keeper *n*

woblo *be*

bo
wobble *v + n*

wrth ei fodd

over the moon

wyneb *eg* **araf**

tn
slow surface *n*

wyneb *eg* **artiffisial**

artificial surface *n*

wyneb *eg* **chwarae**

playing surface *n*

wyneb *eg* **cyflym**

tn
fast surface *n*

wyneb *eg* **pob-tywydd**

all-weather surface *n*

wyneb *eg* **rhedeg**

bo
running surface *n*

wyneb *eg* **y clwb**

go
club face *n*

wyneb *eg* **y ffon**

ho
face (*n*) of the stick

wynebu *be*

confront *v*
wynebu her
rise to a challenge

wythwr *eg*

rg
number 8 *n*

Y

ymarfer *be*

exercise *v*

tn
knock (*v*) up

ymarfer *eg*

exercise *n*

tn
knock-up *n*

ymarfer *eg* **awyr-agored**

outdoor exercise *n*

ymarfer *eg* **hyd**

bo
line practice *n*

ymarfer *eg iach*
healthy exercise *n*

ymarfer *eg Quidditch*
qu
Quidditch practice *n*

ymarfer *eg yn y rhwydi*
cr
net practice *n*

ymarfer *be yn yr awyr*
agored
outdoor exercise *n*

ymddwyn *be yn*
annheilwng
pf
unsportsmanlike conduct *n*

ymddwyn *be yn dda*
good behaviour *n*

ymddwyn *be yn*
gachgiaidd
pf
unsportsmanlike conduct *n*

ymddwyn *be yn wael*
bad behaviour *n*

ymddygiad *eg annheilwng*
pf
unsportsmanlike conduct *n*

ymddygiad *eg annheilwng*
pf
unsportsmanlike conduct *n*

ymddygiad *eg cachgiaidd*
pf
unsportsmanlike conduct *n*

ymddygiad *eg*
behaviour *n*

ymddygiad *eg da*
good behaviour *n*

ymddygiad *eg gwael*
bad behaviour *n*

ymestyn *be*
prolong *v*
tn
stretch *v*

ymestyn *be am y bêl*
stretch (*v*) for the ball

ymestyn *be y gêm*
prolong (*v*) the game

ymgais *eb driphwynt*
pf
three-point attempt *n*

ymgiprys *be o flaen y gôl*
pd
goal-mouth scramble *n*

Ymgyrch *eb Ci Da*
cn
Good Dog Campaign *n*

ymladd *be yn ôl*
fight (*v*) back,
fight-back *n*

ymlaen *ans*
forward *adj*

ymlidiwr *eg*
qu
chaser *n*

ymorchestu *be*
bravado *n*

ymosod *be*
attack *v*,
charge *v*,
attack *n*

ymosodedd *eg*
aggression *n*

ymosodiad *eg*
attack *n*,
charge *n*

ymosodol *ans*
aggressive *adj*,
attacking *adj*

ymosodwr *eg*
attacker *n*

ymyl *eb*
cr
edge *n*

ymyl fewnol (y bat)
inside edge (of the bat)

ymyl allanol (y bat)
outside edge (of the bat)

ymyl *eb palmant trac*
ath
track kerb *n*

ymyl *eb y ffon*
ho
edge (*n*) of the stick

ymyl *egb y lawnt*
go
edge (*n*) of the green

ymyrryd *be*
interfere *v*
pf
interfering *n*

ymyrryd *be â'r gêm*
interfere (*v*) with the game

ysbryd *eg*
morale *n*

ysgogi *be*
motivate *v*

ysgogiad *eg*
motivation *n*

ysgrifennydd *eg clwb*
go
club secretary *n*

ysgub *eb*
qu
broomstick *n*

ysgubwr *eg*
pd
sweeper *n*

ysgwyd *be*
qu
unseated *adj*

ysgwyddo *be*
pf
shouldering *n*
dim ysgwyddo
no shouldering

ystafell *eb loceri*
locker room *n*

ystafell *eb newid*
changing room *n*

ystafell *eb newid y swyddogion*
officials' changing room *n*

ystafell *eb newid y tîm cartref*
home changing room *n*

ystlys *eb*
ho
side-line *n*

rg
touch *n*
cicio dros yr ystlys
to kick into touch
cicio at yr ystlys
to kick for touch

ystlys *eb agos*
cr
short-leg *n*

ystlys *eb gwsg, yr*
rg
touch in goal *n*

ystlysbost *eg*
ath
= **clwyd neidio**
upright *n*

ystlyswr *eg*
rg
touch judge *n*
tn
linesman *n*

ystwyth *ans*
agile *adj*

ystwythder *eg*
agility