

**a:** **a’r canlyniad yw eu bod yn ...** – with the result that they; ...; **a bod yn deg, nid yw’n fater o ...** – to be fair, it is not a matter of ...; **pa ddiben siarad a thithe/chithe’n gwrthod gwranddo?** – what’s the point of talking when you don’t listen/refuse to listen; **a bwrw bod ...** – taking that ..., given that ..., assuming that ..., supposing that ...

**a:** **gofyn a yw ...** – to ask if/whether ...

**â:** **bod â/ag ...** – to be endowed with ...; **i ffwrdd/bant â ni** – let’s go

**abl** – able-bodied

**ach:** **ers a.-au** – for ages

**achlysur** – event

**achlysurol** – incidental, periodic, casual; **yn a.** – on occasion

**achos:** **yn yr a. hwn** – in this instance; **mae a. dros gredu ...** – there are grounds for believing ...; **yn a. ysgol gymuned** – for a community school; **cysyllteiriau a.** – causative conjunctions; **o’u hachos hwy** – because of them, on their account; **dwyn a.** – to institute proceedings; **cael a. i ...** – to have occasion to ...

**achosi** – to effect; **a. problemau** – to present/occasion problems, to give rise to problems; **a fydd yn a. difrod/niwed** – which will result in damage; **a a.-ir gan ...** – (to be) brought about/effected by ...

**achub** – to salvage; **a. y blaen arnaf** – to beat me to it

**adeg** – at the time of ..., at the point at which ..., during ...; **ar a. briodol** – at an appropriate juncture; **yr a. honno** – at that stage; **yr a. y(r) ...** – the time when ...; **ar a. pan ...** – at a time of/when ...; **ar a.-au** – on occasion; **a. dyfeisio cynllun** – at the stage when a scheme is being devised; **ar ryw a. (neu’i gilydd)** – at some stage; **ar un a.** – once

**adennill** – to recoup

**aderyn:** **a. brith** – a shady character, a bit of a lad

**adfer** – to rehabilitate, to restore, to reinstate, to reclaim; **a. y sefyllfa** – to retrieve the situation

**adfywiad** – resurgence

**adfywio** – to regenerate

**adleisiol** – haunting, evocative

**adnewyddu** – to replace

**adlewyrchiad** – manifestation

**adlewyrchu** – to mirror

**adrodd:** **a. stori** – to tell a story

**adroddiadur** – report card

**adwy:** **dod i’r a.** – to step in

**addas** – apposite, conducive

**addasu** – to modify, to tailor

**addawol:** **bod yn a.** – to hold promise

**addurn** – decoration

**aeddfed** – adult

**afiaith:** **gydag a.** – with spirit, spiritedly

**afiechyd** – ill-health

**afieithus** – spirited

**aflêr** – cluttered

**aflonydd** – restive

**afon:** **gwaedu fel a.** – to bleed profusely

**afreal** – unreal

**afrwydd** – stilted

**affliw:** **a. o ddim ...** – absolutely none/no ...

**affwysol** – woeful, terrible, dreadful; **tlodi a.** – crippling poverty

**agor:** **a. y drws i** – to act as a springboard to, to make something more accessible

**agored** – overt; **cwestiwn a.** – open-ended question; **bod yn a. i ...** – to be vulnerable/liable/susceptible/subject/prone to ...; **bod â meddwl a.** – open-minded; **cydnabod yn (gwbl) a.** – to recognise/acknowledge freely/frankly

**agoriad** – outlet; **a. llygad** – an eye-opener

**agos:** **ddim a. cymaint** – nowhere near as; **yn y dyfodol a.** – in the immediate future; **bod yn weddol a. at eu lle** – to be about right

**agos-atoch** – homely, user/reader-friendly

**agosáu** – to draw near(er), to move closer to ...

**agwedd:** **cymryd a. feirniadol** – to adopt a critical stance

**angen:** **nid oes a. ...** – there is no call for ...; **pan fo a.** – when the need arises; **yn ôl yr a.** – as required, as the need arises

**angenrheidiol** – requisite  
**anghofio** – to leave out, to overlook  
**anghydfod** – dispute  
**anghydnaws** – incompatible; **bod yn a. â/ag ...** – to be out of accord with ...  
**anghyffredin** – remarkable, not commonly encountered, out of the ordinary  
**anghymwynas** – disservice  
**anghysbell** – isolated  
**anghyswllt** – fragmented  
**anghysondeb** – unevenness, discrepancy  
**anghysonder** – discrepancy  
**anghytgord** – lack of accord  
**anghytuno: a. â/ag** – to take issue with; **cytuno i a.** – to agree to differ  
**angori** – to become entrenched  
**ail: am yn a. â/ag ...** – interspersed with ...; **i B ddod yn a. i A** – for A to take precedence over B; **gosod... yn a. i ...** – to subordinate ...; **dod yn a. i ...** – to assume secondary importance to ...; **rhoi am/bob yn a.** – to alternate; **heb eu hail** – incomparable, peerless, the very best, superb; **y cynnig/ymgeisydd a ddaeth/sy'n dod yn ail** – runner-up  
**ailadrodd** – duplication (of work)  
**ailadroddus** – repetitive  
**ailddatgan** – to reiterate  
**ailddechrau** – to resume  
**ail-ddweud** – to re-tell  
**aileirio** – to rephrase  
**ailgadarnhau** – to reaffirm  
**ailgodi: a. topig** – to return to a topic  
**ail-greu** – to reconstruct, reconstruction  
**ailgychwyn** – to resume  
**ailgydio: a. yn/mewn** – to resume, to take ... up again; **oedolion sy'n a. yn eu haddysg** – adult returners  
**ail-gynnal: a. ymarfer** – to repeat an exercise  
**ail-orau: cynnig/ymgeisydd ail-orau** – runner-up  
**ailwampio** – to refurbish, to redraft, to remodel, to overhaul, to reconstitute, to recast, to restructure, to rework. to shake up, shake-up  
**allanol: grwpiau a.** – outside groups  
**allgyrsiol** – extracurricular  
**allweddol** – pivotal, crucial; **mae i ... le a. yn ...** – ... is central/essential to .... ; **bod yn a. i ...** – to be a vital/critically(-)important factor/element  
**am: y ffaith amdani yw** – it remains the case, the fact of the matter is; **am fod** – on the basis (that there is/are); **dyfalbarhad amdani** – let's persevere; **am wn i** – as far as/for all (that) I know; **am y clawdd â hwy** – on the other side of the hedge (from them); **nid oedd dim amdani ond cerdded** – there was nothing to do but walk, there was no option but to walk, they were left (with) no option but to walk, the only thing they could do was (to) walk; **am y gwely!** – go/get to bed!, off with you to bed!; **am ddwli/rwtsh!** – what rubbish/nonsense!; **am le!** – what a place!; **am chwyldroadol!** – how revolutionary (can you be/get)! *neu* (corr,) revolutionary or what?' *neu* revolutionary ...! *neu* there's revolutionary for you!  
**amau: amheuir doethineb ...** – the wisdom of ... is questionable/to be questioned/open to question  
**ambell: a. awr** – the odd hour  
**amddifad** – bereft, devoid  
**amddifadu: a. o** – to deny; **eu hamddifadu o ...** – to rob them of ...  
**amddiffynnol** – protective  
**amgen: nod a.** – hallmark, distinctive characteristic; **yn ddim a. na(g)** – simply  
**amgylch: bod o a. y lle** – to be out and about, to be around  
**amgylchiad: a.-au'r digwyddiad** – the circumstances surrounding the event  
**amharod** – reluctant, unwilling  
**amharodrwydd** – unwillingness, reluctance  
**amharu: a. ar** – to affect adversely, to have/exert an adverse/a deleterious/a detrimental effect on ..., to impede, to be detrimental/damaging to ..., to infringe, to dilute, to hamper, to be to the detriment of ..., to interfere with ..., to detract from ..., to sully (an advantage), to afflict, to temper, to harm (the beauty of ...), to mar; to compromise (safety); **heb a. dim ar/y mymryn lleiaf ar/yr un iot ar ...** – not at the expense of ...  
**amheuaeth: mae a. ynghylch** – is open to question/in doubt  
**amheuo** – misgivings, reservations

**amheus** – dubious, questionable, of doubtful value, shady, suspicious; **yn a.** – in doubt  
**amheuthun** – gratifying  
**aml:** **yn a.** – commonly, often; **a wneir/geir gan a.-af** – to predominate; **y dull a geir a.-af** – the most prevalent approach; **ran/gan a.-af** – for the most part, in the main, most of the time; **pa mor a.** – the frequency (with which); **sefyllfa sy'n codi'n a.-ach** – a situation which is becoming increasingly common  
**aml-bwrpas** – multi-purpose  
**amlen:** **mewn a. ar wahân** – under separate cover  
**amlhau** – to proliferate  
**amlinellu:** **a.'r cefndir** – to set the scene  
**amlochredd** – versatility  
**amlosgydd** – cremator  
**amlweddog** – multifaceted  
**amlwg** – obvious, manifest, explicit, express, pronounced, clear, well-known, prevalent, conspicuous, high-profile; **mae'n a. bod angen ...** – there is clearly a need/a clear need for ..., clearly there is a need for ...; **sydd amlycaf** – to predominate; **bod yn a.** – to figure (in), to stand out; **bod yn a. iawn** – to be much in evidence; **dod i'r a.** – to show up, to appear, to come up, to emerge; **mae'n a. bod y rhain yn llai ...** – these are noticeably less; **ei gwneud yn a. iddynt** – to bring home to them  
**amlygrwydd:** **rhoi mwy o a. i** – to raise the profile of  
**amlygu** – to display, to reflect, to demonstrate, to be indicative of, to expose, to illustrate, to exemplify, to emerge, to be/make apparent, to be a demonstration of, to be discernible, to be testimony to, to bring out, to light, to indicate, to evince, to exhibit, to point to, to serve as an illustration of, to show up, to bring out, to identify, to reveal, to make explicit/obvious, to spotlight, to draw out; **a.-wyd parodrwydd i** – there has been a willingness to  
**amod:** **ar yr a. bod** – with the proviso that, subject to  
**amodi** – to qualify  
**amodol:** **yn a. ar** – subject to  
**amryfal** – many, assorted  
**amryw** – a variety of; **a. byd o** – numerous, multifarious, a whole range of  
**amrywiadau** – fluctuations  
**amrywiaeth** – variation, disparity, divergence, range, assortment  
**amrywio** – to fluctuate  
**amrywiol** – varied, variable, varying, disparate  
**amser:** **am gryn a./ers cryn a.** – for a considerable period of time; **beth a. yn ôl** – a while back; **dipyn o a. yn ôl** – a good while back; **ar hyd yr a.** – all along; **a. maith yn ôl** – long ago  
**amserol** – topical  
**amsugnedd** – absorbency  
**amynedd:** **diolch i chi am eich a.** – please bear with us; **mae eisiau a. Job gyda nhw** – they are very trying; **does gen i ddim a. ('mynadd) mynd**, to be around – I can't be bothered to go/bothered going  
**anad:** **yn a. (yr) un (dim) arall** – above all (else), more than any other  
**andwyo** – to hamper  
**andwyol** – adverse, detrimental; **bod yn a. i** – to be to the detriment of  
**anelu:** **a. at** – to aspire to, to have ... as a target, to set one's sights on, to have a ... target, with the objective of; **a. at amcanion** – to pursue aims; **gan a. at** – with a view to; **dylid a. yn y tymor hir i** – the long term aim should be to; **a. am** – to head for; **a.-ir y cwrs hwn at ...** – this course is for ...; **a.-wyd y gweithredu at** – the action has been focused on  
**anarbennig** – nondescript  
**andwyo:** **heb a. dim ar/y mymryn lleiaf ar/yr un iot ar** – not at the expense of  
**aneglur** – unclear; **pwyntiau a.** – points requiring clarification  
**anerchiad** – a talk  
**anesmwyth** – ill at ease  
**anfaddeuol** – unforgivable  
**anfantais** – drawback  
**anfarwol** – wonderful, marvellous  
**anfeidrol:** **dim byd o a. bwys** – nothing really important, nothing of real/critical importance, nothing that can't wait  
**anferth** – giant  
**anfodlon** – disaffected, loath to  
**anfodlonrwydd** – disaffection  
**anfri** – disrepute; **dwyn a. ar** – to bring into disrepute  
**anfwriadol** – inadvertent, unintended

**anharddu** – to disfigure  
**anhepgor** – vital, indispensable  
**anhwylus: ystafell a.** – a disadvantageously situated room  
**anhedrin: ymddygiad a.** – challenging behaviour  
**anhfryd** – unpleasing  
**anhylaw** – unwieldy  
**annatod** – integral  
**annelwig** – unclear, imprecise  
**annethol** – unselective  
**annibyniaeth** – autonomy  
**anniddig** – uneasy  
**anniddigrwydd** – discomfort  
**annifyr** – out of place  
**annisgwyl** – unforeseen; **ni ddylai'r adroddiad gynnwys unrhyw beth (sy'n) a.** – the report should contain no surprises  
**annoeth** – ill-advised, inadvisable  
**annog** – to encourage, to exhort  
**annwyl** – endearing  
**annymunol** – invidious, unwelcome  
**anobaith** – hopelessness  
**anochel** – inevitable  
**anodd** – taxing, challenging, advanced, testing, tough; **mae'n a. gennyf gredu ...** – I find it difficult to believe  
**anogaeth** – behest, encouragement, inducement  
**anorchfygol** – insuperable, insurmountable  
**anorfod: yn a.** – necessarily; **cyswllt a.** – inextricably linked  
**anorffenedig** – uncompleted  
**anrhaethol** – far, far; inexpressible  
**anrhefn** – disorder, disarray  
**anrhydeddu: maent wedi ein hanrhydeddu â'u presenoldeb** – they have graced us with their presence  
**ansawdd** – calibre  
**ansicr** – insecure  
**ansicrwydd** – insecurity  
**anterth: yn eu hanterth** – in their heyday, at their height/greatest  
**anturiaethau** – escapades  
**anturus** – enterprising  
**anwadal** – unreliable, unpredictable  
**anwybodaeth** – unawareness  
**anwybyddu** – to disregard, to waive; **o a.** – casting aside  
**anwyliaid** – loved ones, those/the ones/people you care about  
**anymwthiol** – unobtrusive  
**anystyriol** – ill-considered  
**anystywllt** – difficult, unaffected, disruptive; **plant a.** – problem children  
**apelio: a. at** – to find favour with, to commend itself to; **nid yw'r syniad o ... yn a.'n fawr atoch** – you don't really like the idea of  
**ar: a bod arnynt ddylanwadau** – and (they) are subject to influences; **miliynau ar filiynau** – millions and millions, many millions; **ar hyd y flwyddyn** – year-round, all the year round; **ar hyd a lled y wlad** – up and down the country, all over the country; **ar eu hail flwyddyn** – in their second year; **ar ddod/ddigwydd** – nigh, about to happen; **sut flas sydd ar gremm?** – what do pancakes taste like?; **bod yn enw ar** – to be the name of; **ar fai** – at fault; **ar agor** – open; **ar gau** – closed  
**ar ôl** – subsequent to, left (over/behind); **ar ôl hynny** – subsequently; **ar ôl dweud hynny, ...** – that said, ...; **ar ôl bod yn brifathrawon** – having previously been headteachers; **ar ôl iddynt ddychwelyd** – on their return  
**araf: plant a.** – slow learning children  
**arafu** – to falter, to sag, to ease up, to ease the pace; **yna mae'r cyfan yn a.** – then the pace of the whole thing slackens/decreases  
**arafwch** – slow pace  
**arall: fel a. y mae** – the reverse/opposite is true, ... is/are the reverse; **fel a.** – in other respects; **a dau a. yn bwriadu** – with two more intending to; **bod (ar) y pen a. i ...** – to be at the opposite end of ...  
**aralleirio** – to reword  
**arallgyfeirio** – to diversify

**arbed: cwpon a. arian** – money-off coupon; **eu harbed rhag orfod talu** – to relieve them from having to pay  
**arbenigedd** – expertise  
**arbenigrwydd** – particularity  
**arbennig** – marked, distinctive; **yn a. o** – particularly, expressly, remarkably, notably, exceptionally; **yn a. o ofalus** – with particular care; **go a.** – remarkable; **ar adeg a.** – at a given stage  
**arbrofi** – to try out  
**arbrofol** – trial  
**archebu** – to requisition  
**archwiliadol** – investigational, investigatory, exploratory  
**archwilio** – to investigate, to scrutinise  
**ardrefniadol: medrau a.** – skills of synthesis  
**arddangosiad** – demonstration  
**arddel** – to espouse; **a. cyfrifoldeb** – to take responsibility; **y strategaeth a a.-id oedd** – the declared strategy was to; **a. safbwynt** – to hold a viewpoint, to subscribe to a viewpoint/point of view; **annog ... i a. agweddau proffesiynol** – to encourage (in) ...professional attitudes; **annog unigolion i a. dyheadau** – to encourage aspirations in individuals; **(ceisio) a.** – to aspire; **y nodau y dylai rhaglenni o'r fath eu harddel yw** – such programmes should have as their objectives  
**arddelwyr** – advocates  
**ardderchog** – exemplary  
**arf** – instrument; **a.-au dysgu** – tools of/for learning  
**arfarnu** – to evaluate  
**arfarnwr** – assessor  
**arfer: yr a. (cyffredin)** – the usual/normal practice; **gan ganolbwyntio, yn ôl eu harfer, ar** – with their customary concentration on; **yn ôl yr a.** – as is/was usual; **heb fod yn/peidio â gweithio cystal ag a.** – to function/work below par  
**arfer** – to employ; **a.-ent fynd** – previously they went, they were in the habit of going, they habitually went, they used to go; **a.-ent fod** – formerly, traditionally; **a. y Gymraeg** – to use Welsh; **cyfle i a. ymagwedd integredig** – opportunities for an integrated approach; **y rôl sydd i'w harfer gan** – the role to be assumed by; **a. empathi** – to empathise; **wedi (hen) a. â** – to be (well) used to; **cysgod o'r hyn yr a.-ai fod** – a shadow of his/her/its former self; **beth a a.-ai fod yma/yno cyn i'r adeilad hwn gael ei godi?** – what did this building replace?; **yr hyn yr a.-id tybio ei fod yn ...** – what was once thought of as (a) ...  
**arfogaeth** – armoury  
**arfogi** – to equip  
**argoel: mae pob a. bod/mai/y** – there is every prospect that  
**argoeli** – to bode, to promise; **yn a.'n dda** – encouraging, promising  
**argrafflun** – pen-portrait  
**argyfwng: a. gwacter ystyr** – crisis of meaning  
**argyfyngus** – critical  
**argyhoeddiad: Cristion o a.** – a convinced Christian  
**argymell: fe argymhellir eich bod yn ...** – you are recommended to ...  
**ariannol: mantais a.** – a pecuniary advantage  
**arloesi** – to innovate  
**arloesol** – innovative, ground(-)breaking  
**arlwy** – provision  
**arolwg** – inspection  
**arswydo: a.-wn rhag mynd yno** – I hated the prospect/(very) thought of going there, (even thinking about) going there was hateful/anathema/repugnant/repellent/abhorrent/sickening/vile/a torment, I (really) feared/ disliked going there, it was the last place I wanted to go  
**arswydus** – horrific, abysmal, horrifying; **gwastraff a. ar amser** – a colossal waste of time; **mae golwg a. arno** – he looks/is looking awful/dreadful/ awful/shocking, he is/looks a wreck  
**arsylwadol** – observational  
**arth: yn oes yr a. a'r blaidd** – in primitive times  
**aruthrol** – enormous, immense, dramatic(ally), hugely, vast, daunting, massive; **codi/cynyddu'n a.** – to grow out of all recognition; **effaith a.** – a profound effect  
**arwain: a. at** – to culminate in, to make for, to result in; **a. ymlaen at** – to act as/be a springboard to  
**arweiniad: mae angen a. arnynt** – they need to be guided  
**arwydd** – indication, gesture; **bod yn a. o** – to indicate, to be indicative of; **fel a. o barch** – as a mark of respect  
**arwynebol** – cursory, facile  
**asgwrn: petai gen ti'r mymryn lleia o a. cefn** – if you had any guts at all

**asio** – to bring together, to dovetail  
**astudfa** – study room  
**astudio** – to look at, to examine; **a a.-ir** – under scrutiny/review/study; **a.'n ofalus** – to scrutinise; **a.'r cyfryngau** – media studies  
**at:** **aethant ati** – they set about; **mynd/bwrw ati** – to proceed to; **ac ati** – and so on, etc; **at hynny** – moreover, what is more  
**atal** – to halt, to arrest, to call a halt to  
**ateb:** **a. dros dro** – a temporary expedient; **fel a. i'r ddadl/i a. y ddadl** – as a counter to the argument; **a.-ion i holiadur** – questionnaire returns; **a. anghenion** – to meet needs; **a. eu diben** – to serve their purpose  
**atebol** – accountable  
**atebolrwydd** – accountability  
**ategu** – to supplement, to complement, to reinforce, to back up, to uphold, to corroborate; **i a. dadl** – in support of an argument  
**ategol** – follow-up, supportive  
**atgyweirio** – to mend  
**atodi** – to annexe  
**atodiad** – addition, adjunct  
**atodlen** – appendix, annexe  
**atodol** – ancilliary, follow-up, subsidiary, back(-)up  
**awch** – urge; **darllen gydag a.** – to read avidly  
**awchu:** **a. am gael anifail anwes** – to be desperate for a pet  
**awchus** – avid, voracious; **bwyta'n a.** – to eat greedily  
**awdur** – writer  
**awdurdodi** – to sanction  
**awdurdodol** – authoritarian  
**awen:** **cymryd yr a.-au** – to take control/the lead  
**awgrym** – indication  
**awgrymog** – significant, loaded with significance; **sylw a.** – a tantalising observation/comment  
**awgrymu** – to imply, to point to; **allech chi a. syniad?** – could you come up with an idea?  
**awr:** **yn a. ac yn y man** – periodically, sporadically, once in a while, now and then; **yn a.** – at this point; **bob a. o'r dydd a'r nos/24 awr y dydd** – round the clock  
**awyddus** – anxious, keen; **maent yn a. dros ben i weld ...** – they very much want to see...  
**awyr:** **a. agored** – outdoor

**bach:** **b. iawn** – negligible; **yn y bore b.** – (very) early in the morning  
**bachog** – pithy, catchy, snappy, punchy; **ymadrodd b.** – a neat phrase  
**bachu:** **b. ar y cyfle** – to seize the opportunity  
**bai:** **byddwn ar fai** – it would be remiss of me, I would be in the wrong; **nid ar ... y mae'r b. am** – ... cannot be blamed for; **rhoi/bwrw'r b. ar** – to blame  
**baich:** **bod yn fwy o faich na** – to be more demanding than  
**balch:** **bod yn falch o** – to take pride in, to be pleased/relieved to; **bod yn falch o gael (y) cyfle i** – to value the opportunity to  
**balchder:** **bod yn destun b. i** – to be a matter of gratification to  
**ban:** **o bedwar b. y byd** – from around the world, from every corner/all four corners of the earth  
**barcud:** **cadw llygad b. ar** – to keep a close eye/watch on, to keep a watchful eye on, to monitor closely/rigorously  
**barddiaeth** (?) – poetism  
**barn:** **bod o'r farn fod/mai** – to be of the view that; **yr oeddent o'r un farn â mi** – they shared my opinion  
**barnu** – to deem; **a b. wrth** – when judged by; **gan farnu** – taking the view that; **b. drostynt eu hunain a ddylent** – to use their own judgement as to whether they should; **a b. wrth** – judging by  
**bathu** – to devise  
**bawd:** **bod o dan y fawd** – to be hen-pecked  
**becso:** **paid â gadael i hwnnw dy fecso di** – don't let it get to you  
**beichiogi** – to become/fall pregnant  
**beichus** – demanding  
**bendigedig** – splendid, wonderful, marvellous  
**bendithiol** – beneficial  
**berw** – commotion; **bod yn ferw o weithgarwch/yn ferw gwyllt/yn ferw o brysurdeb** – to be a hive of activity

**blaen:** **o'r radd flaenaf** – top flight, of the highest calibre; **bod ymhell/dipyn ar y b.** – to out-distance, to outrun; **bod ar y b. i** – to be in advance of/ahead/in front of, to have overtaken, to triumph over; **yn mynd yn eu b.** – underway; **mynd yn eu blaen** – to progress; **o'r b.** – before, previously; **cadw'r ystyriaethau hyn ar flaen y meddwl** – to keep such considerations to the fore; **o'u b.** – facing them; **bod ar flaen y gad** – to lead the way, to pioneer; **y dydd o'r b.** – the other day; **ar flaenau eu traed** – on tiptoe, on the tips of their toes; **symud proses yn ei b.** – to move a process along; **wrth iddynt fynd yn eu b.** – as they go along; **ac yn y b.** – and so on, and so forth, and so on and so forth, etc

**blaengarwch** – initiative

**blaenllaw** – leading; **lle b.** – prominence; **ystyriaeth flaenllaw** – a prime consideration; **mwyaf b.** – leading, foremost

**blaenori:** **gweithgarwch sy'n b. gwaith rhif** – pre-number activity; **Dyfed (neu'r siroedd a'i b.-ai/odd)** – Dyfed (or its precursor counties)

**blaenoriaeth** – a primary objective; **cael b.** – to take precedence

**blaenoriaethu** – to prioritise

**blas:** **cael b. ar** – to enjoy

**blasu** – to savour; **cyrsgiau b.** – taster courses

**blêr** – slipshod

**blewyn:** **o drwch (y) b.** – by a whisker, marginally; **sydd wedi llwyddo o drwch b.** – who/which/that has/have barely/only just succeeded; **ennill o drwch b.** – to win by the smallest/slenderest/narrowest of margins; **siarad heb flewyn ar eu tafod** – to speak frankly/without mincing matters/in (very) forthright terms;

**blin:** **bod yn flin fel tincer** – to be in a foul mood/temper

**blino:** **paid â gadael i hwnnw dy flino di** – don't let it get to you; **wedi b.'n lân** – exhausted, worn out

**bloc:** **b.-iau dewis** – option blocks

**blodeuo** – to blossom

**blwyddyn:** **cwrs b.** – a one-year course

**bod** – to constitute, to form, to be located/situated, to form, to represent, to occur, to serve as/to; **b. â/ag** – to have, to possess; **nid dadlau yr ydym/(yd)wyf o blaid** – that is not to argue in favour of; **nag yw** – than is the case (when); **b. yn broblem** – to pose a problem; **b.-au dynol** – humans; **ymhell o fod yn hawdd/rhwydd** – far from easy; **digwyddiadau a fu** – events that have taken place; **pa mor bwysig yw chwilio** – how important it is to look/search for, the importance of looking/searching for; **ni fydd yn syndod** – it will come as no surprise; **boed i hynny barhau** – long may that continue; **os oes/bydd angen** – if/where the need arises; **pan fo/fydd angen** – when the need arises; **a oedd i fod i** – which was/were supposed/due to; **yr oedi a fu** – the delay experienced; **nid oes ganddynt** – they lack; **b. heb** – to lack; **nid oes fawr o ddiben iddynt** – they serve little purpose; **b. yn broblem/yn fygythiad** – to pose a problem/threat; **beth sy(dd)/beth sy'n b.?** – what's up/wrong?; **doedd dim ... i fod** – ... was not an option

**bodloni:** **b. ar** – to settle for; **rhaid b. ar ...** – ... will have to suffice; **b.-wyd ar** – there was merely, they contented themselves with; **b. meini prawf** – to meet/fulfil criteria; **b. gofynion** – to suit requirements; **b.'r safon** – to be up to standard

**bodoli:** **yn b.** – existing, extant

**bodd:** **bod wrth fodd calon pawb** – to be universally acclaimed; **yr oeddent wrth eu b.** – they were delighted/thrilled/very happy (indeed); **maent wrth eu b. mewn cyfweiliad** – they thoroughly enjoy an interview; **gobeithio y cewch chi noson wrth eich b.** – (we) hope you have a great night out

**boddfa:** **bod yn foddfa o chwys** – to be sweating profusely

**boddhaol:** **darllen yn foddhaol** – to read competently (?)

**boddi** – to swamp; **b. yn ymyl y lan** – to just lose/miss out

**bôn:** **yn y b.** – basically; **nerth b. braich** – physical/brute strength; **mae angen ei newid o'r bôn i'r brig** – it needs/requires fundamental change

**bondigrybwyll** – ubiquitous

**boneddigaidd** – respectful

**bore:** **yn fore** – early; **ben b.** – at the crack of dawn

**boregodwr** – an early riser/bird

**botwm:** **(peidio â) mali b. corn am** – to care little for

**braenaru:** **b.'r tir** – to prepare the ground, to do the groundwork

**braf** – pleasing; **mae hi mor b. eu gweld** – it's so good to see them; **mae hi'n b. iawn eu gweld** – it's great to see them; **newid b.** – a refreshing change

**braidd** – somewhat; **b. yn flêr** – a bit scruffy

**bras:** **syniad b.** – a crude indication; **canllawiau b.** – broad guidelines; **rhaglen fras** – a draft programme; **yn fras** – broadly speaking

**brasgyfeirio:** **b. at** – to make token reference to

**braslun: b. o adroddiad** – a skeleton of a report  
**bratiaith** – slovenly language, incorrect or debased speech, slovenly/incorrect/debased Welsh, a hotchpotch of English and Welsh, poor (quality) Welsh, Welsh of a poor quality/standard  
**bratiog** – uneven, slipshod  
**brau: cysylltiad b.** – a tenuous connection/link  
**brawychus** – frightening, daunting  
**bregus: b. eu Cymraeg** – with an insecure grasp of Welsh  
**breintiedig** – privileged  
**brenin: bod yn frenin i/wrth/o’u cymharu â** – infinitely/miles better, (very) much improved  
**breuddwyd: b. gwrach wrth ei hewyllys** – wishful thinking, pie in the sky (?)  
**bri** – prestige, renown, reputation, standing; **bod mewn b.** – to predominate; **gosodir b. ar** – is prized; **o fri** – esteemed, prestigious, of stature; **o fri rhyngwladol** – internationally renowned  
**bridfa** – breeding station  
**brig: bod ar frig y rhestr** – to head the list; **bod ar y brig** – to top, to come top of; **ar frig y raddfa** – at the scale maximum  
**brith: bod yn frith o** – to be littered/riddled/strewn with, marred by, to be rich in, to abound in; **cof b.** – a faint memory; **aderyn b.** – a shady character  
**britho** – to intersperse, to appear throughout  
**bro: b.-ydd Cymraeg** – Welsh heartland; **athro b./athrawes fro** – area teacher  
**brodorol** – indigenous  
**bron** – virtually, practically; **b. yn ddieithriad** – nearly all; **b. (â bod) yn** – (well) nigh; **b. yn llwyr/b. iawn** – all but  
**brwd(frydig)** – keen, enthusiastic; **yn frwd(frydig)** – with enthusiasm, heartily; **cystadlu b.** – intense competition  
**brwnt: siarad yn frwnt â** – to talk rudely to  
**brwydr: yn y frwydr yn erbyn ...** – in the fight against...  
**brwydro** – to strive  
**bryd: maent â’u b. ar** – they are intent on, they intend to  
**brys** – hurry; **gwasanaethau b.** – emergency services  
**buan: yn fuan** – within a short period/space of time; **ateb b.** – an early reply  
**budd** – value; **deilliai b. o** – could profitably be; **er b.** – with profit; **y b. pennaf** – (the) maximum advantage; **cael b. o** – to gain/benefit from  
**buddiol** – useful, advisable, advantageous, worthwhile; **b. fyddai iddynt ...** – they would do well to ...  
**buddioldeb** – advisability  
**buddugol** – prize-winning  
**busnes: mynd â’u b. at rywun arall** – to take their custom elsewhere  
**busneslyd** – nosy, inquisitive  
**bwch: b. dihangol** – scapegoat  
**bwlch** – omission, blank, disparity, gulf, interval, divide; **mynd drwy fwlch yr argyhoeddiad** – to become convinced, to embrace (a faith, nonconformity, etc) (?)  
**bwriad: gwneud rhywbeth o fwriad** – to make a point of, to do something intentionally; **y b. oedd** – was to be; **nid yw’n fwriad ganddynt gynnig ...** – they do not propose to offer ...; **gyda’r b. o ...** – with a view to ...  
**bwriadol** – deliberate; **gwneud rhywbeth yn fwriadol** – to make a point of  
**bwriadu: y bwriedir ei gynnwys** – to be included; **bwriedir/-id** – is/was to be; **ni fwriedir awgrymu bod/mai ...** – this is not to suggest that ...; **gan fwriadu ...** – with a view to ...  
**bwriadus** – purposeful; **yn ddigon b.** – with sufficient deliberation  
**bwrlwm** – hubbub, exuberance, (hustle and) bustle, ferment, buzz; **bod yn fwrlwm/un b. o weithgarwch** – to be a hive of activity  
**bwrrw: a b. bod** – taking that, given that, assuming that, supposing that; **b. golwg (dros)** – to scrutinise; wrth fwrw **gogoniant: dyna ogoniant y peth** – that’s the beauty of it; **wrth fwrw golwg dros y gwaith hwn, yr argraff a geir yw ...** – the general impression given by this work is that ...; **b. ymlaen â** – to go/press/ push ahead with; **b. ati i** – to set about/out to, to proceed to; **cyn b. ati i** – before steps are taken, as a prelude to; **o fwrw ati’n fwy gweithgar** – if a more proactive approach were to be adopted; **arddangosfa sy’n b. golwg yn ôl dros waith ...** – a retrospective exhibition of the work of ...; **b. draw** – to pop over; **b. pleidlais** – to cast a vote; **b.’r bai ar** – to blame; **b. blinder** – to rest/ recover; **b. prentisiaeth** – to serve an apprenticeship; **b. amheuaeth ar** – to cast doubt on; **eu b. oddi ar eu hechel** – to put them off their stride, to throw them; **b. i’r cysgod** – to overshadow  
**bwyr: am flynyddoedd b.’i gilydd** – for years and years, for years on end  
**bwydo: b. â** – to supply ... with



**bychan:** **camp nid b.** – no mean feat

**bychanu** – to under-estimate, to denigrate, to trivialise

**byd** – scene; **maent yn gwbl hapus (ar) eu byd** – they are thoroughly happy with their lot; **amryw b. o** – numerous, multifarious, a whole range of; **ym myd addysg** – in education; **ym myd addysg bellach** – in (the sphere of) further education; **dim (un) rheswm yn y b.** – no reason at all/what(so)ever; **bod yn waeth eu b.** – to be worse off; **b. o les** – a power/no end of good; **gwnâi gwyliau fyd o les iddynt** – they could (really) do with a holiday; **y b. a’i bethau** – the world (?); **bod mewn b.** – to be in a state/tizzy; **cyffyrddus eu b.** – comfortably off; **da eu b.** – well-off; **tlawd eu b.** – poor; **mae b. o wahaniaeth rhyngddynt** – they are poles apart; **dim cyfle yn y b.** – no chance (at all/whatsoever); **ers tro b.** – longstanding; **rwyd ti’n/rydych chi’n werth y b.!** – you’re a star/treasure/one in a million/worth yourweight in gold/a (little) darling!; **mae’n werth y b.** – it’s invaluable

**byd-eang:** **crefydd fyd-eang** – a world faith

**bylchog** – spasmodic, fragmentary; **perth fylchog** – a ‘gappy’ hedge

**bynag:** **beth b. fo/yw** – irrespective of; **beth b.** – anyway, in any case

**byrbwyll:** **mentro’n fyrbwyll** – to take undue risks

**byrder/(bydrda)** – brevity; **ar fyrder** – immediately, urgently, as a matter of urgency; **gweithredu ar fyrder** – to take prompt action

**byrdwn** – thrust

**byrfyfyfyr** – improvised

**byrhoedlog** – transitional, short-lived, transitory, of short duration

**byrlymu** – to buzz, buzzing; **b. o hyder** – brimming with confidence, to exude confidence

**byrlymus** – lively, bursting with

**bys:** **b. y cloc** – the hand of the clock

**byth:** **b. a beunydd/hefyd** – constantly, forever, all the time, continually; **am b.** – for all time/good (and all); **eto fyth** – yet again; **unwaith ac am b.** – once and for all; **b. b.-oedd** – never, not in a thousand years; **diolch b.** – thank goodness, thankfully

**bythol:** **er cof b./b. gof am** – in unfading memory of; **er ei bod yn fythol anodd** – while it is always difficult to

**byw** – vivid; **bod yn fyw i** – to display an awareness of, to be aware of; **profiad b.** – a vital experience; **bod yn fyw yn eu cof** – to be fresh in their minds; **teimlo i’r byw** – to really feel, to feel deeply/(very) keenly/very much, to take it to heart; **yn fy myw** – for the life of me; **yn fyw o** – swarming/teeming with; **edrych ym myw eu llygaid** – to look straight at them; **nid oedd na b. na bod** – there was no holding him/her/them back; **yr oeddent yn b. ac yn bod yno** – they were always there, they were always there, they spent all their time there; **cael modd i fyw** – to have a field day; **ymwybyddiaeth fyw o ...** – a keen sense of ...; **diddordeb b.** – a real interest; **sut fedri di fyw yn dy groen/sut fedrwrch chi fyw yn eich croen?** – how can you live with yourself?; **os b. ac iach** – all being well; **b. yn/mewn** – to inhabit; **y peth rhyfedda’n fyw** – the most/really remarkable thing (you ever saw (in your life)), the really remarkable thing

**bywiog** – animated

**bywiogi** – to vivify, to liven up

**bywiogrwydd** – vitality

**caboli** – to hone

**cad:** **bod ar flaen y gad** – to lead the way, to pioneer; **bod ar flaen y gad o ran** – to be in the forefront of

**cadarn** – sound, cogent, vigorous, solid, strong, stout, secure, robust, sturdy; **syflaen ystadegol gadran** – a hard(,) statistical basis; **gafael gadarn ar** – an excellent grasp of; **bod yn foddion c. i** – to be a successful means of

**cadarnhau** – to consolidate, to bear out, to corroborate, to ratify

**cadarnle** – stronghold

**cadw** – to retain; **c. llygad/golwg ar** – to monitor, to oversee; **c. diddordeb** – to maintain (an) interest; **c. mewn cysylltiad** – to maintain contact; **cedwir at y drefn** – the arrangement persists; **c. mewn cof** – to bear in mind; **llyfrgell lle cedwir detholiad o lyfrau** – a library which houses a selection of books; **c. at** – to stick to; **c. at eu gair** – to honour their commitment; **c. sŵn** – to make a noise; **c.’n sych** – to stay dry  
**cae:** **nid oes neb yn yr un c. ag ef** – there is no-one/nobody in the same league as him, there is no-one/nobody to touch him

**cael** – to obtain, to acquire, to receive, to be provided (with), which exists/ occurs, to accrue, to prove; **sydd ar gynnig/i’w c.** – on offer, available, which are to be found, which exist; **c. disgyblion i/c. gan ddisgyblion** – to encourage pupils to; **c. mwyr o brofiad o** – to gain/be given more experience of; **c. llwyddiant** – to achieve/to experience/to enjoy/to meet with success, to prove (to be) successful; **ei chael hi’n anodd** – to find it difficult to, to experience difficulty in; **c. argraff** – to gain/form an

impression; **bydd yn hanfodol c. digon o athrawon** – a sufficient number of teachers will be essential; **c. gan y ... i ...** – involving the ... in the ... of the; **c. pleser/mantais o** – to derive pleasure/advantage from; **c. fawr o lwyddiant** – to meet with little success; **mae'n anarferol c. mwy na thri athro mewn adran** – it is unusual for there to be more than three teachers in a department; **c. grant** – to be in receipt of a grant; **dônt at ei gilydd i gael gwers** – they come together for a lesson; **c. mynd** – to be allowed/permitted to go; **y trafodaethau a gafwyd** – the discussions that have taken place/been held; **c. dylanwad** – to exert an influence; **gorfod c. dosbarthiadau mawr** – to have recourse to large classes; **drwy gael profiad o** – through experience of; **c. eu diwygio'n helaeth** – to undergo radical revision; **c. modd i fyw** – to have a field day; **yr arian/y cyllid a gawn** – our funding; **cewch ddychmygu'r canlyniadau** – the results are left to your imagination; **c. y budd pennaf o adnoddau cyfyngedig** – to put limited resources to maximum effect; **c. a chael** – (to) only just (manage to), a close shave, touch and go, a narrow escape, a close run thing, close, a near miss, to cut it fine; **c. a chael fydd hi i ni orffen erbyn dydd Gwener** – we'll be hard pressed to finish/to get it done by Friday; **c. gwybod bod gwahanol fathau o ... i'w c.** – to know that there are different kinds of ...; to know that different kinds of ... exist; **cawn wybod cyn hir** – we'll find out shortly; **c. archwiliad meddygol** – to undergo a medical examination; **c. gwared ar** – to dispose of, to abolish; **c. at** – to gain access to, to get to; **c. gwybod am** – to be informed about/of, to learn about/of, to be alerted to; **c. anaf** – to sustain an injury; **maent i'w c. yn aml** – they are much in evidence; **dangos bod tir â'r i'w gael** – to demonstrate the occurrence of arable land; **c. trafferth wrth ...** – to encounter difficulty in ...; **c. cyfle i** – to be given an opportunity/ opportunities to, to be provided with an opportunity/opportunities to, to get to **ceir** – there is, occurs, emerges, prevails, to be evident, to be in evidence, is to be found, features, exists; **ym mhob dosbarth c. grwp o blant sy'n** – each class contains a group of pupils who; **c. cyfaddawd** – a compromise is effected; **trefniant a geir yn** – an arrangement favoured in; **naga geir fel arfer** – than is usually the case; **y darlun a geir yw bod** – the picture that emerges is that; **strategaeth arall a geir mewn rhai ysgolion** – another strategy employed in some schools; **c. tuedd** – the tendency is; **c. gwaith da ganddynt** – they produce good work; **os na cheir** – in the absence of, if ... is/are not forthcoming; **isod c. rhai enghreifftiau** – below are listed some examples of; **meysydd lle c. gorgyffwrdd** – areas of overlap; **c. eu henwau yn yr atodiad** – their names appear in the appendix; **ni cheir ynddynt** – they lack; **ceid: o graffu'n fanwl ar ..., c. ...** – detailed examination of ... would provide ... **cafwyd: c. bod hynny'n afrealistig** – this proved to be unrealistic

**caeth** – closed, rigid, slavish; **tasgau c.** – rigorous tasks; **c. batrymu** – strict regimentation; **yn gaeth i** – addicted to

**caethiwo** – (to be) a straight-jacket, to shackle

**caethiwus** – limiting

**caffaeliad** – asset, boon, gain; **bod yn gaffaeliad** – to be helpful

**caib: gwaith c. a rhaw** – spadework

**cais** – bid, request; **gwneud c. (am)** – to request, to apply (for)

**calan: c.gaeaf** – Halloween

**caled: gaeaf c.** – a harsh winter

**calon-** nerve(-)centre; **teimlo o ddifrif c. fod ...** – to feel genuinely/in earnest that ..., to really feel that ...; **codi c.** – to cheer up, to lift/raise one's spirits, to give one's spirit a lift, to make (someone) happy/happier; **mae'r datblygiadau hyn yn codi c. dyn/yn peri i ddyn godi ei galon** – these developments give grounds for optimism; **codwch y ffôn i godi c. (hen slogan BT)** – make someone happy with a phone call; **codwch eich c.(-nau)** – take heart!; **diolch o galon** – (my/our) sincere/heart-felt thanks; **(hoffwn d)diolch o galon iddynt** – I am most grateful to them; **diolch o galon i ...** – many/(my) heart-felt/(my) sincere thanks ..., a very special thank-you to ...; **diolch o waelod c.** – many, many thanks; **gofid c.** – real anguish; **mae'r adroddiadau hyn yn gryn/yn rhoi cryn hwb i'r galon** – these reports give much grounds for encouragement; **mae ei chalon (hi) yn y lle iawn** – she means well; **o ddifrif c.** – very seriously; **gwrando o ddifrif c. ar ...** – to really listen to ...; **aethant ati i ganolbwytio o ddifrif c. ar** – they concentrated their energies on; **ymdrech o ddifrif c.** a positive effort; **credu o ddifrif c.** – to have a profound belief; **yr oedd hi'n dda c. dy weld (di)/eich gweld (chi)** – it was really good to see you; **o'r galon dros Gymru [slogan SAC, 1997]** – a passion for Wales; **teimlai (hi) ar ei chalon fod/mai/y(r) ...** – she really felt that ...; **sy'n cyffwrdd/a gyffyrddodd â'r galon** – moving; **yn galon i gyd** – soft-hearted; **cytuno o lwyrfryd c.** – to agree totally/wholeheartedly; **ni allaf ddweud â'm llaw ar fy nghalon** – I can't truthfully say; **ymddiheuro o waelod c.** – to apologise unreservedly; **dyna ddweud c. y gwir** – no truer word was ever said/spoken, you've hit the nail on the head, that's the heart of the matter; **roedd ofn trwy/drwy fy nghalon** – I was terrified/awfully afraid

**calondid** – a boost (to one's morale), a fill-up; **c. yw gweld bod ...** – it is reassuring that ..., it is great/wonderful to see that ...; **c. iddynt oedd gweld ...** – they drew strength from ...

**calonogi** – to boost (some)one’s morale/spirit  
**calonogol** – encouraging, welcome, reassuring, morale-boosting  
**call:** **gair i gall** – handy tip(s), useful hint(s), a word of warning/in your ear; **wyt ti’n gall (dwed)?** – are you mad/bonkers?, you’re mad/bonkers, you must me mad/bonkers  
**callio** – to come to one’s senses, to wise up, to become wiser, to grow wiser, to see sense; **gwneud/peri iddynt gallio** – to bring them to their senses  
**cam** – move, stage; distorted; **c. wrth gam** – systematically, in easy/by stages; **cymryd c.-au** – to take action/measures; **yn gam neu’n gymwys** – rightly or wrongly; **c. ymlaen** – an advance; **unioni c.** – to remedy an injustice; **c. doeth yw ...** – it is wise to ...; **c. synhwyrol yw ...** – it makes sense to ...; **ar gam** – unjustly, in error, unfairly; **fe dybir ar gam fod/mai/y** – there is a false perception that; **bu hyn yn gam ffrwythlon** – this proved (to be) fruitful; **o gam i gam** – step by step, gradually; **c.-au gweithredu** – course of action; **cael c.** – to be hard done by, to be wronged, to be dealt with unfairly, to have/get a raw deal, to be robbed (*figurative sense*); **bod yn/wedi cymryd c.-au bras i** – to be well on the way to; **gwneud c. â/ag ...** – to misrepresent ..., to do ... an injustice; **mynd gam/un c. ymhellach** – to go one better; **y c. gorau i chi (ei gymryd) fyddai ...** – it would be in your best interest(s) to ...  
**camargraff** – a misleading/wrong impression; **c. gyffredin yw credu bod** – it is a common misapprehension; **bod o dan gamargraff** – to labour under a misapprehension  
**camddeall:** **paid/peidiwch â’ m c.** – don’t get me wrong, don’t get hold of the wrong end of the stick  
**camgymeriad:** **c. fyddai ...** – it would be wrong to  
**camp** – achievement; **tan gamp** – excellent; **y gamp yw** – the difficulty/trick/skill is to; **y gamp ddwbl** – the double accolade (of)  
**campus:** **cyfle c.** – a prime opportunity  
**campwaith** – tour de force  
**camsyniad** – fallacy  
**camsynied** – to be mistaken  
**camu:** **c. ymlaen** – to proceed; **c.’n ôl** – to revert, to regress  
**cân:** **diwedd y gân yw’r geiniog** – it all comes down to money (in the end), money rules OK  
**canfed:** **mae’n talu ar ei ganfed** – it/this pays handsome/rich dividends, it/this well repays ..., it/this really pays dividends  
**canfod** – to find, to discover, to appreciate, to discern, to detect, to diagnose; **c. anghenion** – to identify needs; **c. pwysigrwydd** – to recognise the importance of; **c. cyfle** – to spot an opportunity  
**caniataol:** **cymryd yn ganiataol** – to take for granted, to assume  
**canlyniad** – outcome, upshot; **o ganlyniad** – as a consequence, as a result, in consequence; **o ganlyniad** – this will lead/leads to  
**canllaw** – guideline, support; **llyfryn c.** – guide  
**canmil:** **c. gwell** – vastly improved  
**canmol** – to extol, to applaud  
**canmoladwy** – commendable, meritorious, laudable  
**canmoliaeth** – acclaim  
**cannwyll:** **c. eu llygaid** – the apple of their eye; **dal c. i** – to bear/stand comparison with  
**canol:** **bod yn ei chanol hi** – to be in the wars  
**canolbwynt** – focus, mid-point  
**canolbwyntio:** **c.-wyd ar ...** – ... became the focal point; **c.-ir ar ...** – the focus is on ...  
**canolig** – medium, modest; **c. eu maint** – medium-sized  
**canolog** – core, pivotal; **egwyddor ganolog** – (a) guiding principle; **athro-ganolog** – teacher-centred; **lle c.** – centrality  
**cant:** **c. a mil o** – a whole host/raft of, many and varied, innumerable, any number of ; **cannoedd ar gannoedd** – (many) hundreds  
**canu:** **c. clodydd** – to celebrate; **mae hi wedi c. arna i** – I am doomed/finished/done for/lost; **c. grwndi** – to purr; **dos i ganu!** – get lost!; **c.’n iach i ...** – to wave goodbye to  
**carfan** – cohort, group, section  
**cariad:** **does fawr o gariad atynt** – they are disliked  
**carlam:** **cwrs c.** – crash course; **cynyddu ar garlam** – to really gather pace  
**carn:** **yn garn i’w dadl** – in support of their argument; **i’r c.** – totally, wholeheartedly; **cytuno i’r c.** – to be in complete agreement  
**carpiog** – tattered, tatty  
**carreg:** **c. filltir** – landmark  
**cartref:** **c. ... yw ...** – ... is/are housed in ...; **ymhellach oddi c.** – further afield  
**cartrefol:** **gwneud i chi deimlo’n gartrefol/fw y c.** – to put you at your ease/make you feel at ease  
**carthu** – to muck out, to remove

**cas:** **casáu â chas perfffaith** – to absolutely/really hate; **mae c. cadw da arni** – she’s well-preserved  
**casbethau** – dislikes  
**casglu:** **c. gwybodaeth** – to accumulate data; **mae’n deg c.** – it is fair to conclude; **c. ynghyd** – to assemble  
**cath:** **mynd fel c. i gythraul** – like a bat out of hell, hell for leather; **yr oeddent yn ffraeo/cwymo ma’s fel c. a chi** – they were at each other’s throats  
**cathl:** **c. symffonig** – symphonic poem  
**cau:** **c. allan** – to exclude  
**cawl:** **gwneud c. o bethau** – to make a mess of things  
**caws:** **y drwg yn y c.** – the nigger in the woodpile; **yr oedd rhyw ddrwg yn y c.** – there was something fishy about it/going on  
**cefn:** **wrth gefn** – in reserve; **cynllun wrth gefn** – contingency plan, a plan to fall back on; **c. trymedd nos** – in the dead of night; **c. dydd golau** – in broad daylight; **bod yn gefn (mawr) i ...** – to (provide)/ to be a (great) support to ..., to stand ... in (very) good stead, to help ... (a great deal/very much), to be of (considerable/ great) assistance to ..., to be there for ... (=someone), to be a tower of strength to ...; **c. gefn** – back to back; **troi c. ar** – to abandon; **unrhyw droi c. ar yr arferion presennol** – any departure from present practice; **ar gefn y cerdyn** – on the reverse of the card; **bod ar gefn rhywun** – to harrass someone; **bod â chwestiwn wrth gefn** – to have a question up one’s sleeve  
**cefnidir:** **amlinellu’r c.** – to set the scene  
**cefnog** – well-off  
**cefnogaeth** – backing  
**cefnogol** – supportive of  
**cefnogwr** – fan  
**cefnu:** **c. ar** – to abandon  
**cegin:** **staff y gegin** – canteen staff  
**cegrwth** – open-mouthed  
**ceidwad:** **c. y pwrs** – bursar  
**ceiniog:** **diwedd y gân yw’r geiniog** – it all comes down to money; **cynllun c. a dimai** – a tuppenny halfpenny plan/scheme; **c. a dimai** – a pretty penny, a bob or two; **dim c.** – not a bean  
**ceisio** – to strive, to aim at, with the objective/aim of, to aim to, to solicit; **er mwyn c.** – with a view to; **ceisir** – to be attempted, there is an attempt to, an attempt is being made to; **c. cael gan y ... i ...** – the ... are encouraged to ...; **c.(‘u gorau glas i)** – to be at pains to  
**celain:** **yn farw gelain** – stone dead  
**celfi** – furnishings  
**celfydd** – well-, good, to good effect, well-structured, skilful, judicious, deft, well-crafted  
**celwydd:** **stori c. golau** – a tall tale  
**cell:** **cof y c.-oedd** – cellular memory  
**cerydd** – reprimand  
**ceryddu** – to reprimand, to censure  
**cesail:** **dan ei gesail** – under his arm  
**ci:** **mynd rhwng y cwn a’r brain** – to go to rack and ruin; **yr oeddent yn ffraeo/cwymo ma’s fel cath a chi** – they were at each other’s throats  
**cicio:** **c.’n sodlau** – to hang around  
**cig:** **pobl o gig a gwaed** – real people  
**cignoeth** – uncompromising  
**cil:** **agor c. y drws** – to open the door a little; **cnoi c. ar** – to ponder  
**cilio** – to drop out, to shrink, to fade (away), to diminish, to decrease  
**cilydd:** **at ei gilydd** – generally, on the whole, in the main, substantially, on balance, broadly, by and large, in most respects, overall; **rhyw agwedd neu’i gilydd** – a particular aspect; **fel ei g gilydd** – alike; **parchu ei g gilydd** – mutual respect; **mae rhai’n well na’i g gilydd** – some are better than others; **gyda’i g gilydd** – taken together, collectively, combined; **i gyd gyda’i g gilydd** – all in one go  
**cipio** – to seize; **c.’r penawdau** – to hit/make the headlines; **c. oddi ar ...** – to wrest from ...  
**claeaf:** **ymateb c.** – a half-hearted response  
**clamp:** **c. o ...** – an enormous/(very/great) big/large/whopping great big ...  
**clebran** – (to indulge in) small talk  
**clem** – idea, gumption  
**clir** – clear-cut; **gweld yn glir** – to see distinctly; **dangos yn glir** – readily illustrates; **gweld y ffordd yn glir** – to see fit to; **dylid nodi’n glir** – should be expressly identified; **meddwl yn glir** – to think straight  
**clo:** **maen c.** – keystone; **dan glo** – locked (up)  
**cloch:** **uchel eu c.** – noisy  
**clochdar** – to be on one’s high horse

**clod:** **bod yn glod i** – to reflect well/creditably on; **mae'n glod i ...** – it is a tribute to ...  
**clodwiw** – commendable, meritorious, honourable  
**cloffi:** **c. rhwng dau feddwl** – to hesitate, to waver, to be undecided, to be in two minds  
**cloi:** **i gloi** – in conclusion, to end  
**cloriannu** – to evaluate, to appraise  
**clòs** – close-knit  
**closio:** **c. at** – to draw nearer to  
**cludo** – to convey  
**clyd** – snug  
**cllyfar:** **rhywun c./c.-ach na'i gilydd** – clever(-)clogs, smartypants  
**clymu** – to link; **mae eisiau c. dy ben di** – you need your head examined  
**clyw:** **ymwybyddiaeth c.** – aural awareness  
**clwyd:** **yr oedd yn flin gennyf glywed** – I was sorry to learn that  
**cneuen:** **yn iach fel c.** – fighting fit  
**cnoc:** **heb wneud c. o waith** – without doing a stroke of work; **oes c. arnat ti?** – are you mad/nuts/bonkers/off your head/rocker/out of your mind?  
**cnoi:** **c. cil ar** – to ponder  
**coblyn:** **c. o gur pen** – a splitting headache  
**coch:** **bod heb yr un ddimai goch** – to be without a brass farthing, to be skint; **mae eu Ffrangeg yn goch** – their French is dreadful/awful/appalling/poor/terrible/a disgrace; **un c. yw ef!** – he's hopeless/useless!, he's (a real) good for nothing!, he's a right one!  
**cochl:** **dan gochl** – under the pretext/pretext of  
**codi** – to arise, to occur, to emerge, to build, to crop/get up; **c. o** – to stem/derive from, to be due to; **c. yn sgil/ oherwydd** – (to be) brought about by; **c. nodiadau** – to take notes; **c. medrau** – to acquire skills; **bydd rhai agweddau'n c. yn** – some aspects feature in; **c. amheuon ynghylch** – to cast doubts on; **problem sydd wedi c.** – a problem which has surfaced/manifested itself; **c. eto** – to recur; **c. i** – to increase to; **c. llaw** – to wave; **sefyllfa sy'n c.'n amlach** – a situation which is becoming increasingly (more) common, an increasingly common situation; **y materion cyfreithiol sy'n c.** – the legal issues involved; **mae storm yn c.** – a storm is brewing, there's a storm brewing; **nid yw'n c. calon (dyn)** – it is depressing; **c. bwganod** – to sensationalise; **wrth i'r cyfle godi** – as the opportunity/opportunities present(ed) itself/ themselves; **c. gwybodaeth** – to extract/ glean information; **c. awydd** – to wake/engender/stimulate/ generate interest; **c. uwchlaw** – to transcend; **c. i'r wyneb** – to surface; **c.'r rhifau** – to up the numbers  
**coeden:** **dod â hwy at eu coed-** to bring them to their senses, to make them see sense, to come (a)round  
**coel** – credence; **os gellir rhoi c. ar ...** – if ... is to be believed  
**coelbren:** **bwrw c.** – to draw lots  
**coes:** **tynnu c.** – to tease, to kid; **cymryd y goes** – to beat it  
**coeth** – well-structured, rich  
**cof** – recollection(s); **dysgu ar y c.** – to memorise, to learn by rote; **ers cyn c.** – from time immemorial; **mynd o'u c.** – to go wild/insane; **brith gof** – a vague memory; **c. y celloedd** – cellular memory; **y c. sydd gen i yw ...** – my recollection is that ...; **c. mewn cof** – to bear in mind  
**coffio:** **o goffio** – in view of, since, is taken into account, given (that); **cofia di/cofiwch chi** – mind you; **cofia/cofiwch alw** – (please) (*do*) call; **mae'n c. atoch** – he/she sends you his/her (kind) regards  
**cofnodol:** **ysgrifennu c.** – transactional writing  
**coffa:** **c. da amdanynt** – of blessed memory  
**coleddu:** **c. datblygiadau** – to embrace developments; **c. safbwynt** – to hold a point of view; **y gwerthoedd y maent yn eu c.** – the values hold dear  
**coll:** **ar goll** – lost, missing  
**colled:** **bod ar eu c.** – to lose out; **oes c. arnat ti?** – are you mad/nuts/bonkers/off your head/rocker/out of your mind?  
**colli** – to miss; **bydd y plentyn yn c.'r profiad** – the child is denied the experience; **c. ffydd yn** – to become disillusioned with; **c. arnynt eu hunain** – to lose their senses, to take leave of their senses, to lose control, to become (mentally) deranged; **cyfle arall wedi mynd i'w gollu** – another chance gone (a-)begging  
**copa:** **pob c. walltog** – each and every one, every jack one, the (whole) lot  
**corddi** – to stir up  
**corn:** **bod yn feistr c. ar** – to be a complete master of, to show/display/ demonstrate a complete mastery of, to have completely/totally mastered, to dominate; **ar gorn** – on account of; **wedi eu rhewi'n gorn** – frozen stiff; **yn farw c.** – absolutely/completely dead/lifeless  
**coron:** **yn goron ar y cyfan** – to cap it all

**cors: mynd i'r gors** – to be/get bogged down  
**corun: o'i gorun i'w sawdl** – from head to foot/toe; **cerddor o'i gorun i'w sawdl** – a consummate musician  
**cosb: c.-au** – sanctions, penalties  
**cosbi** – to penalise  
**cneuen: yn iach fel c.** – to be fighting fit  
**cnewyllyn** – core  
**cnoi: cewch lawer yn hwn i gnoi cil arno** – this will provide you with much food for thought  
**crac** – irate, angry  
**crach: codi hen grach** – to rake up an old grievance  
**crafog** – cutting, acerbic, tart, caustic, perceptive, incisive  
**crafu: c. byw** – to be (only just) getting by  
**craff** – perceptive, percipient, clever  
**craff-ddarllen** – detailed reading  
**craffu** – to look (carefully) at; **o graffu'n (fanwl) ar ...** – careful examination of ...  
**craffter** – insight, acumen  
**craidd** – core  
**craig: bod yn graig o arian** – to be made of money/extremely rich/wealthy, to have pots of money  
**crebachu** – to decline, to become smaller  
**crebwyll** – intelligence  
**credu** – to deem, to consider, to regard  
**crefydd: c.-au** – faiths  
**crefftus: wedi eu saernïo'n grefftus** – well-composed  
**crefftwrol** – craft-based  
**creiddiol** – core  
**creu** – to generate, to formulate, to evolve, to produce; **c. awyrgylch** – to evoke an atmosphere  
**crib: torri c. rhywun/dyn** – to cut someone down to size, to bring someone down a peg or two  
**cricsyn: bod yn iach fel c./bod fel c. o iach** – to be fighting fit  
**crintach** – parsimonious; **canmoliaeth grintach** – reluctant praise  
**crisialu** – to clarify, to distil, to bring precision to, to sum up, to encapsulate, to capture [?], to extract (principles from a body of ...), to pin down  
**crocbris** – an extortionate price; **talw c. am ...** – to pay a (small) fortune/an awful lot/a tremendous amount for ...  
**croch: gwadu'n groch** – to deny vehemently  
**croendenau** – touchy, (ultra-)sensitive  
**croes: bod yn (gwbl) groes i** – to be counter to, to contravene, to run (directly) counter to, to be at odds with, to (be in) conflict with, to be in contravention/breach of; **yn groes i'r graen** – reluctantly; **yn groes i'w dymuniadau** – against her/their wishes; **tynnu'n groes** – to be awkward/contrary  
**croesawu: datblygiadau sydd i'w c.'n fawr** – very welcome developments  
**croeso: mae c. i chi ...** – please to not hesitate to ..., please feel free to ...; **mae/bydd c. cynnes i chi ...** – you are most welcome/more than welcome to ...; **â chroeso!** – gladly!  
**croestynnu** – to disagree, to be at loggerheads  
**crog** – suspended  
**crogi: awn i ddim yno dros fy nghrogi** – I wouldn't go there if you paid me/for the life of me  
**cronfa: c. ieithyddol** – linguistic armoury; **c. o adnoddau** – a bank of resources; **c. o feddalwedd** – a software toolbox/toolkit  
**cronni** – to accumulate, to pool  
**croyw** – articulate  
**crud: o'r c.** – from birth  
**crwn** – rounded; **yn y byd i gyd yn grwn** – in the whole wide world; **blwyddyn gron** – a whole year  
**crwydro** – to drift, to digress  
**crybwyll** – to refer to, to moot; **c.-ir** – mention is made of  
**cryfhau** – to make stronger  
**cryn: c. (dipyn o) ryddid** – (a) considerable (measure)/(amount)/a good deal of freedom; **c. dipyn** – substantially, considerably, significantly; **c. lawer** – extensively, greatly; **c. lawer o** – a large measure/amount of, a good many; **am gryn amser** – at some length; **c. nifer o ...** – quite a number of ...  
**crynhoad** – summary  
**crynhoi** – to assemble, to bring/put together; **i grynhoi** – in summary, to sum up; **halen yn c. ar ffrâm beic** – salt building up/a build-up of salt on a bicycle('s) frame  
**cryno** – succinct, concise  
**crynodeb** – synopsis, round-up, résumé, summary

**crynswth: yn eu c.** – as a whole  
**cuddio** – to conceal, to mask  
**cul: cadw at y llwybr c.** – to stick to the straight and narrow  
**curadu ro** – to curate  
**curo: ni all yr un dim guro** – there is no substitute for  
**cwbl: y c.** – the lot; **y c.** – the whole lot; **yn gwbl ...** – wholly, totally, eminently, abundantly, perfectly, altogether, entirely, absolutely, quite, completely ...; **o gwbl** – at all, what(so)ever, any; **ddim yn ... o gwbl** – by no means ...; **ddim yn drylwyr o gwbl** – without any degree of thoroughness; **yn gwbl gyfrinachol** – in the strictest confidence; **neilltuir y c. o adran A i drafod ...** – section A is entirely devoted to discussing/a discussion of ...; **gwneud y c.** – to do it all; **gan symud i faes c. wahanol** – moving to a different area/field/sphere entirely  
**cwblhau:** c. ymholiadau – to conclude enquiries  
**cwestiwn: lle mae ... yn y c.** – where ... is/are concerned  
**cwmpas: bod o gwmpas y lle** – to be out and about, to be around  
**cwmpasu** – to cover, to embrace, to effect coverage of  
**cwmpawd** – scope  
**cwmwl: eu canmol i'r cymylau** – to praise them to the skies  
**cwr** – margin; **o bob c. o Gymru** – from all over/across Wales, from all parts of Wales  
**cwrdd: c. â** – to encounter; **c. i ffwrdd** – awayday  
**cwta** – curt; **c. 12 mis yn ôl** – barely/just 12 months ago  
**cwtogi: c. ar** – to curtail, to pare down, to decrease, to reduce, to cut back/down, to slim down; **c. hyd yr eithaf ar** – to minimise  
**cwyn** – grievance  
**cwys: torri c. newydd** – to branch out in a new direction  
**cyboli: paid (ti)/peidiwch (chi) â chyboli efo hi** – don't get involved with her, don't mess around with her  
**cychwyn** – inception, to initiate, to set in motion, to institute, to get ... going, to kick/start off; **c. ar** – to embark on, to make a start on; **c. ar gyfnod newydd** – to enter a new phase; **o'r c. cyntaf** – from the outset/very first, all along, throughout; **man c.** – springboard, starting point; **ar y c. cyntaf** – initially, (right) at the beginning; **i gychwyn** – at first, to begin with, initially, (right) at the beginning; **c. sgwrs** – to strike up a conversation; **c. busnes** – to set up a business  
**cychwynnol: problemau c.** – teething problems  
**cyd-** – fellow  
**cyd** – joint(ly); **ar y c. â** – in conjunction with, in collaboration with, in concert; **siarad ar y c.** – group talk; **rhyw gant ohonynt i gyd** – (all) in all about a hundred; **yn galon i gyd** – soft-hearted; **y cyfan i gyd** – the (whole) lot; **i gyd** – (in) all, altogether  
**cydadfer** – to compensate (for)  
**cydadrodd** – choral recitation  
**cydadwaith** – interaction  
**cydberthynas** – interdependence; **bod c. â** – to relate to; **diffyg c.** – mismatch  
**cydblethu** – to interweave, to integrate  
**cyd-daro: canlyniad sy'n c.** – a sympathetic result  
**cyd-destun: cyhyd â bod iddynt gyd-destun(au) priodol** – provided they are appropriately contextualised; **heb gyd-destun** – in a vacuum  
**cyd-drafod** – to discuss  
**cyd-dynnu** – to get on  
**cyd-ddealltwriaeth** – mutual understanding  
**cyd-fynd: c. â** – to match, to accompany, to suit, to fit, to be compatible/consonant/consistent/in keeping/line with, to keep pace/correspond/ coincide/accord/sit/ harmonise/fit in with; **c. â syniad** – to subscribe to an idea; **nid yw A a B yn c.** – there is a mismatch between A and B; **c. â'r farn** – to share the view  
**cydgyssylltu** – to co-ordinate  
**cydieuo** – to interlock  
**cydio: c. yn** – to link with, to be linked with; **mae'r syniad wedi c.** – the idea has caught on/taken off; **c. yn y dychymyg** – to seize the imagination  
**cydlynu** – to co-ordinate  
**cydlynrwydd** – cohesion  
**cydlynol** – coherent  
**cydnabod: gan gydnabod-** in recognition of **pawb/pob un o'u c.** – everyone/everybody they know/knew  
**cydnabyddiaeth** – remuneration, reward  
**cydnaws: canlyniad c.** – a sympathetic result  
**cydol: drwy gydol y broses** – throughout the process, at all stages of the process

**cydradd** – equivalent; **cymal c.** – co-ordinate clause  
**cydredeg: c. â** – to coincide with, to run concurrently with  
**cydsynio: c. â** – to accord with, to subscribe to  
**cydwastad** – flush  
**cydweddu: c. â** – to match, to harmonise/be compatible/in keeping with, to be analogous to  
**cydweithio** – to collaborate  
**cydweithiwr** – colleague, fellow-worker, collaborator  
**cydymdeimlad: dangos c.** – to be sympathetic  
**cydymffurfio: c. â** – to comply with, to be in line with, to come into line, to abide by  
**cydymgyngori** – to consult, to confer  
**cyfaddef: rhaid c.** – admittedly  
**cyfagos** – contiguous  
**cyfair** – reference  
**cyfan** – entire; **y c.** – the lot; **y c. i gyd** – the whole lot; **ar y c.** – generally, in the main, overall, by and large, on balance; **yn gyfan gwbl** – completely, wholly, entirely; **drwy’r c.** – throughout; **wedi’r c.** – when all is said and done; **Cymru-gyfan** – all-Wales;  **yng Nghymru g gyfan, ym Mhrydain gyfan** – nationwide; **neilltuir adran A yn gyfan gwbl i ...** – section A is entirely devoted to ... ; **gwneud y c.** – to do it all; **y rhaglen gyfan/y c. o’r rhaglen** – the programme in its entirety  
**cyfannu: c. rhwyg** – to heal a split, to patch things up  
**cyfannus** – overall  
**cyfanrwydd** – coherence, totality, integrity (*of data, etc*); **yn eu cyfanrwydd** – as a whole  
**cyfanswm** – sum total; **c. o ddeuddeg** – twelve in all  
**cyfarch** – to express greetings  
**cyfareddol** – charisma(tic)  
**cyfareddu** – to entrance, to captivate, to mesmerise, to enthrall  
**cyfartal: bod yn gyfartal â** – to equate to  
**cyfarwydd** – conversant, accustomed; **hen gyfarwydd** – hackneyed; **dod yn gyfarwydd â/ag** – to become acquainted with  
**cyfarwyddyd** – direction; **o dan gyfarwyddyd** – with guidance, guided  
**cyfateb: c. i** – to match, to equate to; **yr hyn sy’n c. i** – the equivalent of  
**cyfatebol: corff c.** – counterpart  
**cyfeiliornus: syniadau c.** – misplaced ideas  
**cyfeiriad: i’r c. arall** – reciprocal  
**cyfeiriadol** – reference  
**cyfeirio: c. at** – to be remarked upon, to allude to, to cite, to make reference to  
**cyfeiriol** – reference; **rhifau c.** – directed numbers  
**cyferbynnu: o’i gyferbynnu â** – as opposed to  
**cyfiawnhau** – to warrant  
**cyflawn** – comprehensive, whole; **c. ynddynt eu hunain** – self-contained  
**cyflawni** – [to fulfil, to accomplish] to perform, to undertake, to discharge, to realise, to carry out, to do, to complete, to effect, to execute, to engage in, to achieve, to exercise; **c. pwrpas** – to serve a purpose; **gweithgareddau i’w c. gan** – activities to be covered by; **c. rôl/swyddogaeth** – to play a role; **c. trosedd** – to commit a crime; **c. potensial** – to achieve potential; **c. gofynion** – to meet requirements  
**cyflawniadau** – accomplishments, achievements  
**cyflawnrwydd** – wholeness  
**cyflead** – presentation  
**cyflenwad** – stock  
**cyfleu** – to communicate, to express, to render; **c. delwedd** – to portray an image; **yr iaith y byddwn ni’n ei gyfleu ynddi** – the language we couch it in; **c. neges** – to get a message across  
**cyfleus: ar adeg sy’n gyfleus i mi** – at a time which suits me  
**cyflwr: mewn c. da** – in good shape; **nid mewn c. i ...** – he/she’s in no fit state to ...  
**cyflwyno** – to submit, to introduce, to hand in, to render; **c. safbwynt** – to put (forward) a viewpoint; **c. gwybodaeth** – to impart information; **c. ffeithiau** – to convey facts; **c. sylwadau** – to make/submit representations; **c. sylwadau ar** – to comment on; **c. adroddiad** – to report; **c. neges** – to get a message across; **gweld c. gwasanaethau** – to see services coming on stream; **c. awgrymiadau** – to bring forward suggestions; **c. apêl** – to lodge an appeal  
**cyflym** – rapid, prompt; **yn gyflym** – apace  
**cyflymu** – to gather momentum, to quicken, to speed up, to gather pace, to step up (the speed/pace of); **c. o ddifrif** – to really gather pace  
**cyfnerthol** – reinforcement



**cyfnewid** – to switch; **yn gyufnewid am** – in return for  
**cyfnewidiol** – volatile  
**cyfnod** – a period of time;  **yng nghyfnod ...** – in ...’s time;  **am gyfnod cyfyngedig yn unig** – for (a) limited duration only;  **dros gyfnod** – over a period of time;  **am gyfnod byr** – for a short while;  **yn (ystod) y c. rhwng ... a(c) ...** – in/during the interval between ... and ...  
**cyfnodol** – periodic  
**cyfoed: grwpiau c.** – single age groups  
**cyfoedion** – peers  
**cyfoesedd: colli c.** – to become outdated  
**cyfoesi** – to update  
**cyfoeth: c. o brofiadau** – a rich array of experience  
**cyfoethog** – fruitful, enriching  
**cyfoethogi** – to enhance  
**cyforiog: yn gyforiog o. ...** – rich in/with ..., to resonate with ..., to be packed/suffused with ..., to be a riot of ..., richly endowed with ...  
**cyfosod** – to juxtapose  
**cyfraith: dod yn gyfraith gwlad** – to be passed into legislation  
**cyfran** – proportion  
**cyfraniad: bod yn gyfraniad** – to make a contribution  
**cyfrannu: c.’n fawr at** – to do much to  
**cyfrif: ar lawer c.** – in many respects;  **ar bob c.** – at all costs, by all means  
**cyfrif** – to matter;  **cânt eu c. yn ...** – they are considered to be/regarded as;  **sydd i gyfrif am** – who/which/that account(s) for  
**cyfrifol** – accountable;  **bod yn gyfrifol am** – to carry responsibility for  
**cyfrifoldeb: c. A yw B** – responsibility for B lies with A  
**cyfrwng** – agency, means, agent, vehicle, conduit;  **bod yn gyfrwng i** – to aid, to serve as;  **offeryn c.** – a working medium  
**cyfryw: fel y c.** – as such, per se  
**cyfun** – integrated, combined  
**cyfundrefnol: c. gyfundrefnol** – organised religion  
**cyfuniad** – blend  
**cyfuno** – to merge, to conflate;  **c. ... yn** – to integrate into  
**cyfyng** – limited in scope;  **bod yn rhy gyfyng fel** – to be too narrowly conceived as  
**cyfyngedig: bod yn gyfyngedig i** – to be peculiar to  
**cyfyng-gyngor** – dilemma  
**cyfyngiad** – constraint;  **o fewn c.-au’r ...** – within the confines of the ...  
**cyfyngu: c. (ar)** – to limit, to be narrowly focused, to impose constraints, to constrict, to constrain, to inhibit, to curtail, to have a limiting effect  
**cyfyngus** – restrictive, limiting  
**cyfyl: ar gyfyl** – anywhere/nowhere near  
**cyff: c. gwawd** – a figure of fun  
**cyffelyb** – comparable  
**cyffiniau** – the (immediate) area, environs,  **yng Nghaerdydd a’r c.** – in the Cardiff area, in and around Cardiff  
**gyffredin** – mediocre, usual, commonplace;  **peth c.** – commonplace;  **maent i’w cael yn gyffredin** – commonplace;  **o allu c.** – of average/modest ability;  **tyb gyffredin** – a widely-held assumption;  **mae digon yn gyffredin rhwng** – there is enough common ground between;  **mae hyn yn ddigwyddiad c.** – this is commonplace;  **yr arfer c.** – the usual/normal practice  
**gyffredinedd** – mediocrity  
**gyffredinol** – universal;  **disgyblion yn gyffredinol** – the generality of pupils;  **yn gyffredinol** – overall;  **y byd yn gyffredinol.** – the world at large  
**cyffroi** – to stir up, to stimulate  
**cyffwrdd** – to affect;  **c. y dychymyg** – to excite the imagination  
**cyffylog: nid wrth ei big (y) mae prynu c.** – don’t judge a book by its cover  
**cyffyrddoldeb (?)** – tactility  
**cyhoeddi: yr wyf yn eu cyhoeddi’n wr a gwraig** – I pronounce them man and wife  
**cyloch** – area, cycle;  **yn ei gylch** – about this, on that matter  
**cylchynol** – rotational  
**cylchynu** – to circulate  
**cyllid: pan fo c. yn brin** – at a time of financial limitation

**cymaint** – so much, such, the extent to which, to what extent; **nid yn gymaint oherwydd** – due less to; **effeithio c. ar** -to affect profoundly; **i gymaint graddau** – to such an extent; **o gael c. â hyn** – given this degree of; **mae llawn c. o angen iddynt wynebu** – they need equally to face; **lleddfu/cwtogi c. â phosibl ar** – to minimise, to reduce to a minimum; **c. â hynny'n ...** – correspondingly; **c. â** – no fewer than; **dirywio c. nes** – to deteriorate to the point that; **c. yw** – such is the, the ... is such; **yr hyn sy'n peri llawn c. o bryder yw** – of equal concern is; **ond nid i gymaint graddau nes/fel eu bod yn ...** – but not so much that they ...; **c. o bobl** – people in such numbers; **gwrando c. â hynny'n fwy astud** – to listen all the more attentively; **c. â hynny** – this much; **c. o** – such a lot/(large) volume of; **gan fod c. o geisiadau(,)** **mae'n amhosibl gwybod a(i) ...** – the sheer number of applications makes it impossible to know whether ...; **rhyw gymaint** – to some extent; **gwelais ryw gymaint o'r rhaglen** – I saw something of the programme

**cymanfa: C. Gyrfaoedd** – Careers Convention

**cymdeithasu** – social activity

**cymedrol: o allu c.** – of modest ability

**cymell** – to be an incentive to, to stimulate, to encourage, to exhort

**cymeradwy** – commendable, estimable

**cymesur** – commensurate (balanced?); **mwy c. â** – better matched to; **ymhell o fod yn gymesur â** – poorly matched to

**cymharol: nifer c. fach o** – a modest number of

**cymharu: o'i gymharu â** – as opposed to

**cymheiriaid: c. cyfoed** – peers

**cymhelliad/-iant: prin ei/o gymhelliad/gymheliant** – poorly motivated; **cryf eu c.** – highly motivated

**cymhlethdod** – complexity

**cymhwysedd** – competence

**cymhwysu: c. at** – to apply to

**cymodi** – to make up, to come to a rapprochement

**cymorth: bod yn gymorth i** – to (be an) aid (to), to help, to assist; **bod o gymorth mawr** – to do much to, helpful

**Cymraeg: dim C. rhyngddynt** – not on speaking terms; **y Dimensiwn C. a Chymreig** – the Welsh dimension (language and context)

**Cymreictod** – Welsh identity

**cymreigio** – to bring a Welsh flavour to

**cymrodyr** – counterparts

**cymryd** – to accommodate, to assume; **c. o** – to abstract from; **c. amser** – to occupy s.o.'s time; **maent wedi c. eu hadleoli** – they have accepted redeployment; **a chael bod** – assuming that; **c. ar** – to pretend, to feign; **c. lle** – to replace, to supplant; **c. swydd** – to take up a job/post

**cymwynas: talu'r gymynas olaf** – to pay one's last respects

**cymwys** – pertinent, qualify, which apply, applicable, eligible, equipped; **bod yn fwy c. byth** – to apply with even greater force; **yn gam neu'n gymwys** – rightly or wrongly; **os ydych yn gymwys** – if you qualify

**cymylu** – to blur, to obscure

**cymysg: yn gymysg â** – interspersed with; **c. eu nod** – mixed target

**cymysgedd** – mix, mélange

**cyn** – prior to, in advance of, as a prelude to; **c. hir** – in the immediate future, (quite) soon, shortly, before long; **c. pen dim** – (quite) soon, in a short time, very quickly; **c. hynny** – previously; **c. bwrw ati i ...** – as a prelude to ...; **beth oedd yma/yno c. i'r adeilad hwn gael ei godi?** – what did this building replace?

**cyn-** – past

**cynadleddwyr** – conference participants/delegates

**cyndyn** – loath, reluctant

**cynddeiriogi** – to incense

**cynefin** – home area/ground

**cynefino: c. â** – to become accustomed to, to reconcile oneself to

**cynhaliaeth: bod yn gynhaliaeth i** – to underpin

**cynhaliol** – supportive, sustaining

**cynharwch** – early occurrence (of)

**cynhenid** – inherent, in-built, built-in

**cynhorthwy** – assistance, support

**cynhwysfawr** – exhaustive, catch-all; **ymagwedd gynhwysfawr** – a global approach

**cynhyrchiol** – fruitful

**cynhyrfu: peidiwch â chynhyrfu** – keep cool; **c.'r dyfroedd** – to set the cat among the pigeons, to stir things up

**cyni** – hardship  
**cynifer: c. â** – no fewer than  
**cynilo: c. ar staff** – to effect staff economies  
**cyniwair: pa syniadau oedd yn c. yn eich pen?** – what thoughts were going off/round in your mind?  
**cynllun** – layout; **c. gweithredu** – plan of action/campaign  
**cynllunwaith** – design  
**cynllwyn: pwy gynllwyn oedd e?** – who the devil/heck/hell was he?  
**cynnal** – to sustain, to conduct, to underpin, to stage; **c. cwrs** – to mount a course, to put on a course; **c. project** – to operate/undertake a project; **man c.** – venue; **sydd i'w c.** – forthcoming; **cynhaliwyd y cyfarfod** – the meeting took place; **c. busnes** – to carry on a business; **cynhelir y cyfarfod/gynhadledd (etc)**  
**yn/mewn** – the venue will be (a) ...; **c. safonau** – to maintain/uphold standards; **c. arolwg** – to carry out a survey  
**cynnar: yn gynnar** – at an early/embryonic stage; **mae'n ddyddiau c. ar ...** – ... is in its infancy  
**cynnau: cyn i'r tân gynnu** – before the fire started/broke out  
**cynnig** – motion (mewn dadl), to provide, to tender, entry; **rhoi c. ar** – to try, to attempt, to guess, to have a go at, to try one's hand; **c. dadl** – to advance an argument, to put forward an argument; **c. cyfle** – to afford/present an opportunity; **c. syniad** – to venture/put forward/come up with an idea; **c. rheswm** – to advance a reason; **yn ei gynnig ei hun** – lends itself to; **a gynigir** – (which is/are) on offer; **c. a chynnig** – trial and error; **na roddwyd c. arno** – untried  
**cynnull** – to build up (a stock of), to convene  
**cynnwys** – to cover, to span, to consist/partake/be made/be composed of, to encompass, to be among, to involve, to embody, to embrace, to incorporate, to house (*am lyfrgell*); **eu c. yn y sgwrs** – to engage them in the conversation; **gelli/mae modd/gellir c. hwn yn/mewn ...** – this can be fitted into ...  
**cynnydd** – headway; **bod ar gynydd** – to be on the increase/rise, to be increasing/growing  
**cynnyrch** – output, material produced; **arddangos eu c.** – to display their work  
**cynrychioli** – to stand for  
**cynt** – previous(ly); **gynt** – formerly; **y diwrnod c.** – the previous day; **yr hyn y tybid gynt ei fod yn ...** – what was once thought of as (a) ...  
**cyntaf** – initial, former; **o'r cychwyn c.** – from the outset/very first, all along, throughout; **ar y cychwyn c.** – initially, (right) at the beginning; **Prif Ysgrifennydd c. y Cynulliad** – the Assembly's founding First Secretary; **i ni, dyma'r datblygiad c. o'i fath or dyma'r tro cyntaf i ni wneud hyn** – this is a first for us  
**cynted: (cyn) gynted â phosibl** – as soon/early as possible, at the earliest possible opportunity, with the greatest possible expedition, in the shortest time possible  
**cyntedd** – foyer  
**cynulliad** – assemblage  
**cynyddol** – growing, cumulative, mounting, escalating, rising; **yn gynyddol** – progressively; **gafael gynyddol ar** – a developing grasp of  
**cynyddu** – to grow, to be on the increase/rise, to build (up), to step up, to enhance; **c. ymwybyddiaeth** – to enhance/heighten awareness; **mae'r dystiolaeth wedi bod yn c.** – the evidence has been mounting; **c.'r nifer** – to swell/up the number(s); **c. effeithlonedd** – to improve efficiency  
**cyplysu** – to associate, to relate, to combine; **a gyplysir â** – which is/are identified with  
**cyrchu: c. at y nod** – to make significant progress towards achieving an objective; **c. plant o'r ysgol** – to collect children from school; **arferai gyrchu** – (s)he used to frequent  
**cyrchfan** – destination  
**cyrion** – outskirts  
**cyrraedd: c. safonau** – to achieve standards; **rhaidd iddynt gyrraedd y swyddfa erbyn ...** – they must be received by the office by ...; **c. targed** – to meet a target; **y tu hwnt i'w gyrraedd/i'w chyrraedd/i'w cyrraedd** – unaffordable; **pan gyrhaeddwn nhw('r lle)** – when they got there; **c. Caerdydd** – to make it Cardiff  
**cyseinedd** – assonance  
**cysgodi: c. rhag** – to protect from  
**cyson** – persistent, constant; **yn gyson** – continuously; **yn gyson is** – invariably lower, ever lower; **cynnydd c.** – steady progress, (a) progressive increase; **yn weddol gyson** – at reasonably frequent intervals; **c. foddhaol** – uniformly satisfactory; **yn gyson â** – in keeping with; **codi'n gyson** – to rise steadily  
**cysoni** – to standardise, to harmonise, to regularise, to make more consistent  
**cystal: c. â'r disgwyl** – up to, to match expectation; **er c. ydyw (yn ei maes/faes)** – though excellent of its kind; **heb fod c. â** – not on a par with; **fe wyddoch chi c. â neb** – you will know only too well  
**cystadleurwydd** – competitiveness  
**cystadlu** – to enter a competition

**cystal** – that good/well; **byddwch c./gystal â mynd i ...** – please go to ...; **heb fod yn/peidio â gweithio c. ag arfer** – to work/function below par; **pam yr oeddent wedi llwyddo c.** – why they had been/they were so successful  
**cysur** – solace; **c. fyddai** – it would be comforting (to)  
**cysurus** – cosy  
**cyswllt, cysylltiad(au)** – link, linked, [liaison], contact, encounter; **c. rhwng** – to be related to; **ffurfio c. gwaith â** – to liaise with; **yn y c. hwn** – in this respect; **bod heb gysylltiad â** – to be divorced from; **dod i gysylltiad â** – to make contact with; **bod mewn cysylltiad** – to be in touch  
**cysylltiedig** – allied, associated; **bod yn gysylltiedig â** – to attach to  
**cysylltu: a gysylltir â** – which is/are identified with; **c. â** – to make contact with  
**cysyniadu** (?) – to conceptualise  
**cytbwys** – (well-) balanced; **penderfyniadau c.** – informed decisions  
**cytgord** – harmony  
**cytûn: yn gyfûn** – in agreement; **enaid hoff c.** – soulmate  
**cytundeb** – treaty  
**cytundebol** – contractual  
**cytuno** – to concur; **c. â safbwynt** – to share a viewpoint/point of view  
**cythlwg: bod ar eu c.** – to starve, to be starving  
**cythraul: c. mewn croen** – a (thoroughly) bad lot; **c. o ben tost/gur pen** – a splitting headache; **c. o beth** – a dreadful/horrible/shocking/an awful thing; **mae golwg y c. arno** – he looks/is looking awful/dreadful/awful/shocking, he is/looks a wreck; **bydd lle ar y c.yma/yno** – there'll be hell to day  
**cythruddo** – to anger  
**cythrwfl** – upheaval  
**cythryblus** – unsettling, turbulent  
**cywain** – to glean, to gather; **c. ynghyd** – to assemble; **c. gwybodaeth** – to marshal information  
**cywair** – register  
**cywilydd: codi c.** – to embarrass  
**cywir** – accurate, proper; **hollol gywir** – wholly accurate; **yn rhyfeddol o gywir** – with remarkable accuracy  
**cywirdeb** – (degree of) accuracy  
**cywiro** – to remedy, to rectify, to put right  
**cywrain** – elegant, exquisite, graceful; **strategaethau pur gywrain** – strategies of some refinement

**chi: digon mawr i alw chi arno** – huge, enormous  
**chwa: chwa o awyr iach** – a breath of fresh air  
**chwaer: chwaer ddogfen** – parallel/companion document  
**chwaeth** – (a sense of) discrimination  
**chwaethach** – quite apart from, let alone, not to mention  
**chwaethus** – tasteful, smart, quality  
**chwâl: ar ch.** – lacking in focus, all over the place, fragmented  
**chwalu** – to wreck, to fragment, to be fragmented, to fall apart; **perthynas yn ch.** – breakdown of a relationship  
**chwarae: ch. â/ag** – to fiddle with; **nid ar ch. bach y mae cychwyn ar ...** – ... is not to be embarked upon lightly, ... is no easy task/undertaking; **nid ar ch. bach y cyflawnir hyn** – this is not easily achieved/done, this isn't easy, this is no easy task/undertaking, this does not come easily; **cael ch. teg** – to be equitably treated; **ch.'r ffon ddwybig** – to practise duplicity; **ch. bach** – matter/task  
**chwilboeth** – boiling hot, red hot  
**chwilio: ch. am** – to look for  
**chwilota** – research, to investigate; **y wybodaeth y ch.-wyd amdani (ganddynt)** – the fruits of their research  
**chwilotgar** – research-based  
**chwinciad: mewn ch.** – in a jiffy  
**chwip: ch. o barti** – one heck of a party  
**chwistrelliad** – an infusion (of)  
**chwith: o ch.** – wrong, the wrong way round  
**chwyddo** – to inflate  
**chwyddwydr: o dan y ch.** – under the microscope  
**chwynnu: ch. hen lyfrau** – to discard obsolete books  
**chwyrn: dadlau ch.** – heated exchange(s)/debate; **llythyr ch.** – a sharp letter; **cwyno'n ch.** – to complain vehemently  
**chwythu: maent wedi ch. eu plwc** – they are a spent force, they have shot their bolt/run their course/run out of steam

**da** – pleasing, gratifying, sound, desirable, beneficial, useful; **da o beth yw** – it is as well to, it is good to see that; **er mai da o beth yw ...** – although ... is to be welcomed; **mae'n dda o beth bod** – commendably; **d. i ddim** – useless; **nifer dda** – a significant number; **da eu byd** – well-off; galwa, da ti/galwch, da chi – (please) (*do*) call; **bod yn ddigon da** – to suffice, to do, to pass muster

**dadansoddiad: d. ariannol** – (a) financial breakdown

**dadebru** – to come round

**dadelfennu** – to break down

**dadfeilio** – to fall into disrepair

**dadlau** – to maintain, to contend, to submit; **drwy ddadlau bod** – on the grounds that

**dadlennol** – revealing

**dadleuol** – contentious

**daearyddiaeth (leol)** – topography

**dal** – to capture, to trap, to assert, to maintain; **d. clefyd** – to contract a disease; **d. dwr** – to be valid, to stand up (to examination), to bear examination, to hold up; **d. eu tir** – to be holding their own, to stand the test of time; **yn d. i** – still; **yn d. heb eu ...** – yet to be ...; **d.-iwch ati** – keep it up, keep up the good work, keep on, continue, stick to it; **does dim d.** – there's no knowing/saying; **gallent ddal yr oerfel** – they could (with)stand the cold; **d. kannwyll i** – to bear/stand comparison with; **d. pen rheswm â** – to argue/converse with; **d. sylw** – to gain attention; **d.-ier sylw** – take note, N.B.; **d. yn ôl** – to withhold; **cael eu d. yn y canol** – to be stranded/stuck in the middle; **d. dig** – to bear a grudge; **d. y pwysau** – to cope with stress/ pressure; **d. ati i ddarllen** – to go on reading; **d. gafael ar** – to hang on to

**dall: rhannol ddall** – partially sighted

**damcaniaethu** – to speculate

**dameg: siarad mewn damhegion** – to speak in riddles

**damwain: ar ddamwain** – by accident, accidentally; **drwy ddamwain** – by chance

**damweiniol** – inadvertent; **yn ddamweiniol** – by accident

**dangos** – to indicate, to demonstrate, to display, to expose, to betray; **amser a ddengys** – time will tell; **os gellir d.** – if it can be established (that); **d. cydymdeimlad** – to be sympathetic

**dan: dod o d.** – to be covered by

**dant: yn fwy at eu d.** – more to their taste/liking

**darfod** – to perish; **oherwydd A, darfu am B** – A led to the demise of B; **darfu defnyddioldeb llawer ohonynt ers tro byd** – many have long (since) outlived their usefulness; **maent wedi d. amdanynt/o'r tir** – they no longer exist, they have died out, they are extinct

**darfodedig** – ephemeral

**darfodedigrwydd** – obsolescence

**darganfod** – to ascertain, to establish, to identify

**darganfyddion** – findings

**darlun** – scenario; **d. llawnach o** – a fuller indication of

**darlunio** – to depict; **d. mewn diagram** – to be set out in a diagram

**darn** – patch, portion, chunk; **d. o ffordd** – section/stretch of road; **d. o wybodaeth** – item of information; **syर्थio'n ddarnau** – to collapse, to crumble, to fall apart; **d. (tir)** – area; **d. o linyr** – a length of string, some string; **d. bach (bach) o** – a fraction of

**darpar** – designate, future, prospective; **d. wr** – husband-to-be, future husband

**darparu: d. gwasanaeth** – to lay on a service

**datblygiad: d.-au** – advances **i ni, dyma'r datblygiad c. o'i fath or dyma'r tro cyntaf i ni wneud hyn** – this is a first for us

**datblygu** – to evolve, to become, to emerge; **d. yn ...** – to be elaborated into; **d. mor gyflym â** – to keep pace with; **maent wedi d.'n ...** – they have established themselves as ...

**datganiad** – utterance

**datgelu** – to reveal

**datgymalu** – to dismantle, to break down, to take apart

**datrys: d. problemau** – to resolve/sort out/crack problems

**dathliadol** – celebratory

**dau: pobl o'r ddau ryw** – people of opposite sexes

**dawn** – flair; **mae ganddi hi ddawn ysgrifennu arbennig iawn** – she's great at writing

**deall** – to grasp, to get the picture; **syndod yw d.** – it is surprising to learn

**dechau: pur dda** – competent

**dechrau**- to kick/start off, outbreak, to break out; **d. o'r d.** – to start from scratch/all over again; **d. da** – a flying start, to get off to a good start; **i ddechrau** – to begin with, at first, initially, (right) at the beginning; **d. sgwrs(io)/siarad** – to strike up a conversation; **d. busnes** – to set up a business

**deddf: nid d. y Mediaid a'r Persiaid yw'r rheoliadau hyn** – these regulations are not inviolable/set in aspic/concrete

**deddfu** – to rule

**defnydd: bod o ddefnydd** – to be of use, to come in useful/handy

**defnyddio** – to deploy, to employ, to utilise, to practise, to exploit (an experience); **d.-ir** – use is made of; **d.-ir y data a gofnodir fel man/yn fan cyfeirio** – the data recorded serves as a point of reference; **i'w ddefnyddio'n fewnol** – for internal consumption

**defnyddiol: bod yn ddefnyddiol** – to be of use, to come in useful/handy

**deffro** – to arouse, to alert; **d. atgofion** – to evoke memories

**deheuig** – deft, adroit; **yn dra d.** – with a high degree of competence

**dehongli** – to construe

**deifiol** – cutting, penetrating, hard-hitting, blistering; **sylw d.** – a telling comment

**deillio: d. o** – to arise/result/stem/accrue/emanate/spring/flow/come/originate/emerge from, to be based on, to result/lie in, resultant, to evoke, to derive, to be associated with, to be generated/engendered/caused/produced by, to be due to, to be born of, to develop out of, to come about through, to be the result of; **d. i raddau helaeth o** – to owe much to; **oherwydd y manteision sy'n d. ohono i'r ddwy ochr** – because of the mutual benefits that can be gained (from it); **a oes unrhyw fantais yn d. o gyfuno gwaith ar ...?** – is there any advantage in combining work on ...?

**denu** – to draw; **d. diddordeb** – to interest

**derbyn** – to become reconciled to, to gain acceptance; **dosbarth d.** – reception class; **tiwtoriaid d.** – admission tutors

**derbyniad: cawsant dderbyniad da** – they were well-received

**derbyniol** – welcome, satisfactory

**deuoliaeth** – dichotomy

**dewis** – to opt for, option, optional, to (s)elect, to pick; **d. o blith** – to choose from

**dewisol** – alternative, elective

**di-** – -free (e.e. di-draffig – traffic-free)

**diaddurn** – bare

**diangen** – redundant

**dianghenraid** – needless

**diamau: yn ddiamau** – there is little doubt that

**diamddiffyn** – vulnerable, exposed, defenceless

**diamrywiaeth** – lacking in variety

**diamwys** – unequivocal, unambivalent; **yn bendant glir a d.** – in very forthright terms

**dianaf** – unhurt; **cyrhaeddodd yn ddianaf** – he/she/it arrived in one piece

**diarhebol: yn ddiarhebol o ...** – notoriously ...

**diarffordd** – isolated

**di-arholiad** – non-examination

**diawl: bydd d. o le yma** – there'll be hell to pay; **pen tost ar y d.** – a splitting headache; **d. o beth** – a dreadful/horrible/shocking/an awful thing; ; **mae golwg y d. arno** – he looks/is looking awful/dreadful/awful/shocking, he is/looks a wreck; **bydd lle ar y d. yma/yno** – there'll be hell to day

**dibaid** – unremitting, never ceasing

**di-ball** – non-stop

**diben: d. y rhain fel arfer yw** – these are usually intended/meant to; **anaml y defnyddir y rhain/hwy at unrhyw ddiben heblaw** – these are rarely used for anything other than; **nid oes/does d. trosglwyddo** – it's no use transferring; **beth yw eu d.?** – what are they for?; **does fawr o ddiben gwneud hynny** – there is little point in doing so

**di-ben-draw** – limitless; **yn ddi-ben-draw** – indefinitely

**dibrin: bod yn ddibrin eu canmoliaeth i ...** – to be fulsome in their praise of/to/for ...

**dibrisio** – to devalue, to disregard, to disparage, to belittle, to scorn

**dibrofiad** – inexperienced

**dibryder** – carefree

**dibwys** – minor

**dibynnol** – reliant; **nid yw mynediad i ysgol yn ddibynnol ar hyn** – this is not a condition of entry to school

**dibynnu: d. ar** – to be contingent/dependent upon, to rest/count on; **d.'n fawr/helaeth ar** – to rely heavily on

**didaro** – casual

**didoli** – to differentiate, to sort

**di-dor** – continuous, seamless  
**didostur** – harsh  
**di-droi'n-ôl** – irreversible, irrevocable  
**didrafferth** – trouble-free, straightforward, easy, plain sailing  
**didrugaredd** – merciless  
**diduedd** – unbiased  
**didwyll** – heart-felt; **yn ddidwyll** – in good faith, your sincerely/faithfully  
**di-ddadl: yn ddidadl** – undoubtedly  
**di-ddal** – fickle, unreliable  
**diddan** – relaxed  
**diddefnydd: adeilad d.** – a redundant building  
**diddig** – relaxed  
**diddim** – characterless  
**diddiwedd** – never-ending; **yn ddidiwedd** – indefinitely, endlessly  
**diddordeb: bod â d. amlwg yn/mewn** – to be obviously interested in  
**diddorol** – of interest  
**di-ddweud** – unforthcoming, reticent  
**diddymu** – to rescind, to dissolve (a company), to quash, to revoke  
**diegwyddor** – unscrupulous, unprincipled, ruthless  
**digydwylbod** – ruthless  
**dieithr** – alien; **rwyt ti wedi bod yn ddieithr heddiw** – hello, stranger *or* (I) haven't seen much of you today *or* where have you been all day?  
**dieithriad: yn ddieithriad** – invariably; **bron yn ddieithriad** – almost without exception  
**dieithrio** – to alienate, to estrange  
**dienaid** – soulless  
**di-fai: d.!** – fine!; **ymddygiad d.** – behaviour which/that is beyond reproach  
**difeddwl: yn ddifeddwl** – lightly, without considerable thought, thoughtlessly; **ymateb d.** – knee-jerk reaction  
**difetha** – to vitiate; **d. cydbwysedd** – to create an imbalance  
**difflannu: ni fydd y broblem hon byth yn d.** – this problem will never go away  
**difflas** – tedious  
**difflasu: wedi d.'n llwyr** – (thoroughly) disheartened  
**diflewyn: yn ddiflewyn ar dafod** – forthright, in (very) forthright terms, without mincing matters, hard-hitting, unrestrained, no-holds-barred, frankly, unfettered  
**difflino** – unstinting  
**difrif: o dd.** – in earnest, seriously, really; **o ddifrif calon** – in great earnest, very much in earnest, very/enormously seriously, genuinely, wholeheartedly  
**difrifol** – acute, grave  
**difrifoldeb** – gravity  
**difrifoli** – to become serious [after levity]  
**di-fudd** – inexpedient, worthless, pointless, unproductive, futile, unrewarding, idle  
**di-fwlch** – seamless  
**difwyno** – to disfigure, to deface  
**difyfyr** – spontaneous, extemporaneous  
**difyr** – pleasing, enjoyable  
**difywyd** – lifeless, dull  
**di-ffael** – without fail, unfailingly, religiously  
**diffinio** – to determine  
**di-fflach** – uninspiring, drab, humdrum, banal  
**diffwdan** – smooth, effortless, trouble-free, straightforward, easy, calm  
**diffyg** – omission, lapse, shortcoming, deficiency, absence, failing; **d. awydd** – disinclination; **d. cydberthynas** – mismatch; **d. gofal** – carelessness  
**diffygiol: bod yn ddiffygiol** – to fall short  
**dig: dal d.** – to bear a grudge; **fyddan nhw ddim dicach petaet ti/petaech chi'n ...** – they wouldn't be offended if you ..., they wouldn't hold it against it if you ..., they would not begrudge it if you  
**digalon** – demoralised  
**digalondid** – despair  
**digalonni** – to despair, to feel despondent/discouraged, to become demoralised; **ni chawsant eu d. gan** – they were not put off by  
**digartrefedd** – homelessness  
**di-glem: maent yn gwbl ddi-glem** – they haven't a clue

**digolledu** – to reimburse

**digon** – plentiful, ample, to suffice; **y mwyaf poblogaidd o ddigon** – far and away/by far the most popular, the most popular by a long chalk; **ni ddefnyddir d. ar ...** – ... is under used; **uwchben eu d.** – to be in clover/ thrilled; **d. o ryfeddod** – fascinating; **dyna ddigon am y tro** – that'll do for now; **d. posibl!** – I dare say!; **ty â d. o le ynddo** – a roomy house; **bod yn ddigon da** – to suffice, to do, to pass muster, to be up to the job; **ydy e'n ddigon o ddyn i wneud y gwaith?** – is he up to it/to the job?

**digonedd: d. o** – abundant; **bod â d. o** – to be amply provided with; **bwydydd a diodydd ddigonedd** – food and drink a(-)plenty

**digonol** – plentiful, ample; **bod yn ddigonol** – to suffice

**digroeso** – uninviting

**diguro** – unrivalled, second to none, that no-one can rival

**digwestiwn** – unquestionable, unquestioning; **ufudd-dod d.** – blind obedience

**digwydd** – to transpire, to take place, to come about; **d. eto** – to recur; **fe ddigwydd yn aml** – it is often the case; **ni ddigwydd hynny/ni fydd hynny'n d. bob tro** – this is not always the case; **fel y d.-odd hi** – in the event, as things turned out; **fel sy'n d. yn achos** – as is the case with; **os/pe d.-ai hynny** – in that case/that event; **mae hyn yn d. oherwydd** – this is brought about by; **yr hyn a ddigwyddodd/a fydd yn d.** – the course of events; **os d. i/bod ...** – in the event of/that ...; **y cyfan sy'n d.** – everything/all that's going on

**di-gyd-destun** – decontextualised

**digyfnawid** – inflexible, static

**digyffelyb** – unparalleled

**digyffro** – unexciting

**digymell** – without prompting, spontaneous

**digymeriad** – anonymous, bland

**digymrodedd** – uncompromising

**digymysg** – unalloyed

**digynllun** – haphazard, unstructured, unplanned

**digynnwrf** – calm, unruffled

**digysur** – miserable, chilly

**digyswllt** – random, unrelated, fragmentary, disjointed, unco-ordinated; **bod yn ddigyswllt** – to lack continuity

**digywilydd** – brazen

**dihafal** – unrivalled, unparalleled

**dihangol: bwch d.** – a scapegoat

**dihalen** – uncritically

**di-hid** – lackadaisical, cavalier, apathetic, thoughtless, oblivious

**dihidrydd** – lack of concern

**di-hyder** – diffident

**dihysbyddu: d. llawer o egni** – to consume/take up/use up a lot of energy

**di-iaith** – non-linguistic

**dilestair** – without inhibition, free

**dileu** – to cure (a tendency), to dispel (confusion), to obviate/remove (the need for), to eliminate, to eradicate, to withdraw, to scrap, to discontinue (?), to stamp out, to quash, [to abolish]; **d. dilysrwydd** – to invalidate; **d. (\*r) cyfyngiadau ar** – to derestrict; **d. rhwystrau** – to break down barriers

**di-log** – interest-free

**di-lol** – down to earth, no-nonsense

**dilorni** – to despise, to denigrate, to disparage

**dilornus** – patronising

**dilyffethair** – unhindered, uninhibited, free, untrammelled

**dilyniant: d. a pharhad** – continuity and progression

**dilynol** – follow-up, subsequent, succeeding

**dilys** – genuine, cogent, legitimate, authentic; **sefyllfa ddilys** – a realistic situation

**dilledyn** – an article of clothing; **dillad** – attire

**dim** – zero; **yn waeth na d.** – worst of all; **d. yw d./d. (byd) o gwbl/dim byd hyn** – absolutely nothing, nothing at all/what(so) ever, not a thing/sausage/bean, not in the slightest, zilch; **d. ceiniog** – not a thing/sausage/bean, zilch; **d. gair** – not a thing, zilch; **yn rhad ac am ddim** – free of charge; **i'r d.** – exactly, fine, perfect(ly), to a T, to the letter; **mae'n tanlinellu'r pwynt i'r d.** – it neatly/well/emphatically underlines the point; **bydd yn taro i'r d. i chi** – it will be right up your street; **mae hyn yn cyfleu eu hanniddigrwydd i'r d.** – this conveys their discomfort vividly; **treulio'n ddim** – to wear away/out completely/ totally; **(bod yn) ddim callach** – to be no(ne the) wiser; **yn fwy na d.** – more than anything else; **pob d.** – everything; **o fewn d.** – within an ace/whisker/hair's breadth, almost completely; **ond y**



**d. i** – to only just miss/avoid; **cyn pen d.** – (quite) soon, in a short time, very quickly; **er pan ôn i'n ddim o beth** – (ever) since I was knee-high to a grasshopper

**dinoethi** – to uncover, to reveal

**dioddef** – to endure, to put up with; **d. colled** – to sustain a loss

**diotal** – perfunctory, remiss

**diogel** – sound; **perthynas ddiogel** – a secure relationship

**diogelwch: mesurau d.** – safeguards

**diolch** – gratitude; **d. o galon!** – many(, many) thanks!, a big thank you!, (my) heart-felt thanks!, a very special t.-you to ...; (**hoffwn d**)**d. o galon iddynt** – I am most grateful to them, I'd like to thank them warmly; **d. o waelod calon** – many, many thanks

**diolwg** – slovenly

**diraddio** – to lower the status of, to downgrade, to demean

**diraen** – scruffy

**dirfawr: effeithio'n ddirfawr ar** – to affect profoundly; **cyfyngu'n ddirfawr ar** – to restrict severely

**diriaethol** – tangible

**diriaethu** – to make concrete/tangible; **d. amcanion** – to translate objectives

**di-rif** – countless, innumerable

**dirnad** – to appreciate, to grasp, to comprehend, to discern, to gain an insight into, to perceive

**dirnadaeth** – perception

**dirodres** – unostentatious, unassuming

**dirwgnach: yn ddirwgnach** – without complaint, uncomplainingly

**dirwyn: d. ymlaen ac ymlaen** – to proceed without interruption; **d. i ben** – to draw to a close

**dirwystr** – free

**dirybudd: ymddangos yn ddirybudd** – to appear/come from nowhere/out of the blue

**dirywio** – to decay

**di-sail** – unjustifiable, unjustified

**di-sbonc** – subdued, pedestrian, stale, dull

**diserch** – matter-of-fact

**disglair: myfyrwyr d.** – high(-)calibre students

**disgrifiad** – account

**disgwyl: yn gynt na'r d.** – ahead of schedule, sooner than expected; **safonau islaw'r d.** – low levels of attainment; **cystal â'r d.** – to match expectations; **heb fod cystal â'r d.** – to fall short of (the) expectations; **fel y gellid d./gallech ddisgwyl-** predictably; **mae d. iddynt fynd** – they are expected to go; **mae d. mawr y byddant yn ...** – there is a high expectation that they will ...

**disodli** – to replace, to exclude, to substitute, to oust, to supplant; **cael eu d. gan** – to give way to

**disperod: ar ddisperod** – astray

**di-sut** – disorganised

**disymwth: ymddangos yn ddisymwth** – to appear/come from nowhere/out of the blue

**di-wahân** – without discrimination/exception

**diwahoddiad** – unsolicited

**diwallu** – to meet, to fulfil, to cater for

**diwastraff** – economical; **crynodeb d.** – a succinct summary

**diwedd:** – demise; **d. y gân yw'r geiniog** – it all comes/boils down to money, money rules O.K., money is money, it's all a matter of money/finance, money talks; **doedd dim d. ar ei drachwant** – his greed knew no bounds

**diweddar** – recent; **yn ddiweddar** – latterly, of late; **yn ddiweddarach** – subsequently

**diweddarau** – to update

**di-wers: cyfnod d.** – free period; **amser d.** – non-contact time

**diwerth** – without value

**diwethaf** – recent, past

**diwyd** – assiduous

**diwydrwydd** – industry

**diwygio: d. rhywfaint ar** – to modify

**diwyllio: d. tir** – to cultivate land

**diwyro** – undeviating

**diymadferthedd** – inertia

**diymyrraeth** – undisturbed, without moderation

**diysgog** – unshakable

**diystyru** – to discount, to overlook, to ignore, to flout, to be dismissive of

**dod** – to be forthcoming; **d. ynghyd** – to meet, to get together; **d. i ben** – to (come to an) end, to terminate, to finish, to cease, to be discontinued, to fall into abeyance, to be concluded, to be up, to be exhausted, to run out; **mae (oes) y cyrsiau hyn ar fin d. i ben** – the demise of these courses is imminent; **d. â ... i mewn i** – to introduce ... into; **d. o hyd i wybodaeth** – to locate information; **d. o hyd i lythyr** – to trace a letter; **d. i'r adwy** – to save the day; **d. i'r fei** – to emerge; **d. i law** – to be received, to arrive, to reach, to emerge; **d. yn rhugl** – to achieve fluency; **sydd i ddod** – ahead; **d. at/i** – to reach; **d. i wybod am** – to learn about; **d. o** – to emerge from; **d. atynt eu hunain** – to come round, to recover consciousness; **os daw ...** – if ... is/are forthcoming; **d. yn enwog** – to find fame; **doed a ddelo** – come what may, at all costs; **bellach, daethai oes y(r) ... i ben** – the ... was now defunct; **ni lwyddwyd i d o hyd i atebion i hyn** – answers to this have so far proved (to be) elusive; **d. o hyd i** – to find, to identify; **yr oesoedd a ddêl** – posterity; **y blynyddoedd sydd i ddod** – future years, the coming years; **d. yn bennaeth** – to become (a) head(teacher); **i'r oesoedd a ddêl** – for posterity

**dodrefn** – furnishing(s)

**doe: ddoe a heddiw** – (from (both) the) past and present, former and current, now and in the past

**doethineb** – advisability

**dofi: d. ceffyl** – to break in a horse

**dolen: d. gyswllt** – link; **darparu d. gyswllt â'r gorffennol** – to provide continuity

**dosbarth** – form

**dosbarthu** – to disseminate, to deliver (letters), to classify; **d. gwybodaeth** – to dispense information

**dotio: os ydych chi'n d. ar ystadegau** – if statistics are your thing (*isdeitlau Sgorio, S4C, 31.01.05*)

**dramodig** – playlet

**dramodydd** – playwright

**draw: symud rhywbeth d. i** – to move something over/across to; **yn y pen d.** – ultimately; **pen d.'r coridor** – the (far) end of the corridor; **yr ochr d.** – the other side; **mae p. draw i ...** – there is a limit to ..., there are limits to ...; **mae p. draw i'r hyn y gallwn ni ei wneud** – we can only do so much; **p. draw'r byd** – the other side of the world;

**drewllyd** – smelly

**driphlith: d. draphlith** – higgledy piggedy

**dros: gweld drostynt eu hunain** – to view at first hand; **rhesymau d.** – reasons for; **d.-odd a throsodd** – again, repeatedly

**drwg: mae'r d. wedi ei wneud** – the damage has been done; **yr oedd rhyw ddrwg yn y caws** – there was something fishy going on

**drwgdeimlad** – ill-feeling

**drwy: d. gyfrwng/gael** – through; **d. gydol** – throughout (the whole of); **drwyddo draw** – generally, as a whole; **mae'r cwrs drwyddo draw yn ...** – the whole/entire course is ...; **d. wneud hynny gallwch ...** – that way you can ...; **d. adael/ganiatáu i** – in that they allow; **d.'r dydd** – all day; **d.'r dydd, bob dydd** – day in, day out

**dryllio** – to destroy; **d. cyfanrwydd** – to sacrifice the unity; **d. gobeithion** – to dash hopes; **d. myth** – to demolish a myth

**drylliwr: d. delwau** – iconoclast

**drysu** – to (get into a) muddle; **dryswyd fi gan eu sylwadau** – their comments threw me

**dryslud** – muddled, bewildered

**drysu** – to bewilder, to become confused

**du: nid yw stori ... yn ddu i gyd** – the story of ... is not all gloom and doom; **mae'r rhagolygon yn ddu** – the outlook is bleak

**dull** – method, approach, fashion, way; **d. cyflwyno** – approach; **d. gweithio** – method of working; **d. gweithredu** – procedure, modus operani, code of practice, course of action

**duw: arian yw ei d. (hi)** – she worships money

**dweud** – to indicate, to state; **dyweder** – for example; **dywedir** – it is maintained; **peth bywiogrwydd yn y d.** – some liveliness in narration; **d. eu d.** – to say their piece, to have their say, to express their opinion; **d. a d. wrthynt** – to tell them repeatedly/time and time again; **dyna ddweud mawr!** – that's pushing it a bit!; **ei d. hi** – to give a piece of one's mind, to shoot one's mouth off; **d. eu d.** – to speak out; **heb ddweud dim** – silently; **d. y drefn wrthyn nhw** – to scold/berate/castigate them, to lay down the law, to give them a bollocking/dressing down/row/talking-to/wigging, to tell/tick them off, to rap them over the knuckles; **d. y drefn yn hallt wrthyn nhw** – to really scold them, to scold them bitterly, to really berate them, to really lay down the law, to give them a real bollocking/dressing down/row/talking-to/tongue lashing/ wigging, to really tell/tick them off, to really let them have it (with both barrels)

**dwfn: pryder d.** – a real concern

**dwlu: d. ar** – to be mad about; **os ydych chi'n d. ar ystadegau** – if statistics are your thing

**dwrn: llond d.** – a handful; **â'i wynt yn ei ddwrn** – out of breath, panting

**dwyeithog: yn ddwyieithog** – in (a) bilingual format  
**dwylo: mae'r cyfrifoldeb dros ... yn nwylo ...** – responsibility for ... lies/ rests with ...; **maent yn nwylo'r argraffwyr** – they are with the printers  
**dwyn** – to import into; **d. ffrwyth** – to pay dividends, to show results, to pay off, to make good progress, to come to fruition, to deliver results; **d. pwysau ar** – to exert pressure on, to bring pressure to bear on; **d. achos** – to sue, to bring/ institute proceedings; **d. anfri ar** – to bring into disrepute  
**dwyocho** – bilateral  
**dwys** – careful (thought), intensive, concentrated, profound; **mae d. angen** – there is an urgent/real need, to be sorely in need of, is much needed; **d.-ach** – greater, increased, heightened, enhanced  
**dwysáu** – to exacerbate; **d. ymwybyddiaeth** – to heighten/reinforce (an) awareness; **d. dryswch** – to confound confusion; **d. anawsterau** – to compound problems; **d. sefyllfa** – to aggravate a situation; **d.'r ymwybyddiaeth o** – to raise the level of awareness of; **d. ymgyrch/pwysau** – to step up a campaign/ pressure; **d. ymdrechion** – to redouble efforts  
**dwyster** – intensity  
**dwywaith: nid oes d. nad** – without doubt, there is no doubt that, undoubtedly, doubtless, unquestionably; **bod (yn) ddwywaith (cymaint â) hyn(ny)** – to be double this/that  
**dybryd: trafferthion d.** – serious difficulties  
**dychmygol** – make-believe, made-up  
**dychmygu: d.-wch eich bod yn** – picture yourself as a/that you are ...  
**dychmygus** – imaginative  
**dychryn** – to intimidate  
**dychrynlyd** – abysmal, horrific, pitiful, horrifying; **pen tost d.** – a splitting headache; **mae golwg ddychrynlyd arno** – he looks/is looking awful/dreadful/ awful/shocking, he is/looks a wreck  
**dychwelyd: d. ffurflen** – to hand back a form  
**dydd: bob. d./o ddydd i ddydd** – daily; **yn eu d.-** in their time; **sut wyt ti ers llawer d.?** – how are you this long time?; **doniolwch slawer d./ddyddiau fu** – the laughter of yesteryear; **materion y d.** – current issues; **maent wedi gweld eu d.-iau gorau** – they are past their best; **drwy'r d.** – all day  
**dyfal** – intensive, assiduous; **bod wrthi'n ddyfal** – assiduously, to be hard at it/work; **d. done!** – keep (on) trying!, keep at it; **canolbwytio'n ddyfal ar** – to concentrate/focus intently on  
**dyfalbarhad** – application  
**dyfalbarhau** – to exercise persistence  
**dyfaliadol** – suppositional  
**dyfalu** – to conjecture, to wonder  
**dyfarniad: d. sengl** – single award; **d. dwbl** – double award  
**dyfarnu** – to award  
**dyfeisgar** – inventive  
**dyfeisgarwch** – ingenuity, inventiveness, powers of invention, resourcefulness  
**dyfeisio** – to formulate, to make/think up  
**dyfnhau: d. ymwybyddiaeth** – to heighten (an) awareness  
**dyfodol: cynllunio at y d.** – to plan ahead, forward planning; **yn y d. agos** – imminent(ly)  
**dyfyniad** – extract  
**dygn** – strenuous; **maent wedi ymdrechu'n ddygn i** – they have made (very) considerable efforts to, they have put considerable effort into; **ymdrechion d.** – sterling efforts  
**dygnu: d. arni** – to persevere  
**dygymod** – to cope  
**dyladwy** – requisite, proper  
**dylai** – ought to; **yr hyn a ddylai fod yn nod tymor-byr yw ...** – the short-term aim should be to  
**dylanwad** – impact  
**dylanwadu** – to exert/exercise (an) influence  
**dyled** – indebtedness  
**dyledus** – indebted; **mae'n ddyledus i ... am ei fodolaeth** – he/it owes his/its existence to ...; **yr ydym yn ddyledus iawn i iddynt** – we are deeply indebted to them  
**dyletswydd: o dan ddyletswydd i** – obliged to  
**dylid: d. sicrhau** – action/care should be taken to ensure (that)  
**dylifiad** – influx  
**dyma** – (is) ... as follows, this is/constitutes/represents; **d. rai enghreifftiau** – some examples follow; **d.'r dadleuon o blaid** – arguments in favour are/were; **d.'r prif fanteision a ddeilliodd o'r project** – the following main benefits resulted from the project; **d. ...** – ... reads as follows; **d., i ni, un o'n prif gryfderau** – we see/ regard this as/regard or consider this to be one of our main strengths; **d.'r amser i ...** now is the time to ...; **a d. gychwyn (ar) ...** – and so began ...

**dymchwel** – to overturn, to dismantle  
**dyna: d. pam y mae/bu/yr oedd angen** – hence the need for; **d. gyfanswm o** – that makes/gives a total of; **d.'r sefyllfa sydd ohoni/d.'r darlun ar hyn o bryd** – such is the present scenario; **d. i chi'r ...** – take the ...; **d. (i chi) syniad da!** – what a good idea!; **a d. gychwyn ar ...** – and so began ...  
**dyneiddiol** – humanities (ans.)  
**dynodedig** – designated  
**dynodi** – to indicate, to designate, to signal  
**dynolrwydd** – humaneness  
**dyrchafu** – to promote, to elevate: **d. statws** – to enhance status  
**dyrys** – intractable  
**dysgl: cadw'r ddyssl yn wastad** – to keep things/matters on an even keel, not to upset things/matters  
**dysgu** – to acquire, to inculcate, acquisition; **rhai athrawon sy'n d. disgyblion blwyddyn I** – some teachers of year I pupils; **d. gwera oddi wrth** – to learn from; **d. ar y cof** – to commit to memory; **Wythnos D. Cymraeg** – Welsh Learners Week

**eang** – wide-ranging  
**ebychiad** – exclamation  
**ecoleg: e. y traeth** – sea-shore ecology  
**echel: eu bwrw/taflu oddi ar eu hechel** – to put them off their stride, to throw them (off balance), to disconcert/discomfit/unsettle/nonplus them  
**Echni: Ynys E.** – Flatholm  
**echrydus** – horrifying  
**edrych: o/wrth e. yn ôl** – in/with hindsight, on reflection, in retrospect  
**edwino** – to decline  
**efelychu** – to emulate, to simulate  
**effaith** – impact  
**effeithio: e. ar** – to have a bearing on, to afflict  
**effeithiol** – cogent, viable  
**effro** – alive, aware; **bod yn e. i** – to be sensitive to; **bod yn ddigon e. i** – to have the presence of mind to  
**egin** – incipient, embryonic (?)  
**eglurebol** – illustrative  
**eglurebu** – to illustrate, to exemplify  
**egluro** – to exemplify, to clarify  
**egniol: yn e.** – with vigour  
**egwyl** – break  
**enghraifft** – illustration; **er e.** – for instance; **e. o hynny yw ...** – a case in point is ...  
**enghreiffiol** – model, exemplar, sample, specimen  
**ehangu** – to broaden, to widen  
**eiddgar** – keen; **edrych ymlaen yn e. at** – to look forward with eager anticipation to  
**eiddgarwch** – keenness  
**eilbeth** – a secondary consideration, a distraction  
**eildydd: bob yn e.** – every other day  
**eiliad: yr e. honno** – at that very moment, there and then, then and there; **i'r e.** – (right) on cue  
**eilradd** – second-rate  
**eilydd** – substitute  
**eisiau: darn yn e.** – a section/passage missing, a missing section/passage; **gweld e.** – to be missed  
**eistedd** – to take a seat  
**eitem** – article  
**eithaf: cam e.** – a last resort; **hyd e. eu gallu** – to the best of their ability, to their maximum capacity; **hyd yr e./i'r e.** – to the best advantage, to the fullest possible extent, to the full/limit; **hyd e. (ei) botensial** – to full potential; **defnyddio ... hyd yr e.** – to make optimum use of; **cwtogi hyd yr e. ar** – to minimise, to reduce ... to the lowest possible level; **y gosb c.** – capital punishment; **taith e. hir** – a longish journey; **pen e. de-orllewin Cymru** – in the south-west(ern) tip of Wales  
**eithriad** – odd one/man out; **e. yw** – it is rare  
**eithrio: ac e.** – save, except (for), but  
**elfen** – component; **e.-nau sylfaenol** – rudiments; **bydd dwy e. i rôl y ...** – the role of the ... will be twofold  
**elfennol** – basic  
**elw: bod ar eu helw o** – to benefit from  
**elwa: e. ar** – to exploit, to benefit from, to capitalise on

**enaid:** **e. hoff cytûn** – soulmate; **difaru f' e.** – I really regret (it), I regret (it) from the bottom of my heart/with all my heart

**enbyd:** **wedi eu camliwio'n e.** – to be grossly exaggerated; **e. o dlawd** – desperately poor

**encil** – recess

**encilio** – to shrink

**eneiniedig** – (truly) inspirational

**enfawr** – giant, gigantic, vast

**ennill** – to accrue; **e. ei blwyf** – to earn its place, to become well-established; **bod ar ei e.** – to benefit from, (to be) to the good; **e. o drwch blewyn** – to win by the smallest/slenderest/narrowest of margins

**ennyn** – to stimulate, to arouse, to engender, to generate; **e. diddordeb** – to interest; **e. cefnogaeth** – to enlist support; **e. parch** – to command respect; **e. ymateb** – to meet with/receive a response

**enw:** **o'r e.** – entitled, called

**enwedig:** **yn e.** – in particular

**er** – notwithstanding, while, despite, in spite of; **er mwyn** – for the purpose of, with the aim of; **er mwyn i hwn/hyn weithio** – for this to work, to allow this to work; **er mwyn i'r rhieni (allu)** – to enable the parents to; **er bod** – despite the fact that; **er gwaetha'r amgylchiadau** – against the odds; **er gwaethaf eu holl brotestiadau** – for all their protestations

**erbyn** – not later than; **e. hyn** – by this stage; **e. meddwl** – on reflection, come to/now that I think of it; **e. iddynt fynd** – by the time they went/had gone; **e. deall** – it emerged

**erchyll** – horrendous, horrific, horrifying

**erchylltra** – horrors

**ergyd** – knock

**ergydiol** – hard-hitting

**erioed:** **fel e.** – as always; **maent wedi cynyddu'n gynt nag e. (o'r blaen)** – they have increased at an unprecedented/a record rate, they have recorded/seen/achieved a record increase; **y cyfansoddwr gorau e.** – the best composer of all time; **(bod) yn/sythrion is nag e. o'r blaen** – to fall/slump to an all-time/ record low

**erlid** – to bully

**ers:** **sut wyt ti e. llawer dydd?** – how are you this long time?; **e. faint (o amser) ...?** – (for) how long ...?; **e. tro byd** – longstanding

**esbonio** – to account for

**esgeulus** – neglectful, remiss

**esgor:** **e. ar** – to produce, to cause, to result, to be a cause of, to occasion (an opportunity), could be the means of, to be forthcoming, to yield, to make for, to give rise to, to bring about, to deliver; **mae hyn yn e. ar lawer o eirfa** – a lot of vocabulary comes out of this; **e. ar gyfle** – to open up an opportunity/opportunities

**esgus:** **yn e. dros** – in extenuation of; **rhyw e. o** – a facade of

**esiempl:** **cynnig e.** – to form an exemplar

**estron** – alien

**estyn** – to extend; **e. gorwelion** – to acquire a greater breadth of vision

**eto:** **ni cheir e.** – there will be no repetition of; **rhagor e. o** – even more; **er nad ydynt/yw'r rhain e. wedi'u ...** – although these have yet to be ...; **mae llawer e. i'w wneud** – much remains to be done; **am flynyddoedd e.** – for years to come; **e. fyth** – yet again; **digwydd/codi e.** – to re(oc)cur, re(oc)currence; **e. i gyd** – however, nevertheless, nonetheless; **cadw rhywbeth at e.** – to keep something for later/for another time

**ethnigrwydd** – ethnicity

**fei:** **dod i'r f.** – to emerge

**fel:** **f. hyn** – by this means, (in) this way, thus, thereby; **gweithredu f. hyn** – this line of action, this approach; **mae myfyrio f. hyn yn ...** – such reflection is ...; **f. petai** – as though, as it were, so to speak; **f. 'na mae** – such is life, that's life; **f. y maent** – as they stand, in their present form(at)(s); **mor gryf f.** – so strong/powerful that; **f. rôn/roedden i dwpa', fe es i ...** – stupidly/misguidedly, I went (to) ... *neu* silly/stupid thing that I was, I went (to) ...

**felly** – accordingly, this being the case, in which/that case; **ac f. hefyd** – as does; **os f.** – in which case, if this is the case; **byddwch f.'n gallu ...** – that way, you can ...

**fesul:** **f. un** – one by one, one at a time, singly, in single units; **f. dau, tri, pedwar** – in twos, threes, fours; **f. unigolyn** – on an individual basis; **f. achos** – on a case by case basis; **f. 5,000 fel arfer** – usually in quantities of 5,000; **cynllunio f. pythefnos** – to plan on a two-week pattern

**ffair: fel ff.** – hectic, frenetic, bedlam, a hive of activity  
**ffaith** – statement of fact; **y ff. amdani yw** – the fact of the matter is, actually, it remains the case that; **mae'r ff. eu bod yn gwneud hynny yn ...** – that they do so is ...  
**ffantasiol** – fantastical  
**ffeithiol: datganiad ff.** – a statement of fact  
**ffeuen: dim ff. o wahaniaeth** – not a jot of difference; **(peidio â) malio ffeuen am** – to care little for  
**ffidil: rhoi'r ff. yn y to** – to stop, to cease, to give up, to pack in, to call it a day  
**ffin** – division  
**ffiniol** – peripheral. borderline  
**ffo: ar ffo** – in flight  
**ffodus: mae'n ff. bod** – it is just as well that  
**ffôl: ddim yn ff.** – not bad, so-so  
**ffoli: os ydych chi'n ff. ar ystadegau** – if statistics are your thing  
**ffonio** – to call, to ring  
**ffordd: mynd i'w ff. eu hunain** – to operate independently, to go their separate ways; **esboniad o'r ff. y bydd** – an explanation of how ...; **fel ff. o** – as a means of; **mewn rhai ffyrdd** – in some respects; **eu ff. o** – the manner in which they; **mewn ff. bur fympwyol** – in (a) rather arbitrary fashion; **mewn ff. wahanol** – differently; **mewn rhyw ff.** – in some respect; **y ff. orau o'u datblygu yw ...** – they are best developed by; **un ff. o (weithredu)** – one approach to; **o bell ff.** – by a long shot; **mewn ff. fwyfwy soffistigedig** – with increasing sophistication; **rhoi dyn/rhywun ar ben y ff.** – to get someone started, to give someone a start  
**ffradach** – shambles  
**ffrae** – row  
**ffraeo: yr oeddent yn ff. fel cath a chi** – they were at each other's throats  
**ffrwyth** – culmination, outcome, results; **ff. gwaith ymchwil** – findings; **dwyn ff.** – to pay dividends, to show results, to pay off, to make (good) progress, to deliver results; **ff. y dychymyg** – made-up, to be made up; **bod yn ff.** – to be generated by, to be the result of  
**ffug** – mock  
**ffuglen** – fiction  
**ffurf: ar ff.** – as, in the form of  
**ffwdan** – hassle  
**ffwrdd: ff.-â-hi** – rough and ready; **tuag 8 milltir i ff.** – about 8 miles distant  
**ffwrn** – cooker  
**ffydd: colli ff. yn/mewn** – to become disillusioned with, to lose confidence in; **eu ff. yn/mewn ...** – their belief in ...  
**ffyddiog** – confident  
**ffyddlondeb** – fidelity  
**ffyniannus** – buoyant  
**ffynnu** – to flourish  
**ffyrnig: stor(o)m ff.** – a violent storm  
**ffyrnigo: mae'r ymladd wedi ff.** – the fighting has intensified/has become more fierce; **ff.'r brwydr yn erbyn ...** – to up the game against ...; **mae'r cystadlu wedi ff.** – the pace of the competition has intensified

**gadael** – to vacate; **g. cyfarfod** – to withdraw from a meeting  
**gafael** – control, grip; **mynd i'r afael â** – to grapple with, to tackle, to get to grips with; **g. ar** – command of; **mynd i'r afael â phroblem** – to come to terms with a problem; **mynd i'r afael â sialens** – to meet a challenge, to take on a challenge; **bob g.** – on all occasions; **dal (eu) g. ar** – to hang on to; **cael g. ar** – to access, to get one's hands on  
**gafaelgar** – interesting, compelling  
**gair: cyfathrebu drwy air/eiriau** – verbal communication; **g. i gadarnhau ...** – this is to confirm (that) ..., just (a note) to confirm (that) ...; **g. i gall** – a handy tip, a useful hint, a word of warning; **cyfleu/disgrifio/mynegi/rhoi mewn geiriau** – to articulate; **mewn g.** – put simply, to put it simply in a nutshell, quite simply; **bod â'r/cael y g. olaf** – to have the final say; **cadw at eu g.** – to honour their commitment, to deliver on their commitment(s); **ar y g.** – just then, talk of the devil, (just) at that very moment, as we speak, at that very/precise/exact moment, (right) on cue; **cael y g. o fod yn ...** – to have/acquire/earn/gain a reputation for being/as a, to be rumoured to be ...  
**galw: g. (ynghyd)** – to convene; **g. am** – to demand; **g. i gof** – to recall; **yn ôl y g.** – as the need arises; **a elwir yn** – entitled; **g. am** – to demand  
**galwedigaetho** – to vocationalise

**gallu** – competence, capacity, to be capable of; **a allai fod** – potentially; **sydd o fewn eu g.** – which they are capable of attaining; **gall enghraifft ddangos** – an example may serve to illustrate; **hyd y gellir gweld** – discernible

**gan** – inasmuch as, thereby; **mae g. yr adran** – the department possesses; **g. mai (hwy) yw'r unig** – (by virtue of (their)) being the only; **g. ei fod yn ...** – being a ...; **nifer y llyfrau sydd gan y llyfrgell** – the number of books held by the library; **astudiant ... g. feithrin ...** – they study ... and develop ...; **mae ganddynt berthynas agos â** – they enjoy a close relationship with; **g. wybod/gredu** – in the knowledge/belief; **g. amddifadu** – thus depriving; **g. fod** – on the basis that (there is/are/was/were), given that, in view of the fact that; **g. ei bod yn anodd cael cymorth ysgrifenyddol, byddant yn gorfod ...** – the difficulty of obtaining secretarial assistance results in their having to/being obliged to ... *or* obtaining secretarial assistance is difficult, so they have to/are obliged to ...; **mae'r un peth yn wir, g. mwyaf, am ...** – much the same applies to ...; **gan m.** – in most respects, for the most part, on the whole, predominantly, largely, mainly, mostly; **y sylfaen sydd g. y plentyn wrth ddod i'r ysgol** – the foundation the child brings to school; **g. fod y costau bellach yn ...** – with costs now running at ...; **g. gadw hynny mewn cof** – with this in mind; **g. byyll bach, nawr!** – easy does it!; **g. nad oes/oedd ...** – in the absence of ...; **g. eu bod yn awyddus i symud, yr oeddent yn ...** – keen to move, they ...; **gan ein bod ni'n ..., yr ydym yn bartner deniadol/atyniadol i ...** – the fact that we are ... makes us an attractive partner to ...

**garw** – bumpy; **tywydd g.** – inclement weather; **cwtogwyd yn arw ar** – has been severely curtailed; **dioddef yn arw** – to suffer greatly/very much/terribly

**geirio** – diction

**gelyniaethus** – inimical

**genedigol: yn enedigol o'r de** – a South Walian by birth

**gerbron** – before

**glan: bod yn nes at y lan** – to be nearer; **peidio â bod (damaid) yn nes i'r lan** – to get nowhere

**glân: copi g.** – a fair copy; **wedi blino'n lân** – tired out; **methu'n lân â/ag** – to fail completely/totally/utterly; **maent wedi methu'n lân â/ag ...** – they have singularly failed to ...; **wedi blino'n lân** – exhausted, worn out; **gwrthod y cynnig yn lân** – outright rejection of the offer/proposal

**glas: fe wnawn ein gorau g.** – we will do our utmost/level best/all (that) we can/make every effort/all in our power/to the best of our abilities, we will pull out all the stops, we will go all out

**glastwraidd** – diluted

**glastwreiddio** – to water down, to dilute

**glew: ymdrech lew** – a determined/valiant effort; **ymdrechion g.** – very considerable efforts; **go lew** – not to be sneezed at; **gyda chymorth g.** – ably assisted by

**gloyw** – good

**gloywder** – vitality

**gloywi** – to improve, to enhance; **cyrsgau g. iaith/Cymraeg** – Welsh language enrichment courses; **g. eu Cymraeg** – to brush up (on) their Welsh

**glynu: g. wrth** – to keep to; **g. wrth benderfyniad** – to stand by a decision

**go: go iawn** – tangible, actual; **bod â syniad go dda o'u cryfderau** – to have a reasonably clear/fair view of their strengths; **dwy filltir go dda** – a good two miles; **go dda (ti/fe/hi/chi/nhw)!** – well done!

**gobaith: nid oes g. ganddynt o** – they do not stand a chance of, they have no prospect(s) of; **gobeithion** – prospects,

**gobeithio** – it is to be hoped, I hope so, let us hope

**gobeithiol** – encouraging

**goblygiadau** – connotations

**gochel: g. rhag** – to be wary of, to eschew, to guard against

**gochelgarwch** – guardedness (?)

**godro: eu godro'n sych** – to bleed them dry

**goddef** – to put up with

**goddefiad** – concession

**gofal: i ofal ...** – into the custody of ...

**gofalu: g. am** – to attend to, to look after; **g. bod** – to ensure, to make sure that; **dylid g. bod** – care should be taken to ensure that; **g. wrth gyflwyno** – careful presentation

**gofalus** – well-prepared; **meddylwch/ystrywch yn o.** – think it through

**gofid** – distress; **testun g. yw bod** – regrettably; **achosi peth g.** – to be of some concern; **gyda g. mawr** – with deep regret; **yr oedd yn ofid gennyf glywed** – I was concerned to hear/learn/note; **mynd o flaen g** – to worry unnecessarily/without reason; **peri g. i** – to distress

**gofodoldeb** – spatiality

**gofyn** – to pose a question/questions, to request; **mae g.** – needs, requires, has/have to; **yn ôl y gofyn** – as the need arises; **g.-nir** – the question is asked; **mynd ar ofyn ...** – to go cap in hand to ...; **mynd ar ofyn ... am gyllid** – to approach ... for funds; **g. am** – to seek

**gofynion** – exigencies

**gogleisio: g.'r dychymyg** – to stimulate/excite the imagination

**gogleisiol** – intriguing

**gogoniant: dyna ogoniant y peth** – that's the beauty of it

**gogwydd** – orientation, orientated, tendency, trend, inclination; **bod â g. i gyfeiriad** – to incline towards

**gogwyddo** – to skew

**gohirio** – to defer, to put off; **g.-wyd y cyfarfod tan ...** – the meeting was held over until ...

**goleuo** – to illuminate, to clarify

**golwg: i bob g.** – seemingly, to seem, outwardly; **wrth fwrw g. gyffredinol dros y gwaith gellir dweud** – the general impression given by the work is; **bwrw g. dros** – to peruse, to scrutinise; **arddangosfa sy'n bwrw g. yn ôl dros waith ...** – a retrospective exhibition of the work of ...; **cadw g. ar** – to oversee, oversight of; **dod i'r g.** – to emerge, to appear; **ag yr ymddengys ar yr olwg gyntaf** – as it first seems; **ar yr olwg gyntaf** – at first glance, to/for the casual observer, immediate(ly); **yr hyn sydd gennym mewn g.** – what we have in mind; **ar ryw olwg** – in a way, in one sense; **nid oes gennyf fawr o olwg arnynt** – I don't think much of them, I don't hold them in high esteem, I have no very high opinion of them; **does dim g. ohonyn nhw** – there's no sign of them; **mae g. y cythraul/diawl arno/mae g. arswydus/ofnadwy/ddychrynlyd arno** – he looks/is looking awful/dreadful/awful/shocking, he is/looks a wreck; **gwella g. ardal** – to make an area look better

**golygfa** – sight

**golygfan** – viewpoint

**golygu** – to entail, to imply, to involve; **mae ... yn g. bod** – to be such that; **mae hyn yn g. bod rhaid gofyn** – this entails/necessitates/leads to asking; **ond ni olygai hynny fod ...** – that is not to say, however, that ...

**gollwng** – to give up, to discard; **g. y gath o'r cwd** – to let the cat out of the bag; **g. gafael ar** – to part with

**gonest: a bod yn onest** – to be frank, frankly

**gor-: bod yn or-optimistaidd** – to be overly/excessively optimistic

**gorau: ar y g.** – at best, at most, at the best of times; **g. oll** – so much the better; **g. oll os** – preferably; **g. oll os gellir osgoi ...** – ... are best avoided; **orau y gallant** – as best they can; **fe wnânt eu g. glas** – they will do their utmost/level best/all (that they can/all in their power /to the best of their abilities, to make every effort, they will pull out all the stops, they will go all out; **gwneud y defnydd g. o** – to make (the) optimum use of; **o'r g.** – fine, OK, okay; **gwneud y g. o** – to make the most of; **gobeithio'r g.** – to hope for the best; **rhoi'r g. i** – to stop, to cease, to give up, to drop, to discontinue, to discard, to sever (connections), to forego, to abandon, to pack in, to call it a day, to give it a rest; **gyda'r bwriadau g.** – with the best of intentions

**gorbwyslais** – undue emphasis

**gorbwysleisio** – to accord ... undue prominence; **g. cynnwys dogfen** – to sex up a document

**gorbwysio** – to outweigh

**gorchfygu** – to surmount, to overcome

**gorchmynnol** – imperative

**Gorddinan: Bwlch G.** – Crimea Pass

**gor-ddweud** – to exaggerate, to overstate

**goresgyn** – to overcome, to surmount

**gorfod: yn g.** – to be required to, to be forced to; **mae g. ateb** – the requirement to answer (is)

**gorfodi** – to oblige, to impose, to force; **g. rhywun i wneud rhywbeth** – to make someone do something

**gorfodol** – obligatory

**gor-gymhleth** – cumbersome

**gor-hael** – unduly generous

**gorliwio: g. cynnwys dogfen** – to sex up a document

**gorlwytho** – to overload, to overburden

**gormod: g. o** – excessively, too great a, undue/unduly, an excessive number/ amount/surfeit of, too many

**gormodiath: nid g. yw dweud bod/mai/y ...** – it is not too much to say that ..., it is no exaggeration to say that ...

**goroesi** – to persist; **wedi g./yn dal i oroesi** – to persist

**goruchafiaeth** – predominance

**goruchwylio** – to oversee, to exercise supervision/oversight of

**gorwahanu** – to isolate

**gorymyrryd** – to dominate

**goslefu** – intonation



**gosod** – to set; set (ans.), to pitch; **g. amodau** – to impose conditions; **g. allan** – to delineate, to set out; **g. disgyblion mewn dosbarthiadau** – to allocate pupils to classes; **g. seiliau/sylfeini** – to lay (down) foundations; **eu g. yn eu trefn** – to arrange them in order

**gosodiad** – statement

**gostwng** – to diminish, to cut; **mae'r ffigur wedi g.** – the figure has gone down/fallen/is in decline/is on the decline

**gostyngiad** – decline (in numbers), drop, discount, cut; **g. yn y/mewn niferoedd** – falling rolls

**gradd: i'r un g.-au** – equally; **i raddau** – to some extent; **i ryw raddau** – to a limited extent, to an extent; **i raddau helaeth** – to a large extent, in large measure, largely, by and large; **mae'r un (peth) yn wir i raddau helaeth am** – much the same applies to; **i ba raddau** – how far, how well; **i'r g.-au bod** – in that, to the point that; **ond nid i gymaint g.-au nes** – but not to such dimensions that, but not so much that; **o'r radd flaenaf** – ‘front-line’, first-class, first-rate, of the highest standard/quality, to the highest standard, outstanding

**graddol** – controlled, creeping; **oeri'n raddol** – to cool down; **g. leihau** – to scale back

**graddoli: g. mwy ar** – to be more finely graded; **cael eu g.** – to be incremental

**graen: yn groes i'r g.** – reluctantly, grudgingly; **mae g. arnynt** – they are well(-)cared(-)for; **does dim rhyw lawer o raen ar y rhain** – these aren't in very good nick/condition, these aren't in particularly wonderful condition; **g. ar y mynegiant** – well-expressed, polished

**graenus** – good, of a high standard, polished, well-presented, well-wrought, well-composed, well-produced, (high) quality, of quality

**gresyn: g. bod** – it is regrettable that, it is to be regretted that

**gronyn: (bod) heb ronyn o** – to lack ... totally, to be totally lacking in/without any; **heb ronyn o amheuaeth** – without a shadow of a doubt

**grwndi: canu g.** – to purr

**grym: dod i rym** – to take/have/come into effect, to become operative; **mewn g. o ...ymlaen** – effective from; **bod mewn g.** – to be in office

**grymus** – forceful

**grymuso** – to empower; **g. arwyddocâd ...** – to highlight the significance of ...

**gwadn: llunio'r wadn fel y bo'r droed** – to cut one's coat according to one's cloth

**gwadu: g. bod gan ...** – to disclaim ...

**gwadd: siaradwyr g.** – visiting/guest speakers

**gwaie ...** – woe betide ...; **g. unrhyw blentyn a ...** – look out any child who ...

**gwaelod: ar waelod y ddalen** – at the foot of the page; **cyrraedd y g.-ion** – to reach rock(-)bottom

**gwaelodi** – to become entrenched

**gwaelodol** – basic, underlying; **achosion g.** – root causes

**gwaelu** – to deteriorate (*of health*)

**gwaell: ar y gweill** – in course of preparation, in the pipeline/making/offing, in the process of being formulated, (currently) being prepared/ developed, (to be) at the planning stage, under development, (being) planned, in progress/hand, (currently) emerging, coming up; **nid oes ... ar y gweill** – there are no plans for ...

**gwaeth: (ni) waeth beth fo** – regardless of; **(ni) waeth pa mor fach** – (on) however small (a scale); **mae'r broblem yn waeth mewn/yn** – the problem is accentuated in; **fydda i ddim g. â gofyn/o ofyn (?)** – there's no harm in (me/my) asking

**gwaethaf: er g.** – despite, in spite of, notwithstanding; **rhaid iddynt wneud y gorau o'r g.** – they must make/will have to make the best of a bad job/to cope/manage as best they can

**gwaethygu** – to exacerbate, to deteriorate, to get worse; **gwaethygu'r sefyllfa** – to aggravate/compound the situation

**gwag: lleoedd g.** – surplus places; **siarad g.** – pie in the sky

**gwahân: ar wahân i** – except (for), other than, in isolation/aside from

**gwahanfur: croesi'r g. mawr** – to cross the rubicon

**gwahaniaeth** – disparity, discrepancy; **does dim g.** – it doesn't matter; **g. barn** – a division of opinion; **mae byd o wahaniaeth rhyngddynt** – they are poles apart

**gwahaniaethu** – to distinguish, to differentiate, to make a distinction

**gwahanlith** – offprint

**gwahanol-** differing, divergent (from); **yn wahanol i** – unlike, in contrast to; **yn wahanol iawn i** – in marked contrast to, to contrast markedly with; **mae hyn yn dra g. i** – this is a radical departure from; **yn eu g. ysgolion** – in their respective schools; **nid yw hyn mor wahanol â hynny i/yn rhyw wahanol iawn i ...** – this is not too far removed from ...

**gwahardd** – to ban

**gwahodd: gweithgareddau sy'n g. defnyddio'r medrau/sgiliau hyn** – activities which encourage the use of

these skills

**gwahoddedigion** – invited guests

**gwaith: ar waith** – to operate, (to be) operative/operational/involved/functioning, in operation/session (of committees etc)/progress/place/train, underway, prevailing, taking place, to be/being conducted, (to be) occurring, active, on stream, (to be) (up and) running; **g. mathemateg** – the work in mathematics;

**athrawon wrth eu g.** – serving/practising teachers; **rhoi ar waith** – to bring into use, to set in hand/motion

**gwallus** – incorrect; **pam y mae hwn mor wallus?** – why does this contain so many mistakes?, why is this so riddled with/full of mistakes/errors/so error-strewn

**gwan: g. eu meddwl** – feeble-minded; **esgus g.** – a lame excuse

**gwân: dweud wrthyn nhw am ei g. hi** – to send them packing, to tell them to make themselves scarce/to get the hell out of there

**gwanc: g. am wybodaeth** – a thirst for knowledge

**gwaradwyddus** – contemptible

**gwarafun** – to begrudge

**gwared: cael g. ar** – to see the back of, to dispose of, to shed, to scrap

**gwareiddiol** – civilising

**gwarthaf: ar ein g.** – just around the corner, (almost) upon us

**gwarthus** – deplorable, contemptible

**gwasaid** – menial, low-order

**gwasanaeth: bod at wasanaeth y staff** – to be available to/at the disposal of (the) staff

**gwasanaethu: g. fel** – to act as (a(n))

**gwasg** – publishing house

**gwasgaru** – to disperse

**gwastatáu** – to even out

**gwead** – fabric; **tynn eu g.** – tightly structured

**gweadoledd** – texturality

**gwedd** – aspect, guise, look; **ar eu newydd w.** – reconstituted, the new-look ..., in its new guise

**gweddill: sy'n weddill** – to be left (over); **y g.** – what's left; **g. y wybodaeth** – the remaining information

**gweddnewid: g. (rhagolygon) cwmni** – to turn a company around

**gweddol** – reasonable, so-so

**gweddu** – to match, to suit, to be suitable for, to be geared to, to meet (needs), to be suited to, to benefit, to befit; **g.-'n well i** – to be more closely matched to

**gwefr** – joy

**gweinyddes** – (nursery) assistant

**gweithfaol** – non-professional

**gweithio** – to function

**gweithgar** – active

**gweithgaredd: g.au ('r gwasanaeth boreol)** – proceedings

**gweithred** – action

**gweithredol** – operational

**gweithredu** – to effect, to implement, to put into action/effect/operation/practice, to give effect to, to function, to take action, to activate; **g. syniadau** – to translate ideas (into action); **g. fel magnet** – to have a 'magnet' effect; **ni fyddai'n ymarferol g. ... tan ...** – it would not be practicable for ... to become operational until ...; **cynllun g.** – plan of action/campaign

**gweladwy** – conspicuous, discernible

**gweld** – to find, to encounter, to perceive; **g. yn dda** – to see fit (to); **i'w g.** – to be found, to occur, (to be) evident, (to be) in evidence, (they) appear/feature/exist, to show up, to be set out; **i'w g. yn amlwg/glir** – to be clearly visible, to manifest themselves; **gwelwyd ...** – ... was noticeable; **gwelir** – to be in evidence, to be detected, to be discernible, to be encountered, exists; **fel y gwelant yn dda** – according to their lights; **ardal arall sydd wedi g./lle gwelwyd dirywiad** – another area which has experienced/gone through (a) decline; **hyd y gellir g.** – discernible; **maent wedi g. eu dyddiau gorau** – they are past their best; **g. cysylltiadau** – to make connections; **g. colli/eisiau** – to miss; **ei g. hi** – to twig

**gwelw** – drained

**gwell** – enhanced, preferable, improved; **er g. er gwaeth** – for good or ill; **os yw/byddai'n well gennyh (weld) ...** – if your preference is for; **bod mewn g. sefyllfa i** – to be better (placed)/more able to; **nid da lle gellir g.** – (where) good is not good enough

**gwella** – to remedy, to get better, to be on the mend; **g. cymwysterau** – to upgrade qualifications; **g. golwg ardal** – to make an area look better

**gwellhad** – recovery; **ar wellhad** – improving, getting better, recovering, on the mend  
**gwellt: mynd i'r g.** – to collapse, to crumble, to fail, to fall through, to be a fiasco/dead loss, to founder, to come to naught, to end in failure, to break down, to get nowhere; **ar fin mynd i'r g.** – foundering  
**gwendid: yn eu g.** – when they're down  
**gwerin: llên g.** – folklore; **astudiaethau g.** – ethnographical studies  
**gwerth: maent yn werth yr amser a'r ymdrech a roir iddynt** – they repay the time and effort incurred; **mae'n werth ...** – it pays to ...; **bod o werth ymarferol** – to be of practical use; **rwyt ti'n/rydych chi'n werth y byd!** – you're a star/treasure/one in a million/worth your weight in gold/a (little) darling!; **mae'n werth y byd** – it's invaluable  
**gwerthfawr** – worthwhile, profitable, rewarding, of value; **g. iawn/dros ben** – invaluable  
**gwerthfawrogi** – to value  
**gwibio** – to dash; **ceir yn g. heibio** – cars whizzing by  
**gwir: bod yn wir am** – to apply to, to hold true/good for, to be the case; **bod yn arbennig o wir am** – to be particularly marked in; **mae'r un peth yn wir am** – similar comments apply to; **mae g. angen** – there is indeed a need to, there is a real need to; **a dweud y g.** – actually; **bod yn fwy g. byth am** – to apply in even greater measure to; **ymhell o fod yn wir** – far from (being) the truth; **gobeithio'n wir** – I really hope (so); **mae'n ddigon g. bod/mai/y ...** – it is a fact that ...; **bod o wir bwys** – to really matter; **wir i chi!** – honestly!; **yn wir** – in fact; **g. pob gair** – no truer word was ever said/spoken, to/you've hit the nail on the head  
**gwireddu** – to realise, to materialise, to come to fruition; **g. breuddwydion** – to turn dreams into (practical) reality, to fulfil dreams  
**gwirionedd: lle deuai'r iaith yn gyfrwng cyfathrebu mewn g.** – in which the language would become a real medium of communication; **mewn g.** – in practice, really, actually  
**gwlad: llond g. o** – countless, large volumes of, a (whole) host/raft/range of, a profusion of, loads of; **mae yno lond g. ohonynt** – they abound  
**gwledd: yn wledd o** – rich in/with, to resonate with, to be packed/suffused with, to be a riot of  
**gwllith: achosion rif y g.** – countless/innumerable cases, a whole host/raft of cases  
**gwneud** – to produce, to fare; **g. astudiaeth** – to undertake/conduct/carry out a study; **g. colledion** – to incur losses; **gwneir cynnydd** – progress is achieved; **g. tasgau** – to perform/carry out tasks; **gwaith a wneir** – work put in/undertaken; **yr ymdrechion a wnaed i ...** – the efforts which have gone into ...; **nag a wneir ar hyn o bryd** – than is the case at present; **dyma a wneir** – this is the practice; **drwy wneud hyn(ny)** – thereby; **g. elw** – to turn in a profit; **sy'n g. elw** – profitable; **gwnaed cryn ymdrech i** – considerable efforts had been put into; **g. dim** – to take no action; **g. y gwaith** – to put in the work; **g. camgymeriad** – to commit a mistake/an error  
**gwobr** – (the) return(s)  
**gwrrach: breuddwyd g. wrth ei hewyllys** – wishful thinking  
**gwraidd: bod wrth wraidd** – to prompt, to underpin, to be due to, to be brought about; **yr egwyddor sydd wrth wraidd hyn yw** – the principle behind/underlying this is, the underlying principle is  
**gwrando: dewch i wrando arnynt** – come to hear them speak  
**gwreiddio** – to take root, to establish/become established, to gain ground; **wedi g.** – to be rooted  
**gwrth-ateb** – rejoinder  
**gwrthbwysio** – to counteract  
**gwrthdaro** – (to) (be in) conflict  
**gwrthgilio** – to drop out  
**gwrthnysig** – unhelpful  
**gwrthod** – to decline (to), to refute (a suggestion); **g. cais** – to turn down an application, to turn an application down  
**gwrthwyneb** – reverse; **i'r g.** – on the contrary  
**gwrychyn: codi g.** – to raise hackles  
**gwth: mewn g. o oedran** – aged, advanced/stricken in years  
**gwthio: mae g. ffurfiau safonol ar draul ffigurau tafodieithol yn** – to emphasise standard forms at the expense of dialect forms is ...; **g.'r cwch i'r dwr** – to initiate, to kick/start off, to make a start; **g.'ch ffordd i mewn** – to force your/one's way in  
**gwybod: yr oedd yn flin gennyf wybod** – I was sorry to learn that ...; **dod i wybod am** – to learn about/of; **rhoi g. i** – to inform, to let ... know; **ys gwn i** – I wonder; **cafwyd g. bod** – information was received that; **cawn wybod cyn hir** – we'll find out shortly; **cael g. bod gwahanol fathau o ... i'w cael** – to know that there are different kinds of ..., to know that different kinds of ... exist; **cael g. am** – to be informed about/of, to learn about/of, to be alerted to; **bod yn g. llawer am ...** – to be knowledgeable about ...  
**gwybodaeth: g. a ddaeth i law** – returns; **g.-au** – (bits of) information; **rhoi g. i** – to inform, to let ... know  
**gwybodus** – knowledgeable, well-informed

**gwybyddol** – cognitive  
**gwych** – wonderful, marvellous, great; **o’r g. i’r gwachul** – from the sublime to the ridiculous; **cyfle g.** – a prime opportunity; **newyddion g.** – terrific/tremendous news; **g. o beth fyddai gallu ...** – it would be brilliant/wonderful/marvellous/great to be able to ...  
**gwyddonol: addysg wyddonol** – science education  
**gwylaidd** – unassuming  
**gwyliadwraeth: bod ar eu g.** – to be on the look-out  
**gwyliadwrus: bod yn wylidwrus** – to exercise/show caution  
**gwyllo** – to observe  
**gwyllt: ymateb yn wyllt** – to adopt a panic approach  
**gwylltu: paid â g.** – don’t get het up  
**gwynt: â’u gwynt yn eu dwrn** – out of breath, panting; **cael eu g. atynt** – to recover; **byw ar y g.** – to live on nothing/fresh air  
**gwyntyllu** – to air, to identify, to discuss, to raise (issues), to investigate; **dadleuon a wyntyllwyd droeon** – well-rehearsed arguments  
**gwyrdroi: g. penderfyniadau** – to overturn decisions  
**gwyrrth: gwneud g.-iau** – to work wonders  
**gyda: g.-’r math hwn o** – given this type/kind of; **g. llaw** – incidentally; **g.’r nos** – at night; **g.’r fath frwdfrydedd** – so enthusiastically; **g.’r gorau** – one of the best  
**gyrru: g. ar ffo** – to put to flight

**haearnaidd** – inflexible, unbending, inviolable  
**haeddiannol: yn gwbl h.** – deservedly, rightly  
**haeddiant: eu h.** – what they deserve(d)  
**haeddu: h. sylw** – to be worthy of comment/note, to warrant comment, noteworthy  
**haen** – film, tier  
**hagru** – to marr  
**haid** – horde  
**halen: h. y ddaear** – one of the best  
**hellt: fe’u beirniadwyd yn h.** – they were strongly/severely criticised; **talun h. am ...** – to pay a heck/hell of a lot for ..., to pay a fortune for ... to pay heavily for ..., to pay a heavy price for ...  
**hanes** – historical, life and times; **mae h. y blynyddoedd diwethaf wedi** – the record of recent years has; **dyna’n h. ni i gyd** – we’ve all been there; **yn ôl yr h.** – it is said that, the story goes that, so it is said, ... is (once) said to have  
**hanesiol** – narrative  
**hanfod** – essential component; **yn ei h.** – basically; **h.-ion** – rudiments, fundamentals, basics, essentials  
**hanfodol** – vital, imperative, crucial, pre-requisite; **bod yn h. bwysig** – to be of critical significance  
**haniaethol** – abstract  
**hanner: heb roi h. digon o sylw i** – with far too little regard for; **ni ddefnyddir h. digon ar ...** – ... is (greatly/much) under-used; **gwell na’u h.** – better than most; **ddim h. da** – not (at all) well; **h. munud!** – just a minute!, hold on! hang on!; **dim h. digon** – far too little, by no means enough; **h. cant** – fifty; **h. dydd** – midday, 12.00pm; **h. nos** – midnight, 12.00am; **ar ei h.** – halfway (through), half completed/done; **parti a h!** – some party!; **nid yw h. cystal â’i dad** – he does not stand/bear comparison with his father, he’s not nearly as good a man as his father, he’s not a patch on his father, he’s nothing like/nowhere near as good as his father, he’s not half the man his father is/was; **h. a h.** – fifty-fifty; **gwledd a h.!** – a real/rare/veritable feast; **cymeriad a h.** – a real character, a larger than life character  
**hap: ar h.** – at random  
**harddu** – to make attractive  
**haul: dan h.** – whatsoever; **o bopeth dan h.** – of all things; **daw h. ar fryn** – things will get better/improve  
**hawdd: h. ei ddefnyddio** – user-friendly; **mae’n h. gennyf gredu** – I find it easy to believe; **h. eu twyllo** – gullible  
**hawl** – prerogative  
**hawlio** – to require, to command  
**heb: bod h.** – to lack, to be devoid of; **h. sylweddoli** – unknowingly; **h. os (nac oni bai)** – undoubtedly, without a shadow of a doubt; **staff sydd h. arfer/ddefnyddio’r ymagwedd hon o’r blaen** – staff new to this approach; **h. i hynny ...** – while ...; **yn amlach na h.** – more often than not; **h. wneud ...** – without having done/made (a) ...  
**heblaw: pob plentyn h.’r (rhai) galluocaf** – all but the most able children; **h. am** – other than, save, aside from

**heddiw** – now, in contemporary life, the present; **ddoe a h.** – (both the) and (the) present, former and current;  
**hyd h.** – ever since, still, to this day; **maen nhw fel h. a(c y) fory** – they're (so) slow (to get a move on), they have all the time in the world, they take their time

**hefyd** – too, as well, in addition

**heglu: dweud wrthyn nhw am ei h. hi** – to send them packing, to tell them to make themselves scarce/to get the hell out of there; **rhaid i mi ei h. hi!** – (I) must dash!

**heibio: mynd h.** – to elapse

**heidio** – to flock; **bydd miloedd yn h. i ...** – thousands will be converging on ...

**heintus** – catching

**hel: h. meddyliau** – to brood

**helaeth** – substantial, widespread, liberal, extensive, extended, an abundance of, much; **nodiadau h.** – copious notes; **amrywiaeth h.** – a wide variety; **rhan h. o'u haddysg** – much of their education; **h. ei gyfarpar** – well-equipped; **cyfrannu'n h. at** – to make a significant/major/large contribution to; **cyfran h.-ach o** – an increased proportion of

**helaethrwydd** – a wealth of

**help: h. llaw** – a helping hand

**helynt** – furore, hassle; **h. lleol** – a local controversy; **hynt a h.** – vicissitudes; **achosi h.(-ion) o bob math/achosi pob math o h.(-ion)** – to cause havoc

**hen** – past, dated, out of date; **wedi h.** – has long (since) (been); **wedi h. arfer â** – (to be) thoroughly conversant with; **h. nodiant** – staff notation; **h., h.** – age-old; **h. h. hanes yw hynny** – that's ancient history, that's well and truly a thing of the past; **wedi h. gychwyn** – well advanced; **h. ffasiwn** – out-moded; **wrth fynd yn hyn** – with age; **bod yn/ datblygu'n h. law ar** – (to) (have) become adept at; **h. ddigon o** – plenty of, more than enough; **bod wedi h. ddarfod** – to be long past; **h. fodryb** – great aunt; **wedi cael h. ddigon ar** – to be fed up with; **h. ben** – very/highly experienced, a wily old bird; **h. dro!** – what a pity!, bad luck!, poor you!; **h. byd!** – (and) about/high time (too)!

**heneiddio: wrth iddo/iddi/iddynt h.** – with age

**heol: tragwyddol h.** – complete freedom

**hepgor** – to leave out, to omit

**herciog** – halting, jerky

**herfeiddiol: yn h.** – in defiance

**herwydd: o'r h.** – consequently, as a result, on that account

**hidlo** – to filter

**hir** – prolonged, lengthy; **cyn h.** – in the immediate future, (quite) soon, shortly, before long; **am yn h.** – for a long time; **ymhen h. a hwyr** – eventually; **pan sylweddolodd ymhen h. a hwyr fod/mai/y(r)** – when he/she finally realised that ...

**hiraeth** – yearning

**hirfaith** – protracted

**hirhoedlog** – lasting

**hirwyntog** – verbose

**hoe** – a breather

**hoelen: taro'r h. ar ei phen** – exactly (right)

**hoelio: h. sylw** – to focus (attention) on, to get undivided attention

**hoff: enaid h. cytûn** – soulmate

**hoffter: h.-au** – likes; **does fawr o h. ohonynt** – they are disliked

**hoffus** – endearing, likeable

**hogi** – to hone

**holi** – to interrogate, to quiz, to question

**holl: h. botensial** – full potensial

**hollbwysig** – vital, crucial

**honiad** – contention

**honni** – to contend; **yr h.-ir eu bod** – which are purported to be

**hun: y cadeirydd ei h.** – the chair(man) personally

**hunan-barch** – self-esteem

**hunan-gyfarwyddol** – self-directed

**hwb** – impetus, boost, spur, stimulus; **rhoi h. i** – to bolster, to add momentum to, to boost; **rhoi h. i'w achos** – to give her/their cause a lift

**hwnt: h. ac yma** – random; **y tu h. i gyrraedd** – out of reach

**hwyl: cael h. arni** – to do/fare well, to perform well in; **sut h. a gawsant (hwy) (arni)?** – how did they get on?; **sut h.?** – how are you?; **pob h.!** – all the best!; **cafwyd h. ar y gwaith** – the work went well, they enjoyed the work

**hwyllog** – amusing, entertaining, enjoyable, fun, cheerful, lighthearted  
**hwylus** – easily accessible; **yn h.** – readily, easily  
**hwyluso** – to streamline, to expedite, to ease  
**hwyluswr** – facilitator  
**hwyr:** **yn h. neu'n h.-ach** – sooner or later  
**hyblygrwydd:** **diffyg h.** – rigidity  
**hybu** – to encourage, to be conducive to, to enhance, to further, to advance, to boost, to bolster  
**hyd** – until; **h. yn hyn/h. yma** – so far, as yet, to date, thus far, up to the present/ this point; **h. a lled** – the extent/ scale of; **cwtogi h. yr eithaf ar** – to minimise; **h. y gellir gweld** – discernible; **ar h. y flwyddyn** – year-round, at any time of the year, at all times of the year, all the year round; **mae angen ... o hyd** – there is a continuing need for ...; **dod o h. i** – to find; **h. y gwn i** – as far as I know; **ar ei h.** – throughout, for the entire duration of, in its entirety, lengthways, flat out; **cymryd h.-oedd i** – to take ages/a long time to **ar h. y lle** – all over the place, around; **ar h. yr amser** – all along, all the time; **beth yw h. ...?** – how long is ...?; **am ryw h.** – for a (little) while; **ar h. a lled y wlad** – up and down the country, all over the country  
**hydeiml** – sensitive  
**hyderus:** **yn h.** – with confidence  
**hydreiddio** – to permeate, to inform  
**hydrin** – manageable, compliant  
**hyddysg** – informed, well-versed  
**hyfryd** – gratifying  
**hylaw** – manageable  
**hyn:** **fel h.** – by this means, in this manner/way, as follows; **erbyn h.** – the stage has now been reached at which; **bob h. a h.** – periodically, every so often, at intervals, every now and then; **drwy h.** – in this way; **o h. ymlaen** – in future; **o h. allan** – from now on, henceforth; **o h. hyd ...** – from now to ..., between now and ...; **dim ond h. a h. o** – only a limited amount of; **bod yn enghraifft o h.** – to be a case in point; **h. a h. o** – a measure of; **dim ond h. a h.** – only so much; **yn h. o beth** – in this respect/context; **ni allant wneud h.** – they are unable to do so; **yr h. sy'n peri mwy byth o bryder yw** – of even greater concern is/are; **yr h. sy'n hanfodol yma yw bod ...** – the essential thing here is that ...; **cytuno â'r h. a ddywedwyd** – to agree with the sentiments expressed; **ar h. o bryd** – at present, now, at this point (in time), currently; **teitl y llyfr – ar h. o bryd, beth bynnag/o leiaf – yw ...** – the provisional title of/for this book is ..., this book is provisionally entitled ...  
**hynny:** **at h.** – moreover, additionally, furthermore; **drwy h.** – thereby; **erbyn h.** – the stage had now been reached at which; **yn h. o beth** – in this respect/context; **ni allant wneud h.** – they are unable to do so; **o h. allan** – from then on, thenceforth; **h. sydd (ohonynt)** – what (little) remains, what (little) there is **ar ôl h.** – thereafter, **h. yw** – that is to say  
**hynaws** – affable, good-natured  
**hynod:** **h. o** – most, highly, remarkably, very, eminently; **h. fyddar** – profoundly deaf  
**hynt:** **rhwydd h.** – complete freedom, free rein; **h. a helynt** – vicissitudes, progress  
**hyrwyddo** – to encourage, to enhance, to favour, to advance, to further  
**hysbys** – stated; **mae'n ddigon h. bod** – it is common knowledge that  
**hysbysu** – to notify  
**hytrach:** **yn h.** – instead; **yn h. na** – as opposed to, in preference to, instead of  
  
**i: y lle a ddylai fod i ...** – the place that ... should occupy; **mae cefnogaeth frwd iddynt** – they receive enthusiastic support; **taith ddiogel adref i chi!** – have a safe journey home!; **y manteision i'r ddwy ochr** – the mutual benefits; **bydd i hyn(ny) fanteision amaethyddol** – this will have/bring about agricultural benefits; **dod i'w (h)oed** – to come of age; **deg diwrnod i geisio ...** – ten days in which to seek ...; **patrwm tebyg sydd i'r ail flwyddyn** – the second year follows a similar pattern; **dwyrif elfen sydd i'r uned** – the unit comprises two main elements  
**iach:** **awyr i.** – fresh air; **yn ddigon i. i** – fit (enough) to; **os byw ac i.** – all being well  
**iaith:** **mewn i. glir** – clearly expressed; **i. ar waith** – language in action; **cyfoeth i.** – richness of expression  
**iâr:** **fel i. ar y glaw** – disconsolate, woe-begone  
**iawn** – fine; **gwneud i. am** – to compensate/make up for; **ychedig i. i. o dystiolaeth** – very little evidence indeed, minimal evidence; **yn i.** – properly, really; **gwybod yn i.** – to know full well/well enough; **brwd i.** – mustard keen; **gwelsom ei cholli'n fawr iawn** – we missed her no end; **deall yn i.** – to understand perfectly; **mae hwn yn cymryd llawer i. i. o amser** – this is enormously time-consuming  
**ieithwedd** – style of language, parlance  
**ieuo:** **i.'r anghymarus** – mismatch

**ife: i. (wir)?** – really?

**ildio** – to accept/admit defeat, to succumb, to back down

**ill: ill tri/tair** – all three of them

**impio: i. ... i** – to integrate with

**integreiddiol** – integrative

**iselhau** – to demean

**islaw: i.-’r safon** – substandard

**isod: megis yr i.** – such as the following; **y pwyntiau isod** – the points listed below; **i. fe welwch restr** – there now follows a list of

**israddol: bod yn i. i** – to be subservient to

**isreolaeth** – subsidiarity

**ledled: l. y byd** – world-wide; **l. y wlad** – up and down/the length and breadth of the country, nationally, across the country; **l. y sir** – on a county-wide basis; **l. Cymru/Prydain** – nation(-)wide

**limpin: colli l.** – to lose one’s temper, to lose control

**linc-di-lonc** – slowly, leisurely, in (a) leisurely fashion, at a leisurely pace

**lwc: trio’i l. gyda(g) ...** – to try it on with ...

**lladd: ll. ar** – to criticise/denigrate, to run down; **ll. gwair** – haymaking

**llaesu: ll. dwylo** – complacency, to rest on their laurels

**llafar** – oral, articulate, spoken, speech; **ar lafar** – in speech, orally

**llafaredd** – oracy

**llafareiddio: ll. profiad** – to articulate experience

**llafurus** – tedious, laboured, arduous

**llai** – fewer; **yn ll. na** – to fall short of ...; **ll. na phunt** – under a pound; **ll. a ll. o ...** – decreasing numbers of .../a decreasing amount of ...

**llais** – say

**llall: o’r naill flwyddyn i’r ll.** – from one year to the next

**llanc: safai (ef) yno’n ll. i gyd** – he stood there as bold as brass

**llanw: athrawon ll.** – supply teachers

**llaw: bod wrth law** – to be readily accessible; **wrth law** – on hand; **ar y ll. arall** – conversely, in/by contrast; **gyda ll.** – incidentally; **law yn ll. â** – accompanied by, in league/hand in glove with, in partnership/co-operation with; **dod i law** – to be received, to become available; **hen law ar** – to be a past master at, to be an expert on

**llawen** – joyful, joyous; **yr ydym yn cydnabod yn ll.** – we readily recognise that ...

**llawenydd: bod yn destun ll. i** – to be a matter of gratification to

**llawer: ll. o** – a large amount/quantity/number of, a good deal of; **ll. iawn o** – a great deal of; **yn rhy gyffredin o lawer** – far too common, too common by far; **gormod o amser o lawer** – an inordinate amount of time; **gwell o lawer iawn** – vastly improved *neu* far, far better; **rhyw lawer o** – much in the way of; **ddim rhyw lawer** – much in the way of; **yn ll. rhy gynnar** – at far too early a stage; **maent yn drech o lawer na** – they heavily outweigh; **sut wyt ti ers ll. dydd?** – how are you this long time?; **yn ll. iawn gwell** – miles better *neu* far, far better; **yn dibynnu ll. (iawn) ar** – to depend in no small part on; **newid ll. iawn ar** – to change radically; **drwy ddefnyddio ll. ar ...** – by/through the extensive use of ..., by making extensive use of ..., by using ... extensively; **bod yn gwybod ll. am ...** – to be knowledgeable about ...

**llawn: na ddeëllir mohono’n llawn** – only imperfectly understood; **yn ll.** – in full; **yn ll. brwdfrydedd** – highly enthusiastic; **ll. tyndra** – very tense; **yn ll. (dop) o** – packed with; **ty sy’n ll. llygod mawr** – a house infested with rats, a rat-infested house; **ty sy’n llawn ysbrydion** – a haunted house

**llawnder** – comprehensiveness

**llawr: cael eu chwythu i’r ll.** – to be blown down

**lle** – room, contribution, space, role; **mae lle i** – it could/should be, there is room/a need for, there are grounds for; **mae lle i ganmol ...** – ... deserves commendation; **mae lle i gredu** – it is believed, there is room/reason to believe; **mae i/gan ... le canolog** – ... occupies a central position; **mae lle amlwg iddynt yn/mae iddynt le amlwg yn ...** – they figure prominently in ...; **mae i ... eu lle** – ... have their contribution to make; **ni roir lle i ...** – ... has no place; **yn y lle cyntaf** – in the first instance; **yn lle** – in preference to; **mae i weithgareddau ymarferol le rheolaidd ym mhrofiadau’r disgyblion** – practical activities feature regularly in pupils’ activities; **lle canolog** – centrality; **mae rhywbeth o’i le** – something is wrong/ amiss; **yn y fan a’r lle** – there and then, immediate(ly), on the spot; **rhoi’r byd yn**

**ei le** – to put the world to rights; **lle blaenllaw** – prominence; **bod yn weddol agos at eu lle** – to be about right; **ty â digon o le ynddo** – a roomy house; **bydd lle ar y cythraul/diawl yma/yno** – there'll be hell to pay; **gair o'i le ac allan â ti/chi** – one slip of the tongue and you're out

**llechwraidd** – insidious

**lled** – fairly; **ar led** – (spread) abroad, widespread, (widely) circulating, current (of rumour), about, out

**lled (+ berfenw)** – to half-(+ *berfenw*)

**lledaenu** – to extend; **ll. syniadau** – to disseminate ideas

**lled-awgrymu** – to imply

**lledu** – to extend

**lleddfu** – to mitigate, to reduce, to ameliorate, to counteract, to make less abrupt, to relieve, to relax, to alleviate, to offset (problems), to allay (fears), to abate, to temper, to cushion (a blow)

**llefaru** – speech

**lleiaf: o leiaf 15 diwrnod** – a minimum of 15 days

**lleied: gan darfu cyn ll. â phosibl ar** – with minimum disruption to

**lleihau** – to fall, to become smaller; **wrth i'r pwysau economaidd leihau** – as economic pressures ease; **graddol leihau** – to scale back

**lleisio** – to articulate; **ll. cwyn** – to air a grievance

**llen: y tu ôl i'r llenni** – behind the scenes

**llên: ll. gwerin** – folklore

**llencynnaidd** – laddish

**lleol** – localised

**lleoliad** – site, siting, venue, position

**lles: bod o les i** – to improve, to benefit; **er sicrhau'r ll. pennaf** – to the best effect; **er ll. pawb** – for the common good, in the common cause; **gwneud byd o les i ...** – to do wonders for ...

**llesteirio** – to impede, to inhibit, to hamper, to be a disincentive to, to get in the way of

**llestr: mynd dros ben ll.-i** – to get out of hand, to go out of control, to become unruly, to go over the top

**llethol** – irksome, smothering; **mwyafrif ll.** – vast majority; **tawelwch ll.** – absolute/dead silence

**llewyrchus** – flourishing, thriving

**llif** – flow

**lliniarol** – mitigating

**lliniaru** – cooling off

**llinyn** – strand; **cael dau ben ll. ynghyd** – to make ends meet, to manage, to pay their way; **yn ôl unrhyw linynt mesur** – by any standards

**lliw: liw nos** – at/by night; **o bob lliw a llun** – of all kinds/types/varieties/shapes and sizes

**lloerig: mynd yn ll.** – to go bananas

**lloffa: ll. gwybodaeth** – to cull information

**llond: ll. gwlad o ...** – large volumes/amounts of, a profusion of, countless, a (whole) host/raft/range of, loads of; **mae yno lond gwlad ohonynt** – they abound; **yr oedd ll. y lle o bobl** – the place was packed (out)/heaving

**llonni** – to buck up

**llonydd: gweithgareddau "ll."** – sedentary activities; **gellir gadael ll. i ...** – ... can be left untouched/in peace; **o'u gadael yn ll.** – (if) left to their own devices/in peace; **gadael ... yn ll.** – to leave ... alone/be/in peace

**llorio: fe'u lloriwyd gan y drychineb** – they were devastated/overwhelmed by the tragedy

**llosg: pwnc ll.** – a controversial/contentious issue/matter, an issue

**llowcio** – to devour, to gulp down, to stuff oneself

**llu** – multiplicity, many, plethora, (a) spate (of); **ceir enghreifftiau lu o** – examples abound of; **dod yn llu** – to turn out in force; **cael llu (mawr) o geisiadau** – to be inundated with requests

**lluddias** – to undermine

**llugoer: ymateb ll.** – an indifferent response

**llunio** – to draw up, to compile, to formulate, to prepare, to frame, to compose, to devise, to make (a list), to construct (a course), to produce (a table), to evolve, to make up, to put together, to originate (materials)

**lluniwr: llunwyr cyrsiau** – course compilers

**llunyddiaeth** – visual literature

**llunyddol** – pictorial-verbal

**llusgo: ll. traed** – to procrastinate; **ddylwn i ddim dy lusgo (di)/eich ll. (chi) i mewn i'r cawl/helynt 'ma** – I shouldn't involve you (in all this (palaver)/in this mess)

**llw: mynd ar (eu) llw** – to swear

**llwm** – arid, bleak; **byw'n ll.** – to live sparingly

**llwybr: ll. canol** – middle course; **ar y ll. cul** – on the straight and narrow; **ll. natur** – nature trail



**llwyddiant: i asesu (hyd a lled) eu ll. o ran bodloni gofynion ...** – to assess how well they are meeting the requirements of ...

**llwyddo** – to achieve/meet with success; **ll. i** – to manage to, to contrive to; **yn ll. i drefnu** – successfully organise; **maent wedi ll. i** – they have been able to; **ni lwyddwyd i ddod o hyd i atebion i hyn** – solutions to this have so far proved elusive; **ll. i gyrraedd Caerdydd** – to make it to Cardiff; **ll. neu fetu** – to stand or fall; **sydd wedi ll. o drwch blewyn** – who/which/that has/have barely/only just succeeded; **os na lwyddwyd i drafod hyn** – if it has not been/proved possible to discuss this; **pam yr oeddent wedi ll. cystal** – why they had been/they were so successful

**llwyr** – absolute; **yn ll.** – exclusively, solely; **trychineb ll.** – an unmitigated disaster; **cytuno'n ll.** – to agree wholeheartedly; **gwrthod yn ll.** – to refuse point blank; **gwrthod y cyhuddiad yn ll.** – to reject the accusation flatly/out of hand; **tawelwch ll.** – dead silence

**llwyrfryd: cytuno o lwyrfryd calon** – to agree wholeheartedly/totally; **o lwyrfryd calon** – heart-felt

**llwytho** – to crowd

**Llychlynwyr** – Vikings

**llyfryddol** – book-based

**llyffetheirio: heb eu ll. gan eu gorffennol** – unencumbered/untrammelled by their past

**lygad: bod yn ll. eu lle** – to be quite/totally/absolutely/exactly right/ correct, to be spot on; **bod yn ll. y cyhoedd** – to be in (the) public view; **gwybodaeth o lygad y ffynnon** – information straight from the horse's mouth, first-hand information; **ym myw eu llygaid** – straight in th(eir) eye(s)

**lygad-dynnu** – to distract

**lygadog** – observant, perceptive

**llym** – rigorous, stringent, strict, tough, harsh; **rhybudd ll.** – a stern warning

**llysenwi: fe'u ll.-wyd yn ...** – they are/were colloquially known as

**llythyrwr** – correspondent

**llyw: bod wrth y ll.** – to be in charge

**llywio** – to guide; **ll. sgwrs** – to manipulate a conversation; **ll. tynged** – to shape the destiny

**llywodraethol** – dominating, preponderant

  

**mabwysiadu: m. dulliau** – to employ methods

**machlud** – sunset

**maen: m. clo** – keystone; **cael y m. i'r wal** – to succeed, to achieve (success/a goal), to manage to do (something)

**maes** – area, avenue (of experience), sphere, domain, province, arena; **m. llafur** – syllabus; **m. o law** – in due course; **ym m.** – in, in the realm of

**magu** – to take on, to assume; **m. hyder** – to develop confidence, to grow more confident; **m. plant** – to raise children; **pw y faga blant?** – who'd have kids/children?; **m. arferion drwg** – to fall into bad habits; **m. blas at** – to acquire a taste for; **m. digon o blwc i** – to summon up enough courage to

**magwrfa: bod yn fagwrfa i ...** – to be a breeding ground for ...

**main** – tight

**maint** – the degree of, magnitude, extent; **yr un faint o sylw** – equal attention; **faint o?** – how much? how great?; **(ers) faint (o amser) ...?** – how long ...?

**maith** – protracted, lengthy, prolonged; **yn bur faith** – at some length; **cydnabuwyd ers amser m.** – it has long been recognised; **flynyddoedd m. yn ôl** – many years ago

**malio: heb falio (dim) am** – regardless of

**malu: m. awyr** – to talk nonsense, to blather, to waffle, hot air

**man** – location; **m. sefydlog** – home base; **m. cychwyn** – starting point; **mewn rhai m.-nau** – in some instances/classes/schools/cases; **un o'u m.-nau gwannaf** – one of their weakest features; **fan bellaf** – at (the) most, a maximum of; **yn awr ac yn y m.** – sporadically, periodically, once in a while; **yn y fan a'r lle** – immediate(ly), on the spot, there and then, then and there, physically (present); **m. cynnal/perfformio** – venue; **mewn m.-nau eraill** – elsewhere; **m. a m. iddynt fynd** – they might as well go; **m. gwyn(,) m. draw** – the grass is always greener on the other side, a distant paradise

**mân** – minor, slight, low-level; **tyllau m.** – pinpricks; **glaw m.** – drizzle, fine rain; **oriau m.** – early hours; **manion!** – quibbles!, (minor) details!

**maneg: gweithio heb fenig** – to work with bare hands

**mantais** – benefit, merit, a plus; **er m.** – with advantage; **m. y rhain yw bod** – these have the advantage of; **dyna fantais y peth** – that's the beauty of it

**manteisio: m. ar** – to avail oneself of, to capitalise on, to benefit from, to utilise(?), to make use of, to exploit, to derive benefit from; **m. ar gyfle** – to take/grasp/take up an opportunity, to make good use of an opportunity; **heb fanteisio digon ar** – to be underexploited; **m.-'n llawn ar** – to exploit

effectively/fully, to make full use of; **dylid m. ar bob cyfle** – every opportunity should be sought/used/taken; **manteisiwyd yn llawn ar y cyfleoedd hyn(ny)** – these opportunities were fully taken up; **m.-ir ar** – good advantage is taken of; **m. i'r eithaf ar** – to make the most of, (to use) to the best effect; **gellid m. mwy ar** – more could be done to exploit

**manteisiol: byddai'n fanteisiol** – there would be advantage in; **yn fanteisiol** – to good effect

**mantol: yn y fantol** – at stake, in jeopardy, in question, precarious; **mae llawer (iawn) yn y fantol** – the stakes are high

**manwl** – explicit, detail, detailed, intensive, punctilious, in-depth; **m.-gywir** – precise; **yn fanwl** – in depth, strictly; **yn fanylach** – to a greater depth; **a bod yn fanwl** – strictly speaking

**manylder** – detail

**manylu** – detail, to elaborate, to spell out; **m.-ir ar y rhain** – these are made explicit; **m. gormod** – to be over specific; **m. mwy ar** – to go into greater depth/detail

**marw: caniatwyd i'r arfer hwn farw** – this practice has been allowed to lapse; **a fu farw** – deceased

**marwaidd** – moribund

**mater: gall fod yn fater o** – it may be a case of; **m. i'r pennaeth yw penderfynu** – it is for the head to decide; **fel m. o ffaith** – in fact; **m. i chi yw** – it is open to you to; **pan ddaw hi'n fater o ddeall ...** – when it comes to understanding ...; **unrhyw fater arall** – any other business

**math: o'r fath** – such; **o'r m. hwn** – of this nature; **o fath yn y byd** – of any description; **o fath ...** – of the ... variety; **yn y fath fodd** – in such a way; **fe'u llunir/-iwyd yn y fath fodd fel/nes eu bod yn ...** – they are so composed that they ...; **pob (un) m. o ...** – all manner of ...

**mawr: fawr o** – little, precious/very little, little real, scant, no great; **gwneud yn fawr o gyfle** – to exploit/make the most of an opportunity; **heb ddangos fawr o ddiddordeb** – not to show particular interest; **cael fawr o lwyddiant** – to meet with little success; **fawr gwahanol i** – only marginally different from; **cyfyngu'n fawr ar** – to restrict severely; **o bwys m.** – of major importance; **bu hyn o gymorth m. iddo** – this has greatly assisted him; **esgeuluso'n fawr** – to be badly neglected; **bod heb fawr o gysylltiad â** – to be only tenuously related to, to bear little relationship to; **heb fawr o newid** – without appreciable change; **heb fawr o rybudd** – at short notice; **nid yw hynny'n fawr o syndod** – this is scarcely surprising; **mae ... yn amrywio'n fawr** – there is a wide variation in ...; **amrywio'n fawr** – to be very variable; **cyfran fawr** – a high proportion; **gyda gofid m.** – with deep regret; **ymddiheuro'n fawr** – to apologise unreservedly; **darllenwyr m.** – avid readers; **dim byd m.** – nothing very much; **llongyfarchiadau m.** – many congratulations; **amrywiaeth m.** – a wide range; **angen m.** – a pressing need; **pryder m.** – grave concern; **fawr o ddim** – little or nothing; **mae rhywbeth m. o'i le** – there's something seriously wrong; **ymdiddori'n fawr yn/mewn ...** – to be keenly interested in ...; **er lawenydd m./m. lawenydd i ...** – much to the delight of ...; **mae disgwyl m. am ...** – ... is/are eagerly/keenly awaited; **glaw m.** – heavy rain, a lot of rain, a deluge; **pwys(lais) m. ar** – a strong/heavy emphasis on; **mae ganddynt feddwl m. ohoni** – they respect her a lot/a great deal; **dweud pethau m.** – to make sweeping statements

**mawreddog** – high-sounding

**mawrygu** – to celebrate

**mecanistaidd** – mechanistic

**medr: m.-au derbyn** – receptive skills; **m.-au derbyn a defnyddio** – active and passive skills; **m.-au cynhyrchu** – productive skills; **m.-au trafod** – manipulative skills; **m.-au astudio** – study skills

**medrus** – good, adept

**meddwl: cadw rhywbeth ar flaen y m.** – to keep something to the fore; **m. yn feirniadol** – to reflect critically; **gellir m. amdanynt fel** – they can be envisaged as; **nid oes gennyf fawr o feddwl ohono** – I have no (very) high opinion of him; **mae ganddynt feddwl mawr ohoni** – they respect her a lot/a great deal; **m. am syniad** – to come up with an idea

**meddylfryd** – mentality, culture, mode of thinking, frame of mind

**meddylgar** – thinking, well-considered

**megis: gweithgareddau m. ...** – such activities as ...

**meidrol** – mortal, human

**meistraidd** – masterly

**meistrolï: m. medrau** – to acquire skills

**meithrin** – to develop, to engender, to formulate, to encourage, to train, to acquire (skills), to inculcate, to nurture, to arouse (interest), to build up (confidence), to gain in (confidence), to instil, to improve (confidence), to build on/up, to grow in (understanding), to cultivate

**mêl: ddim yn fêl i gyd** – not all sweetness and light, not problem-free; **bod yn fêl ar eu bysedd** – they revel in it, they relish it, it's music to their ears

**melin: mynd drwy'r felin** – to have a hard time

**melys: atgofion m.** – fond memories

**melltith** – scourge  
**mennu: nid yw'n m. dim arnynt** – they don't mind it (at all)  
**menter**- initiative  
**mentro** – to hazard, to go it alone, to take the initiative (in), to risk (it), to take risks/a risk; **m.-'n fyrbwyll** – to take undue risks; **mae dynion yn fwy tebyg o'i m. hi wrth yrru** – men are more likely to drive in risky ways  
**mentrus** – enterprising, adventurous  
**mêr: hyd at f. ei esgyrn** – a true son of Anglesey, an Anglesey man to the hilt/core/through and through, a real Anglesey man, a man rooted in his native Anglesey.  
**mesur** – to gauge  
**mesurydd** – gauge  
**methu: m. â** – to be unable to; **m. â gweld/sylwi** – to overlook; **hwyrach eu bod yn m., ond ...** – they may be wrong, but ...; **llwyddo neu fethu** – to stand or fall  
**mewn: cyd-destun y gellir, o'i fewn, hybu ...** – a context within which to promote ...; **m. gair** – (to) put (it) simply, (to put it) in a nutshell; **mae/ceir cyfleusterau arbennig mewn ambell ystafell** – a few rooms are equipped with special facilities  
**mewnfudwr** – incomer, im-migrant  
**mewnoldeb** – interiority  
**mig: chwarae m.** – to play hide and seek  
**mil: m.-oedd ar filoedd** – many thousands, tens of thousands  
**milain** – nasty  
**milfeddygaeth** – veterinary science  
**milltir: ein m. sgwâr** – our own patch, our home ground/territory  
**min: ar fin** – on the verge/brink of, (to be) (just) about to, imminent, (almost) on the point of, shortly/posed to; **rhoi m. ar glust** – to improve the aural discrimination of; **ar fin cael eu cwblhau** – nearing completion  
**miniog** – acute  
**miniogi** – to sharpen  
**mireinio** – to refine, to hone  
**mistimanars** – antics  
**mochyn: moch coed** – fir cones; **traed moch** – a mess; **gwaedu fel m.** – to bleed profusely  
**modiwlleiddio** – to modularise  
**modd** – possible; **bu m.** – it has proved possible, there is scope for; **yn yr un m.** – similarly, in similar fashion, likewise, by the same token; **mantais hyn yw bod m. rhannu'r disgyblion** – this has the advantage of allowing the pupils to be divided; **yn y fath fodd** – in such a way; **fe'u llunir yn y fath fodd nes/fel eu bod yn ...** – they are so composed that they ...; **gwaetha'r m.** – unfortunately, regrettably, worse luck; **yn fodd i** – to permit, to allow (for); **mae m. iddynt** – they are in a position to; **bu hyn yn fodd iddynt** – this provided them with the means to, this enabled them to; **sy'n fodd i** – by/through which (to), to be instrumental in; **mae m. eu llungopïo** – they are capable of being photocopied  
**moeli: m. eu clustiau** – to pin back their ears  
**moment: y foment honno** – at that very moment, there and then, then and there  
**mor: maent m. rhugl nes** – such is their fluency that; **... m. dda** – such a good...; **m. wych â hynny** – (all) that wonderful  
**môr: gwneud m. a mynydd o rywbeth** – to make a song and dance about something, to make a mountain out of a molehill, to make too much of a fuss of/about something, to be overconcerned about something, to blow something up (out of all proportion); **mae'n siard fel pwll y m.** – he/she talks/chatters incessantly, he/she doesn't stop talking  
**morglawdd** – barrage  
**munud: ffansi'r funud** – a passing fancy  
**mwdwl: cau pen y m.** – to bring to a close  
**mwy: fwy neu lai** – broadly; **m. o** – (a) greater (measure) of, a greater amount/number of; **yr oedd yno fwy o Gymry nag o Saeson** – the Welsh outnumbered the English; **m. a m. o ddysgwyr** – increasing/growing/ rising numbers of learners; **yr oedd m. a m. o draffig** – there was a build-up of traffig, the traffic was increasing; **na ellir defnyddio m. na m. arno** – which can only be used on a restricted basis/to a limited extent; **strwythuro m. ar** – to structure more fully; **ni chaiff myfyrwyr ddefnyddio m. na m. ar yr ystafelloedd priodol** – students have restricted access to appropriate accommodation; **m. na/yn fwy na** – in excess of; **bod yn fwy na** – to exceed, to outstrip; **bod yn fwy pwysig/magu m. o bwysigrwydd** – to assume greater importance; **m. addas** – better suited; **m. nag y gallent ...** – any more than they could ...  
**mwyach** – no longer, now

**mwyaf:** **gan m.** – in most respects, for the most part, on the whole, predominantly, largely, mainly, mostly; **mae'r un peth yn wir, g. mwyaf, am ...** – much the same applies to ...; **y siom fwyaf (yw)** – most disappointing of all; **gyda'r difrifoldeb m.** – with the utmost gravity; **pleser o'r m.** – delight(ed); **pleser o'r m. i mi yw ...** – it is with the (very) greatest pleasure/with enormous/(very) great pleasure that I ...; **syndod o'r m. oedd gweld ...** – it was most surprising to see, **ar y m.** – at most; **ar y m. o** – too much; **ar y m. o gyfrifoldebau** – unduly weighted with responsibilities

**mwyafrif** – bulk

**mwydro: paid â m.** – don't talk such nonsense/rubbish/drivel

**mwyfwy** – growing, increasing(ly), progressively more; **mynd yn fwyfwy cymhleth** – to grow in complexity; **yn fwyfwy (+ ans.)** – ever more (+ *adj.*); **bod/dod yn fwyfwy pwysig** – to take on an increasing importance

**mwynhau: mwynha!** – have fun!

**mymppyw** – discretion, inclination

**mymppywol** – haphazard

**mymryn: fymryn yn fwy** – marginally more; **pan geir y m. lleiaf o anhawster** – at the slightest difficulty; **heb fymryn o** – to lack ... totally, to be totally lacking in ...

**mynd: m. â sylw** – to occupy the attention of; **m. ati i** – to set out to/about, to take action/measures/steps to, to proceed/work/move to; **cyn m. ati i** – as a prelude to; **aeth un ferch ati'n ddiweddar i ddechrau ...** – one woman recently began a process of ...; **sut mae m. ati i drefnu ...** – how to go/set about organising ..., how to organise ...; **wrth i'r plant fynd drwy'r ysgol** – as (the) pupils advance through the school; **dim digon o fynd ynddynt** – lacking in drive; **m. ar ôl** – to chase (up); **m. yn gyfrifol am** – to take over responsibility for; **m. i/am** – to head for; **m. i** – to attend; **m. o'u cof** – to become insane; **m. â** – to take, to transport; **m. â hi** – to win, to triumph **m. heibio** – to pass, to elapse; **mae m. mawr ar ...** – ... is very popular/in vogue/is all the rage; **m. i weld y meddyg/doctor** – to see the doctor; **os aiff hi i'r pen** – if it/the worst comes to the worst; **petai'n m. i'r pen** – should the worst happen, should the worst come to the worst, in extremis; **m. i oed** – to age, ageing; **m. yn bennaeth** – to become a head

**mynegi** – to articulate, to express, to voice, to indicate, to communicate; **yr iaith y byddwn ni'n ei fynegi ynddi** – the language we couch it in

**mynnu** – to require, to be adamant, to involve; **mynnent fynd** – they *would* go; **fel y m.-ant** – as they please; **faint fynnwch chi/faint fynnir** – as many as you want/wish/like, any number of; **fi fynnodd dy fod ti'n dod yma** – I dragged you here

**mynych: ceisiadau m.** – repeated requests

**myrdd** – plethora, array

**naill: y n. a'r llall** – both; **o'r n. flwyddyn i'r llall** – year on year; **n. ochr** – to one side

**nam: â n. ar eu clyw** – the hearing impaired

**natur: byd n.** – nature study, natural history

**naturiolaidd** – naturalist

**naw: ar y n.** – particularly, especially, extremely; **prysur ar y n.** – hectic

**nawddoglyd** – patronising

**naws** – ambience, ethos

**neb: tir n.** – no man's land

**neilltu: rhoi o'r n.** – to discard, to put to one side; **rhoi'r amserlen o'r n.** – to suspend th timetable

**neilltuo** – to allocate, to designate, to devote, to assign, to set aside, to dedicate, to allot

**memor: n. ddim** – few, little, little or no, few if any, minimal, precious little, almost non-existent

**nerth: gweiddi n. eu pennau** – to should as loud as they could/at the tops of their voices

**nerthol** – powerful

**nes** – pending, until; **mor gryf n.** – so strong/powerful that; **yn n. ymlaen** – subsequently

**nesaf** – following; **n. at ei gilydd** – consecutive; **yn ystod y misoedd n.** – during the coming months

**newid: n. pwyslais** – shift of emphasis; **n. rhywfaint ar** – to modify; **mae n. yn change** – I just fancied a change

**newydd** – fresh; **o'r n.** – renewed, (a)fresh; **edrych o'r n. ar** – to reappraise; **maent n. gael ...** – they have (only) just received ...; **dyma ddatblygiad/mae hwn yn ddatblygiad (cwbl) n. i ni** – this is a first for us

**nid: camp n. bychan** – no mean feat

**niweidiol** – deleterious

**niwl: maent yn dal i fod yn y n.** – they are still at a loss, they are none the wiser

**niwlog** – vague, imprecise, woolly

**nod** – objective; **cymysg eu n.** – mixed target; **n. ein gwasanaethau yw ...** – our services are geared towards ...

**nodedig** – prestigious; **enghraifft n.** – a prime example  
**nodi** – to determine, to place, to delineate, to set out, to indicate, to list, to detail, to state, to take note of, to specify; **mae'n deg n.** – it is fair to observe; **ni n.-ir (y) manylion** – no details are given  
**nodwedd** – trait, property, attribute  
**nodweddiadol** – to typify  
**nodweddu** – to be a feature of, to mark, to typify  
**noddi** – to sponsor, to support  
**noeth: ffolineb n.** – utter folly  
**nos: dros n.** – at a stroke; **wedi n.** – after dark; **creaduriaid y n.** – night-time creatures; **aeth hi'n n. arnaf** – I/my brain/mind just went (completely) blank, I just couldn't think, my brain just stopped working/functioning, I couldn't (for the life of me) remember a thing, I (just) didn't know what to say/to do/to say or do (next), I was completely lost/flummoxed/thrown/stymied, I completely lost the plot (?), I dried (up)  
**nosi: erbyn hynny yr oedd hi wedi n.** – by then it was dark  
**nwyfusrwydd** – liveliness

**o: o ddarllen/edrych ar ..., ceir yr argraff bod/mai ...** – perusal of ... suggests that ...; **o wneud hyn(ny)** – in this way; **o ystyried** – considering; **o ailystyried/ailfeddwl** – on reflection, on second thoughts; **o'u haddasu'n briodol** – (if) suitably adapted; **o gofio hyn(ny)** – with this in mind; **o'u hanwybyddu** – if ignored; **o'u defnyddio, gellid ...** – their use could ...; **o'u cynllunio'n gywir** – when properly planned; **o'r herwydd** – as a result; **gallai siop newydd, o'i lleoli yma, fod yn gaffaeliad mawr** – a new shop located here could be a great/major asset; **o'r naill flwyddyn i'r llall/o flwyddyn i flwyddyn** – year on year; **yn y byd sydd ohoni** – as it is, in the world (of) today, in today's world, in the modern world; **yn y drefn sydd ohoni** – in the system in operation; **yn y gyfundrefn addysg sydd ohoni** – in the present-day education system; **y sefyllfa sydd ohoni** – the present/current position/situation; **ohonynt eu hunain** – of their own accord, without assistance, off their own bat; **o'u deall** – once understood; **bod yn bell ohoni** – to be wide of the mark; **gwaith y gellid ei gyhoeddi, o'i ddiwygio'n helaeth** – work that might be publishable subject to substantial revision  
**ochr: o. yn o. â** – alongside, by comparison; **y manteision i'r ddwy o.** – the mutual benefits; **canu ei hochr hi** – to sing their hearts out; **w. ochr** – beside  
**ochrgamu** – to circumvent  
**odid: o. ddim** – few, little, little or no, few if any, minimal, precious little, almost non-existent  
**oddeutu** – in the region of  
**oddi: tuag 8 milltir o. yno** – about 8 miles distant; **o. wrth** – from; **o. cartref** – away from home  
**oed: yn 3 o.** – at the age of 3, aged 3; **dynion yn eu hoed a'u hamser** – fully grown men, grown-up men; **dyn/merch yn ei (h)loed a'i (h)amser** – no spring chicken; **mynd i o.** – to age, ageing  
**oedi** – to pause; **weithiau bydd o. yn achos llythyrau** – letters are sometimes held up  
**oes** – lifespan; **mae'r o. wedi newid** – times have changed; **mae o. y cyrsiau hyn ar fin dod i ben** – the demise of these courses is imminent; **drwy gydol eu hoes fer** – throughout their short history; **yn ystod o. y Senedd hon** – during the course/lifetime of this Parliament; **aros am o.** – to wait for ages  
**oesol** – never ceasing, enduring, perennial, age-old  
**ofer: (bod) yn o.** – of/to no avail, futile; **mynd yn o.** – to go to waste  
**ofn: rhag o. (i)** – in case, lest; **roedd o. trwy/drwy fy nghalon** – I was terrified/awfully afraid  
**ofnadwy** – abysmal, deplorable; **pen tost o.** – a splitting headache; **difaru'n o.** – to really regret; **mae golwg o. arno** – he looks/is looking awful/dreadful/ awful/shocking, he is/looks a wreck  
**ofnus** – fearful  
**offeiriad** – clergyman  
**oherwydd** – in view of (the fact that), as a result of, made possible/caused by; **o. hyn(ny), ceir** – this results in ...; **o. hynny bu'n rhaid defnyddio** – this has led to/necessitated the use of; **o. ..., mae'n anochel (bod)** – ... makes it inevitable that; **o. natur y cynnig hwn, rhaid ...** – the nature of this proposal is such that ... is necessary/such is the nature of this proposal that ... is necessary; **mae hyn yn rhannol o.** – this is partly attributable to; **dewiswyd staff o. eu diddordeb mewn** – staff have been chosen for their interest in  
**ogystal: yn o. (â)** – besides, in addition (to), as well as, over and above, additionally  
**ôl: mae ôl ymdrech gydwybodol ar gyfansoddiadau'r plant** – the pupils' compositions reflect a conscientious effort; **mae ôl esgeulustod ar ...** – there is an air of neglect about ...; **bod ag ôl paratoi brysiog arnynt** – to bear the hallmarks of hasty preparation; **bod ar ei hôl hi** – to have been overtaken by events, to be lag(ging) behind, to be out of date, to be behind schedule ; **yr ydych ar ei hôl hi gyda'ch taliadau** – you are late/behind/in arrears with your payments; **mae Prydain ar ei hôl hi** – Prydain has some

catching up to do/is lagging behind/is trailing; **ar ôl ystyried** – having considered; **ar ôl iddynt fynd** – when they had gone; **yn ystod y blynyddoedd ar ôl 1962** – during the years that followed 1962; **y gwaith ar ôl ei gwblhau** – the completed work; **un/y naill ar ôl y llall yn gyflym** – in quick succession; **yn ôl** – depending on; **yn ôl y galw/y gofyn** – as necessary/required, as the need arises; **setio yn ôl gallu** – to set by ability; **wedi'u cyfeirio yn ôl yr enw** – addressed by name; **arddangosfa sy'n bwrw golwg yn ôl dros waith ...** – a retrospective exhibition of ...'s work; **cawsant lythyr yn ôl** – in return they received a letter; **yn ôl yr angen** – as and when necessary

**olaf** – final; **cam o.** – a last resort; **o. ond un** – penultimate; **yr o.** – the latter

**ôl-fyfyriol** – backward-looking

**ôl-gynnydd** – backward, retarded

**olynol** – consecutive, succeeding, successive; **am yr ail flwyddyn yn o.** – for the second year running/in succession; **deg buddugoliaeth yn o.** – ten straight wins (*Sgorio, SAC, 06.02.06*)

**oll: yn bennaf o.** – first and foremost; **yn gyntaf o.** – first of all; **y wers gyntaf o.** – the very first lesson

**ond** – though, except (that/for), whereas, however; **o. iddynt gofio** – as/so long as/on condition/provided that they remember; **does dim 'ond' i fod** – no buts; **nid oes gennym ddewis o. mynd** – we have no choice other than to go

**onest: a bod yn o.** – in all honesty

**oni: o. bai am** – but for; **heb os nac o. bai** – undoubtedly

**oriog** – volatile (behaviour), temperamental

**os** – in the event of/that; **heb o. nac oni bai** – undoubtedly; **o. na cheir/nad oes** – in the absence of; **os yw/dynt/ yw hyn yn/yw hynny'n briodol** – as/where appropriate

**osgo** – poise

**osgoi** – not to, to eschew

**ots: does dim o. a(i)** – it doesn't matter if/whether; **does dim o. am y gost!** – to hell with the cost/expense!, never mind the cost/expense!, bugger the cost/expense, the cost/expense can go hang!

**owns: bod heb o. o** – to be totally lacking in

**pa: sylweddoli pa mor bwysig yw** – to appreciate the importance of; **pa ddiwrnod** – the other day

**pader: dysgu p. i berson** – to teach your grandmother to suck eggs

**palu: p. celwyddau** – to lie, to tell a pack of lies, to lie their heads off

**pallu: roedden nhw'n pallu gwrando** – they wouldn't listen

**pam: dyna p. y mae/bu/yr oedd angen** – hence the need for; **dyna p. y** – it was for that reason that

**pan: p. ddychwel(as)ant** – on their return

**papur: p. £5** – a £5 note

**para** – to be ... in length, to have a duration of, of (an) ...'s duration; **p. mwy nag awr** – to exceed an hour

**parch: maent yn uchel eu p.** – they are held in high regard, they are well-respected/highly regarded/esteemed

**parchedig: p. ofn** – awe

**parchu: p. egwyddor** – to observe a principle; **p. rheolau** – to pay proper regard to rules

**pardduo** – to impugn

**parhaol** – constant, on-going, continuous, continuing, permanent, enduring, lasting

**parhau** – to persist, to be on-going, to maintain; **p. i ddarllen** – to go on reading

**parhaus** – constant, on-going, continuous, continuing, enduring

**parod** – provided, helpful, readily available, ready-made; **defnyddiau clyweledol p.** – pre-recorded audio-visual materials; **bod yn ddigon p. i** – to be happy to; **p. i helpu** – helpful; **pan fyddwch chi'n (teimlo'n) barod i fynd** – when you feel up to going

**patrwm: p. dysgu** – approach; **p. o iaith** – a language model; **bod yn batrwm** – exemplary, showpiece

**pawb** – everyone, all those; **er budd/lles p.** – for/in the common good

**pedol: tro p.** – a U-turn

**pedwar: unwaith yn y p. amser** – once in a blue moon

**pedwarcanmlwyddiant** – quartercentenary

**pegwn** – extreme; **amrywio o'r naill begwn i'r llall** – to vary between extremes

**peidio** – to die out/down, to stop; **er mwyn p. â gwneud rhywbeth** – to avoid doing something, to refrain from doing something; **yn amlach na pheidio** – more often than not; **peri i athrawon beidio â** – to discourage teachers from; **gallai p. â ...** – failure to ... could; **ni allant beidio ag ymboeni am ...** – they cannot but be concerned about; **penderfynu p. â** – to decide against; **y penderfyniad i beidio â rhoi contract** – the decision that no contract be awarded

**pell: cyn belled â bod** – provided that; **y gofod p.** – outer space; **o bell (ffordd)** – by a long shot; **o bell** – from afar, from a distance; **pellach** – enhanced; **bellach** – now, no longer, at this stage; **dysgu o bell** – distance learning; **pen pella'r coridor** – the (far) end of the corridor

**pellhau** – to drift apart, to move further and further away  
**pellter: bellter ffordd** – a long way, a (quite) considerable distance; **o fewn p. o ...** – within a radius of  
**pen: rhifydddeg p.** – mental arithmetic; **o’u p. a’u pastwn eu hunain** – off their own bat, on their own initiative, of their own accord; **gwaith o’u p. a’u pastwn eu hunain** – work of their own creation/ devising, entirely self-motivated work; **bod ar ben y ffordd** – to be well on the way to; **dros ben** – most, keenly, ever so; **gwerthfawr dros ben** – invaluable; **yn dda dros ben** – exceptionally/extremely good, very good indeed, ever so good; **cysylltiadau agos dros ben** – the very closest links, ever so close links; **maent yn awyddus dros ben i weld ...** – they very much want to see ..., they are ever so keen to see ...; **llwyddiannus dros ben** – immensely successful; **yn y p. draw** – eventually, in the long term/run, in the final/last analysis, ultimately, in the long run; **mae p. draw i ...** – there is a limit to ..., there are limits to ...; **mae p. draw i’r hyn y gallwn ni ei wneud** – we can only do so much; **p. draw’r byd** – the other side of the world; **pen d.’r coridor** – the (far) end of the corridor; **rhoi rhywun ar ben y ffordd i** – to get someone started on; **dal p. rheswm â** – to argue with; **dod i ben** – to end, to finish, to terminate, to run out; **daeth y cwrs i ben** – the course was discontinued; **problem sydd wedi codi ei phen** – a problem which/that has surfaced/cropped up/arisen; **bod yn ben** – to be paramount; **wedi mynd â’i ben iddo** – collapsed, derelict; **ar eu p.-nau eu hunain** – on their own, by themselves, solo, alone; **gwrthod ar ei ben** – to refuse point blank; **mae hi wedi mynd i’r p. arnynt** – they are desperate; **ar ben** – to be finished; in addition; **ar ben hynny** – in addition, moreover, furthermore, to cap it all; **mae hi ar ben arnynt** – they are done for; **ben bore** – at the crack of dawn; **ers ben bore** – all morning; **ben bore dydd Llun** – first thing (on) Monday (morning); **p. y daith** – destination; **dros ben** – left (over); **rhoi llond p. iddynt** – to give them an earful, to give them a talking to, to scold them; **punt y p.** – a pound per person, a pond each; **lwfans y p.** – capitation allowance; **hen ben** – very/highly experienced, a wily old bird; ; **p. eithaf de-orllewin Cymru** – in the south-west(ern) tip of Wales; **rhoi dyn/rhywun ar ben y ffordd** – to get someone started, to give someone a start; **os aiff hi i’r p.** – if it comes to the worst; **petai’n mynd i’r p.** – should the worst happen, in extremis; **yr ydym yn gwrthod ar ei phen eu cred mai ...** – we reject absolutely/outright/ totally/utterly/completely/unequivocally/flatly/out of hand their belief that ...; ; **gwrthod y cynnig ar ei ben** – outright rejection of the offer/proposal; **cyn p. dim** – (quite) soon, in a short time, very quickly; **nid yw’r byd/cyfan ar ben** – all is not lost

**penagored** – open-ended  
**penbleth** – dilemma  
**pendant** – specific, definitive, precise, (clearly) defined, distinct, well-defined, tangible, firm, categorical, emphatic, decisive, clear, adamant, explicit, positive, sure; **manteision p.** – decided advantages; **yn bendant** – for sure; **gwrthwynebu’n bendant** – to be resolutely opposed to; **tystiolaeth bendant** – hard/real evidence; **bod yn bendant o’r farn fod/mai/y(r)** – to be firmly/strongly of the opinion that, to be in no doubt that; **gwrthod y cyhuddiad yn bendant** – to reject the accusation flatly/out of hand; **gwadu’n bendant** – to deny strenuously

**pendantrwydd** – firmness  
**penderfyniad** – decision  
**penderfynu** – to make up one’s mind; **heb benderfynu eto** – undecided; **cei di/cewch chi benderfynu** – it’s up to you  
**pendifaddau: yn bendifaddau** – certainly, most assuredly; **eithriad yw hwn(nw), yn bendifaddau** – this is very much the exception  
**pendroni** – to consider, to cogitate, to meditate, to reflect, to contemplate, to muse, to ponder  
**penigamp: cyfle p.** – a prime opportunity  
**penllanw** – culmination  
**pennaf** – major, paramount, overriding, (fore)most; **yn bennaf** – primarily, for the most part, predominantly; **yn bennaf cyfrifol am** – largely accountable, chiefly/mainly responsible for; **yn bennaf oll** – first and foremost; **yr angen p.** – the most pressing need; **y budd p.** – maximum advantage; **o’r pwys p.** – of the greatest/highest/first importance, of vital/paramount/fundamental importance; **ffrindiau/cyfeillion p.** – (the) best (of) friends

**pennor** – prefect  
**pennu** – to set, to stipulate, to be decided by, to lay down, to establish, to fix  
**penodedig** – designated, stated, prescribed, given, stipulated  
**penodol** – express, explicit; **ar unrhyw adeg benodol** – at any given stage/one time; **fe’i canmolwyd yn benodol** – he/she/it was singled out for praise  
**penodoldeb (?)** – specificity  
**perfedd: ym mherfeddion y ddaear** – deep underground  
**peri** – to lead to, to warrant, to render, to prompt, to result in, to effect; **p. pryder** – to cause concern, to be disturbing, to be a/give cause for concern, to be a source of concern; **p. bod rhaid** – to necessitate; **p. problemau** – to present/induce/pose problems; **p. i rywun feddwl** – to make someone think; **dylai hyn**

**beri i'r ysgol ystyried** – this should lead the school to consider; **lle gellir p. i'r disgyblion** – where pupils can be made to; **dysgu mewn ffordd sy'n p. bod** – to teach in such a way that; **p. gofid i** – to distress

**perthnasol** – pertinent, germane  
**perthnasu** – to relate (to)  
**perthyn: p. (yn unig) i** – to be peculiar to; **p. i gategoriâu** – to fall into categories; **p. iddynt dair elfen** – they have three elements  
**perthynas: mewn p. â** – in respect of, with regard to  
**perwyl: i'r p. hwnnw** – to that effect, with this end in view, along the lines that, to this end  
**perygl** – hazard; **mewn p.** – at risk  
**peryglu** – to jeopardise, to (put at) risk; **heb beryglu ...** – without risk to ...  
**petai: fel p.** – as it were, so to speak, as though (it were)  
**petrus** – tentative  
**petrusgar** – hesitant  
**peth: beth yn** – somewhat; **yn hyn o beth** – in this respect/context; **beth bynnag** – in any case, anyway; **da o beth yw** – it is as well to; **o dipyn i beth** – gradually; **y p. gorau i'w wneud** – the best course of action; **y p. pwysig yw** – what is important is (that); **p. doeth yw ...** – it is wise to ...; **mae'n peri p. pryder** – it is somewhat worrying; **gwneud yr un p.** – to do likewise, to follow suit; **nad yw'r p. a'r p. yn ...** – that such a thing is not ...; **sut beth yw ...?** – what is ... like?; **ti/chi wyr [wyr] dy bethau/eich p.-au** – you know best; **bod o gwmpas eich p.-au** – to be fine; **gadael i bethau fod** – to leave well alone; **os meddylwch chi am y p.** – if you think about it; **y p. gorau i chi (ei wneud) fyddai ...** – it would be in your best interest(s) to ...; **er pan ôn i'n ddim o beth** – (ever) since I was knee-high to a grasshopper  
**picil** – predicament  
**pictiwr: bod yn bictiwr** – to look a treat  
**pig: ar bigau'r drain** – on tenterhooks, on pins, tense, uptight, to be worried sick, on edge; **cael eu p. i mewn** – to be/get in  
**pigog** – crotchety, uptight  
**pin: bod fel p. mewn papur** – spick and span, very tidy, immaculate  
**pitw** – derisory, trifling; **cyflogau p.** – rock-bottom prices  
**pla** – scourge; **yr oedd crwydriaid yn bla ar y ffordd** – (the) roads were infested with vagabonds; **cymunedau lle mae afiechyd yn bla** – communities blighted by ill-health  
**plaid: bod o blaid** – to favour, to support; **o blaid** – for, in favour of; **mae gan Gymru amryw o bethau o'i phlaid** – Wales has a number of things going for it; **y rhai sy'n dadlau o blaid ...** – the proponents of ...; **pwysu o blaid eu datblygu** – to urge that they should be developed; **mae llawr (iawn) (i'w ddweud) o blaid yr awgrym hwn** – this suggestion has great merit/much to commend it, this is a suggestion of great merit; **mae hynny o'i blaid** – that's a plus (point), there is that to be said for it  
**pledio: p. achos** – to champion  
**pleidiol** – partisan; **p. i** – supportive (of),  
**pleser: p. o'r mwyaf yw** – I/we are delighted to  
**pleserus** – relaxed, enjoyable  
**plethu** – to integrate, to dovetail, to build/fit into; **wedi'u p. i'w gilydd** – interwoven; **p. i wead ...** – to embed into the fabric of ...  
**plith: yn eu p. mae** – these include, variously; **blith draphlith** – indiscriminately, higgledy-piggledy, (all) mixed up; **dewis o blith** – to choose from; **un o'u p.** – one of their number  
**plwc: chwythu eu p.** – (to be) a spent force, to have run their course/shot their bolt, to have burnt out; **magu digon o blwc i** – to summon up enough courage to  
**plwyf: ennill eu p.** – to be(come) (well-)established  
**po: gorau po fwyaf** – the more the merrier  
**pob: bob yn ddau** – in twos; **bob yn un ac un** – individually; **p. un (copa walltog) ohonon nhw** – each and every one of them, the (whole) lot of them; **p. dim** – everything, all; **p. hwyl!** – all the best!; **bob dydd** – daily  
**pobl** – humans; **p. eraill** – others  
**poblog** – populous  
**pobun: pawb a phobun** – all and sundry, one and all  
**poen: heb boen yn y byd** – without a care in the world  
**poeni: paid/peidiwch â gadael iddo dy boeni/eich p.** – don't let it get to you; **cael eu p. gan ofnau** – to be beset by fears  
**pontio** – to span, to act as a bridge, transition; **dosbarth p.** – bridging class  
**porthi: p.'n rhagfarnau** – to pander to our prejudices, to curl up with our prejudices



**posibiliadau** – potensial  
**posibl** – attainable; **mae'n bosibl bod** – it may be that; **digon p.!** – I dare say!  
**post: yn ddwl bost** – absolutely/totally/utterly stupid  
**prawf** – probationary; **sy'n brawf o** – is testimony to, that/which demonstrates that  
**presennol** – current; **bod yn bresennol yn/mewn** – to attend  
**preswyl** – residential; **cyfansoddwr p.** – composer-in-residence  
**prifiant: ar eu p.** – in their formative stage  
**prin** – few, meagre, (very) limited, rare(ly), few and far between, in short supply; **go brin y** – it is/seems unlikely that; **go brin y gallant fforddio** – they can ill afford; **p. o/ei gymhelliad** – poorly motivated; **p. eu hadnoddau** – under resourced; **go brin y gwelir** – there seems to be little chance of; **na ellir ond p. eu gweld** – (they are) (only) dimly visible; **yn brin** – in short supply; **yn brin o** – lacking in; **yn yr ysgolion p.** – in the/those very few schools; **bod yn eithriad p. (iawn)** – to be very much the exception; **p. iawn yw'r rhai sy'n dibynnu ar** – very few rely on; **p. iawn(iawn)** – minimal; **go brin bod rhaid/angen dweud** – it goes without saying, needless to say; **p. yw'r ysgolion – os oes yr un – sy'n ...** – few, if any, schools; **ardaloedd p. eu Cymraeg** – areas where little Welsh is spoken; **eu cael yn brin** – to be found wanting/deficient; **digwyddiad p.** – an isolated incident  
**prinder** – paucity, dearth  
**prinhau** – to dwindle, to decrease (in number)  
**priod** – respective, peculiar  
**priodi** – to combine, to integrate, to be fitted into, to couple  
**priodol** – apposite, due, right and proper/fitting  
**priodoldeb** – suitability, desirability  
**priodoli** – to assign, to ascribe; **gellir p. A i B** – A may be attributable to/accounted for by/due to B  
**pris: y p. a roir ar** – the value put/placed on/attached to; **awn i ddim yno am bris yn y byd** – I wouldn't go there if you paid me;  
**procio** – to stimulate; **p.'r meddwl** – to provoke thought; **bydd hyn yn p.'ch meddwl** – this will get you thinking  
**profiad: dysgu drwy brofiad** – experiential learning; **â phrofiad o** – experienced in; **cael p. o ymagwedd ...** – to be exposed to a(n) ... approach; **sut brofiad yw ...?** – what is it like to ...?  
**profedigaeth** – bereavement  
**proffwydo** – to forecast  
**pryd: yr un p.** – simultaneously, concurrently; **ar hyn o bryd** – currently, at the moment, at (the) present time, at this (point in) time, as yet, at this stage; **mewn p.** – timely; **mae'n hen bryd** – to be (long) overdue, it is high time that; **hen bryd!** – (and) about/high time (too)!; **cyn p.** – premature(ly); **o bryd i'w gilydd** – periodically, on occasion, incidental; **mewn da bryd** – early; **ar y p.** – at the time; **y polisi ar hyn o bryd/ar y p.** – the prevailing policy; **bryd hynny** – at that stage/time, on that occasion; **y dyddiad p. y** – the date on which; **p. a gwedd** – appearance; **rhoi p. o dafod iddyn nhw** – to scold/berate/castigate them, to lay down the law, to give them a bollocking/ dressing down/row/talking-to/wigging, to tell/tick them off, to rap them over the knuckles; **rhoi p. llym o dafod iddyn nhw** – to really scold them, to scold them bitterly, to really berate them, to really lay down the law, to give them a real bollocking/dressing down/row/talking-to/tongue lashing/ wigging, to really tell/tick them off, to really let them have it (with both barrels); **a dyna p.** – it was then/at this/that juncture that; **p. y byddai** – by which time it would; **yr Ysgrifennydd Gwladol ar y p.** – the then Secretary of State; **y flwyddyn p. y ...** – the year in which ...; **y pwynt p. y ...** – the time at which ...; **rhoi p. o dafod i** – to scold, to give a telling-off, to give ... a (right) talking-to; **bod â'u p. ar** – to want to; **i'r rhai technegol eu p.** – for the technically minded; **gair yn ei bryd** – a timely word  
**pryder** – concern, a feeling of anxiety; **p. mawr** – grave concern  
**pryderu** – to be concerned  
**pryderus** – apprehensive  
**prydlon: yn brydlon** – on time  
**prysur: p. iawn/dros ben/ar y naw** – hectic  
**prysuro** – to hasten  
**pur: yn bur ...** – largely ...; **yn bur fanwl** – in some/considerable detail; **yn bur fywiog** – of some vitality; **cyfarfodydd p. anfynych** – rather infrequent meetings; **yn bur wahanol** – significantly different  
**pwll: siarad fel p. tro/y môr** – he/she doesn't stop talking, to talk the hind legs off a horse, to talk non-stop  
**pwnc: p. y ddarlith hon yw ...** – this lecture is about ...  
**pwrpas** – point; **i bob p.** – effectively, to all intents and purposes, in effect; **defnyddio iaith i bwrpas** – purposeful use of language; **does fawr o bwrpas gwneud hynny** – there is little point in doing so  
**pwt: p. o wybodaeth** – a piece/snippet of information

**pwyllyd:** **gan bwyll** – in easy stages, gently; **gan bwyll bach** – very gently, slowly (but surely); **neb yn ei iawn bwyll** – no-one in his/her right mind; **colli eu p.** – to go out of their mind; **gan bwyll!** – take it easy!, easy does it!; **p. pia(u) hi!** – be careful/cautious

**pwyllogora:** **fe fues i'n p. drwy'r dydd** – I was in committee all day, I spent all day in committee/going from committee to committee, I attended committees all day

**pwyllo** – to calm down, to think (*yn 'Pwyllwch!'*)

**pwyllog** – cautious

**pwys:** **o bwys** – of (any) moment, significant, to matter, major, substantive, of note; **o fawr bwys** – insignificant, not significant; **o'r p. pennaf** – of vital/paramount/fundamental/critical/the highest/the greatest/the first importance, critical; **wrth eu p.-au** – in their own time, at leisure, in leisurely fashion; **ni roir digon o bwys ar** – to undervalue; **ni roir y p. priodol ar** – to undervalue; **rhoi p. ar** – to exert pressure, to apply pressure to, to pressurise; **rhoi p. mawr ar/bod o bwys mawr i** – to set great store by, to attach great importance to; **unrhyw ystyriaeth arall o bwys** – any other material consideration; **does dim p. am y gost!** – to hell with the cost/expense!, never mind the cost/expense!, bugger the cost/expense, the cost/expense can go hang!

**pwysig:** **bod yn bwysig** – to matter

**pwyslais:** **methu â rhoi'r p. priodol ar** – to undervalue, to understate the importance of; **rhoi'r un p. ar ... ag ar** – to place equal weight on ... as on ...

**pwysleisio** – to emphasise, to lay stress on, to accentuate

**pwysio:** **p. a mesur** – to evaluate, to gauge, to weigh up; **p. am** – to press/push for; **p. ar** – to urge, to exert pressure, to bring pressure to bear; **p. ar eu meddwl** – to be concerned about; **p. o blaid eu datblygu** – to urge that they should be developed

**pwyth:** **talw'r p. yn ôl** – to get their own back

**pylu** – to diminish, to wane, to become dissipated, to pall; **ar ôl i'w newydd-deb bylu** – after the novelty wore off

**pynciol** – subject

**ras:** **mae'n r. wyllt yma** – it's hectic here

**Ronech:** **Ynys R.** – Steepholmy

  

**rhacsyn:** **rh. o gar** – a wreck of a car

**rhad** – inexpensive; **yn rh. ac am ddim** – free of charge

**rhaedru** – to cascade

**rhaffu:** **rh. celwyddau** – (*gw. palu celwyddau*)

**rhag:** **rh. blaen** – forthwith; **mynd rhagddo** – to proceed, to progress; **rh. iddynt darfu ar waith yr ysgol** – to avoid their having a disruptive effect on the work of the school; **rh. ofn** – in case of, lest, for fear of; **rh. i ... droi'n ...** – so that ... does not become a ...

**rhagarweiniad:** **fel rh. i** as a prelude/precursor to

**rhagarweiniol** – preliminary; **rhaglen ragarweiniol** – induction programme

**rhagbaratoi** – advance preparation

**rhagdfreftu** – forward planning

**rhagdybiaeth** – assumption

**rhagdybio** – to anticipate

**rhagor:** **rh. o** – enhanced; **yn rh.** – additional; **30 neu ragor/a rh.** – upwards of 30; **500 a rh.** – 500 and over; **ni fyddant yn mynd yno rh.** – they do not go there any more

**rhagorach** – superior

**rhagorfraint** – excellence

**rhagori** – to triumph; **rh. ar** – to be superior to, to improve on, to be/constitute an improvement on, to exceed; **nid yw'r naill yn rh. rhyw lawer ar y llall** – there is not much/a lot/a great deal to choose between them; **yr un sy'n rh. ar bob un arall** – the best performing one; **er/serch iddynt ragori ar eu perfformiad ym/yn 1998** – despite improving on their performance in 1998; **rh. (ar bawb)** – to be(come) the best; **rh. ar y disgwyliadau** – to defy expectations

**rhagorol** – outstanding, admirable, exemplary; **cyfle rh.** – a prime opportunity

**rhag-weld** – to envisage, to predict, to anticipate

**rhai** – ones

**rhaid** – to be obligatory, to be obliged to, must, have to; **rh. wrth** – to necessitate; **rh. aros i weld a** – it remains to be seen whether; **does dim rh. dweud bod ...** – it goes without saying that ...; **mater o raid** – needs must

**rhan** – section; **dod i ran** – to fall to, to befall, to encounter; **o ran** – in, in terms/respect/the way of, by way of, insofar as/so far as ... is concerned, as for/to, in relation to, with regard to, in the way of, in the extent to

which, on the issue of; **y rh. fwyaf o** – the bulk of; **ran amlaf** – in most cases, in the majority of cases, for the most part, most commonly, usually; **ar ran** – for, on behalf of; **y newidiadau a ddaethai i'w rh.** – the changes they had undergone; **problemau a all ddod i'w rh.** – problems they may encounter; **y llwyddiant a ddaeth i'w rh.** – the success she/they enjoyed; **yr un yw'r sefyllfa o ran** – the same situation pertains to; **sy'n gywir o ran ffurf a chystrawen** – which are of a correct form and syntax; **o'u rh. hwy** – for their part; **gofynion o ran defnyddiau** – material requirements; **o ran hynny** – for that matter; **yn y rh. honno o Glwyd** – in that area of Clwyd; **o ran cwrteisi/chwilfrydedd** – out of courtesy/curiosity; **rh. fach (iawn) o** – a fraction of; **dwy ran o dair o** – two-thirds of; **gwneud eu rh.** – to do their bit; **o ran trefniadaeth** – organisationally(-speaking)

**rhan-berchnogaeth** – shared ownership

**rhannol: rh. ddall** – partially sighted; **yn rh.** – in part

**rhannu** – to apportion; **rh. gwybodaeth** – to impart information

**rhedeg** – to dash; **rh. ysbyty** – to operate a hospital

**rheidrwydd: nid oes rh. i ...** – there is no imperative/obligation to ...; **nid oes rh. arnynt i ...** – they are not obliged to ...

**rhemp** – rampant, rife, prevalent; **ardaloedd lle mae diweithdra'n rh.** – areas beset by unemployment; **cymunedau lle mae afiechyd yn rh.** – communities blighted by ill-health

**rheol: fel rh.** – in general

**rheolaidd: yn rh.** – on a regular basis

**rheoli** – to dominate, to regulate

**rhes: sefyll mewn rh.** – to stand in (a) line, to queue

**rhestr: rh gyfeirio** – checklist

**rheswm: wrth reswm** – naturally; **dal pen rh. â/ag ...** – to argue with; **am resymau meddygol** – on medical grounds

**rhesymeg** – rationale

**rhesymegol** – reasoned

**rhif: achosion rif y gwllith** – countless/innumerable cases, a whole host/raft of cases

**rhigol: mynd i rigol** – to fossilise

**rhinwedd: mae rh. yn ...** – ... has its merits; **yn rh. ei swydd fel** – in his/her capacity as

**rhithyn: nad oes ganddynt rithyn o ddiddordeb yn/mewn ...** – they haven't got the slightest interest in ..., they have not the least interest/least bit interested in ..., they have no interest what(so)ever in ...

**rhoi** – to accord, to equip, to place, to allocate, to bestow, to convey, to assign, to provide (with), to hand in; **rh. amser i ...** – to devote time to ...; **rh.'r amserlen o'r neilltu** – to suspend the timetable; **rh. ar gof a chadw** – to record; **rh. ar waith** – to set in motion/hand, to activate, to (give) effect to, to implement, to put into effect/practice/operation, to function, to take action; **rh.'r bai ar** – to blame; **rh. bai ar ...** – to attach blame to ...; **rh. bod i ...** – to generate, to initiate, to bring into being, to lead to (the creation of) ..., to give rise to ...; **rh.'r byd yn ei le** – to put the world to rights; **rh. canlyniadau** – to yield results; **rh. croeso i ...** – to welcome; **rh. cyfle i ...** – to afford/allow/provide an opportunity; **rh. cyhoeddusrwydd i ...** – to publicise; **rh. cymorth i ...** – to lend support to ...; **rh. cynnig ar ...** – to try (out), to attempt; **rh.'r ffidil yn y to** – to stop, to cease, to give up, to pack in, to call it a day; **rh.'r gorau i ...** – to stop, to cease, to give up, to drop, to discontinue, to discard, to sever (connections), to forego, to abandon, to pack in, to call it a day, to give it a rest; **rh. gwell cyfle iddynt** – to further their chances; **rh. gwedd ffurfiol ar (gosbi)** – to institutionalise; **rh. gwedd gliriach ar** – to clarify; **rh. gwybod am ...** – to report, to inform; **rh. gwybodaeth i rywun** – to supply someone with information; **rh. gwybod i ...** – to inform, to notify; **rh. heibio** – to abandon; **rh. lle i ...** – to ensure a place for ...; **rh. marc** – to award a mark; **rh. o'r neilltu** – to set to one side; **rh. o'u hamser rhydd prin i gynnig hyfforddiant** – to forego their free time to offer tuition; **rh. o'u hamser** – to invest their time; **rh. pwys (mawr) ar ...** – to give prominence to ..., to attach (great) importance to ..., to set great store by ...; **rh. pwysau ar ...** – to exert pressure on, to apply pressure to, to pressurise; **rh. pwys(lais) ar ...** – to give/attach emphasis to; **rh. sylw i ...** – to address, to attend to ..., to pay heed to ..., to feature, to highlight; **maent yn werth yr amser a'r ymdrech a roir iddynt** – they repay the time and effort incurred; **fe'u tynnir allan i roi hyfforddiant arbennig iddynt** – they are withdrawn for special tuition; **rhaid rh.'r bai ar ...** – the blame must lie with ...; **rh. naws arbennig i** – to imbue with a particular/special quality/atmosphere; **rh. ... yn lle ...** – to replace ... with ...

**rhonc: Sosialydd rh.** – a committed Socialist, a Socialist through and through

**rhuddin (tafodiaith)** – colour

**rhuthro** – to dash

**rhwng: a rh. bod ...** – and what with ...

**rhwydd: yn rh.** – readily; **rh. hynt** – complete freedom, free rein

**rhwyddineb: rh. mynegi** – fluency of expression

**rhwyf: gorffwys ar eu rh.-au** – to rest on their laurels  
**rhwym: yn rh. o** – inevitable  
**rhwystr** – handicap, stumbling block, impediment  
**rhwystredig** – frustrated  
**rhwystredigaeth** – frustration  
**rhwystro** – to inhibit, to impair, to stem, to deter, to impede, to preclude from, to stop, to stand in the way of  
**rhy** – unduly, overly; **mae ... yn debyg o fod yn rhy ddrud** – the expense of ... is likely to be prohibitive  
**rhybudd: heb rybudd (o fath yn y byd)** – out of the blue, from nowhere  
**rhych: ni allent wneud na rh. na rhawn/rheswm ohono** – they could make no sense at all of it, they could not make head or tail of it  
**rhydd** – unrestricted; **cwbl rydd** – uncontrolled; **yr ydych yn rh. i** – it is open to you to, you are at liberty to; **â'u traed yn rh.** – free, at large; **rh. i bawb ei farn** – everyone is entitled to his/her/their own opinion; **bod yn rh. rhag beirniadaeth** – to be immune from criticism  
**rhyddhad** – relief  
**rhyddhau** – to second, to relieve, to let go, to set free  
**rhyddid** – discretion, free rein  
**rhyfedd: yn rh. iawn** – curiously; **pa ryfedd iddynt fynd?** – what wonder is it that they went?  
**rhyfeddod: yn llawn o ryfeddodau** – full of magic  
**rhyfeddol** – amazing; **yn rh.** – remarkably  
**rhyfeddu: yn dda i'w ryfeddu** – remarkably good; **rhythu a rh.** – to stare in wonder(ment)  
**rhygnu: rh. ar** – to harp; **rh. ymlaen** – to drag/rumble on  
**rhyngddisgyblaethol** – interdisciplinary  
**rhyw** – about, approximately, roughly; **ryw 5 mlynedd** – 5 years or so, in the region of 5 years; **ryw ddydd** – one day; **swm o ryw** – a sum in the region of  
**rhywbryd** – at some point  
**rhywdro: dychwelyd rywdro eto** – to return on a future occasion/another day  
**rhywfaint** – marginal, an element/modicum/measure/(certain) degree/limited amount of  
**rhywle: yn rh. arall** – elsewhere  
**rhywsut: rh. rywsut.** – any old how; **rh. rywfodd** – one way or another, any old how  
**rhywun: rh. rh.** – just anybody

**saernïo: wedi eu s.-'n dda/gelfydd** – well-composed/crafted/ designed/made/ prepared/structured/wrought  
**saethu: wedi s. i fyny** – to rocket  
**safbwynt** – point of view, stance, vantage point  
**safle: mewn s. da i** – well-placed/positioned to  
**safon: o s.** – of a high standard, quality, good quality; **s. drothwy** – threshold level  
**safonol** – quality, reputable  
**sang: dan eu s.** – packed (out), jam-packed, full to capacity/overflowing, heaving  
**sail** – basis, footing, grounds; **bod yn s. i** – to form a/the basis of/for; **ar s.** – on the strength of; **cael eu hysgwyd i'r seiliau** – to be shaken to the core  
**sain: tapiau s.** – audio tapes  
**sannau: yn nhraed eu s.** – in their stockinged feet  
**sarhaus** – demeaning  
**sbardun** – stimulus, springboard, trigger  
**sbort: testun s.** – a laughing stock; **fues i ddim yn destun sbort** – I wasn't ridiculed, I wasn't subjected to ridicule, I wasn't made a laughing stock/made fun of; no-one/nobody made fun of me  
**sbwriel** – litter  
**sef** – viz, which is/represents, as follows, representing, (this) being, comprising, and that is, they are (as follows):-/-, in the form of; **s., yn fras, rhyw £4 y pen** – which on a crude estimate works out at £4 per head; **s. bod** – in that; **yr oedd ei incwm, s. £... , yn fwy na** – his income, at £... , was greater than; **awgrym, s.** – a suggestion to the effect (that)  
**sefydlog: pwyllgor s.** – standing committee  
**sefydlu** – to instigate, to institute, to set up; **rhaglen s.** – induction programme; **s. plant yn y Gymraeg** – to provide the children with a sound basis in the Welsh language; **s. cysylltiadau â** – to forge links with  
**sefyll: heb s. eu prawf** – untried  
**sefyllfa** – a state of affairs, stae of affairs, matters, scenario; **bod mewn s. dda i ...** – to be well placed to ...; **bod mewn gwell s. i ...** – to be better/more able to ...  
**seilcolegyddol** – psychologistic  
**segurdod** – inactivity

**seinegol** – phonic  
**selog: s.-ion** – stalwarts  
**serch** – notwithstanding; **s. hynny** – nevertheless, however  
**sgil: yn s.** – following, in the wake/aftermath of; **a ddaw yn s. ...** – introduced by, accompanies, to be brought about by ...  
**sgwâr: ein milltir s.** – our (own) back yard  
**sgwarnogod: mynd ar ôl s.-od** – to go off the subject, to be side-tracked, [red herrings], to digress  
**sgwrsio** – to conduct a conversation  
**siâp: does dim llawer o s. arnyn nhw** – they're not up to much, they're not much cop, they're not very together, they haven't really got things organised/together  
**siarad** – to converse, talk; **s. gwag** – pie in the sky  
**sicrhau** – [GCC: to assure, to confirm, to obtain, to fix, to secure] to ensure, to achieve, to get, to provide scope for, to arrive at, to procure, to arrange, to provide, to make sure, to see (to it) that; **er mwyn s.** – in the interests of; **s. gwell dealltwriaeth** – to bring about a better understanding; **mewn ffordd sy'n s. eu bod yn** – in such a way that they; **s. gwelliannau** – to effect improvements; **s. llwyddiant rhywbeth** – to make something a success; **s. newid** – to engineer a change; **dylid s.** – action/care should be taken to ensure  
**sicrwydd: nid oes s.** – there is no guarantee (that); **i s.** – for sure; **gwybod i s.** – to know for a fact  
**sigledig** – uncertain  
**siglo: s.'r crud** – to rock the table  
**simsan** – unsound, precarious  
**simsanu** – to waver  
**sinach: yr hen s. bach** – the (miserable) (old) sod  
**siom** – dismay  
**siomi: eu s.** – to let them down; **cael eu s. ar yr ochr orau** – to be pleasantly surprised  
**sionc** – animated, lively  
**sirioli** – to buck up  
**sirol** – county-wide  
**siw: dim s. na miw** – not a peep  
**siwgraidd** – sugary  
**siw^r: mae'n s.** – no doubt; **s. o fod** – probably  
**slecs: gwerthu fel s.** – to sell like hot cakes, to do a roaring trade, to be a roaring success, full out, flat out  
*(Geiriadur Prifysgol Cymru)*  
**smwclaw** – drizzle  
**sob(o)r: mae'n s. o beth** – it's a deadful thing/sobbering thought; **s. o beth** – a deadful/horrible/shocking/an awful thing  
**sobreiddiol** – sobbering  
**sôn: soniwyd am** – there was mention of, ... was mentioned/commented (up)on; **yn ôl pob s.** – by all accounts; **yn ôl y sôn** – rumour has it (that), it is said/rumoured (that); **doedd dim s. amdano/amdani** – there was no sign of it; **heb s. am ...** – to say nothing of ...  
**soniarus** – resonant  
**SPAEM** – OHMCI  
**staffio: s. standin** – to man a stand  
**statws: o s.** – of stature  
**stond** – still  
**stordy, storfa** – store-room  
**stor(o)m** – s. darannau – a storm in a teacup  
**surbwch** – offhand, surly  
**sut: s.?** – what?; **mae angen ystyried s. mae** – consideration needs to be given to means of; **peth ansicrwydd ynghylch s. mae defnyddio** – some uncertainty about/over the use to be made; **s. yngor ddylai hwnnw fod?** – what should the nature of the advice be?; **s. le/bobl yw ...?** – what is/are ... like?  
**swil** – diffident, timid  
**swildod** – inhibition(s)  
**swm: s. a sylwedd** – gist, thrust; **s. a sylwedd hyn(ny) i gyd oedd ...** – what all this boiled down to was ...  
**swmp** – volume, a great deal of  
**swmpus** – substantial  
**swrth** – stolid  
**swta** – brief, terse; **siarad yn s.** – to snap  
**swydd** – position, post  
**swyddogaeth** – role

**swyno: cael ei s. gan** – to be struck by  
**sylyfaen** – footing; **s. i adeiladu arni** – a platform on which to build  
**syfrdanol: canlyniad s.** – a shock/staggering result  
**syfrdanu** – to take aback  
**sylyw** – regard, comment; **tynnu s. at** – to point out, to highlight, to indicate, to advertise; **dan s.** – in question, in hand; **bod yn destun s. manwl** – to be under scrutiny’ **rhoi s. i** – to cover/tackle, to attend to; **mae hyn yn cael s./rhoi s. i hyn yn/mewn ...** – this is dealt with/covered/addressed in ...; **islaw s.** – beneath contempt, unworthy of comment/ attention  
**syllwadaeth** – observations, powers of observation  
**syllweddoli** – to appreciate, to recognise  
**syllwgar** – perceptive  
**sylwi** – to note  
**symbyliad** – trigger  
**symbylu** – to spur on, to generate, to initiate, to motivate, to encourage  
**symbylus** – stimulating, stimulative  
**syml** – straightforward; **am y rheswm s.** – for no other reason than that; **yn s.** – (to put it) simply, in simple terms; **symlach** – diluted  
**symud** – transmission, to transfer (pupils), to switch; **s. ymlaen** – to advance; **s. ymlaen i/at** – to progress to; **s. o** – to vacate; **yn s.** – in motion  
**syndod: nid yw’n (fawr o) s.** – it is little wonder, not unexpectedly/ surprisingly, unsurprisingly  
**synhwyrus** – emotive, sensual  
**syniad** – indication; **rhoi rhyw s. o** – to give some impression of; **dim s.** – I haven’t a clue/the foggiest  
**syniadaeth** – ideas, thought, thinking  
**synied** – to envisage  
**synio** – to envisage  
**synnu** – to take aback  
**synwyrusrwydd** – sensibility  
**syrrffed: troi’n s.** – to become boring  
**syrrthio: s. ar eu bai** – to admit (their) blame/mistake, to admit that they were at fault/in the wrong, to own up, to acknowledge their mistake  
**syth: yn s.!** – now!; **mynd ati’n s. i ...** – to lose no time in ...

**taclus** – well-ordered  
**taer** – persistent, pressing, urgent  
**taflu** – to throw away; **t. golau ar** – to illuminate, to shed light on; **eu t. oddi ar eu hechel** – to put them off their stride, to throw them; **t. i’r cysgod** – to overshadow  
**tafod: rhoi pryd o dafod iddyn nhw** – to scold/berate/castigate them, to lay down the law, to give them a bollocking/dressing-down/row/talking-to/ticking-off/wigging, to give them a piece of one’s mind, to tell/tick them off, to rap them over the knuckles; **rhoi pryd llym o dafod iddyn nhw** – to really scold them, to scold them bitterly, to really berate them, to really lay down the law, to give them a real bollocking/dressing-down/row/talking-to/ticking-off/tongue lashing/ wigging, to really give them a piece of one’s mind; to really tell/tick them off, to really let them have it (with both barrels); **ar dafod leferydd** – by heart, from memory, orally  
**tagfa: tagfeydd** – congestion  
**taith** – outing, trip; **t. gerdded** – a walk; **t. (mewn) awyren** – flight  
**tâl: yn dâl am** – in return for  
**talcen: t. caled** – a difficult area/field/market; **bydd ganddynt dalcen caled yno** – they will have their work cut out there; **bod â thalcen caled (o’u blaen)** – to have a mountain to climb; **t. caled yw creu ...** – the task of creating ... is a demanding one, creating a ... is a demanding task  
**talch: yn deilchion** – in bits/pieces/ruins/tatters; **syrrthio’n deilchion** – to fall apart/to bits  
**talfyrru** – to shorten  
**talwm: ers t.** – long ago, once upon a time, in the olden days, in days of yore; **doniolwch ers t.** – the laughter of yesteryear  
**talw: t.’r pwyth yn ôl** – to retaliate, to take retaliatory action, to pay ... back, to get one’s own back, to take revenge; **t. ar ei ganfed** – to provide rich rewards, to pay (rich) dividends  
**tamaid: cysyniad nad yw damaid yn llai dilys yn awr/heddiw na(g yr oedd ...)** – a concept no less valid now than ...; **t. i aros pryd oedd hwn’na** – that was (just) a little to tide you over, that was just a stop-gap  
**tameidio** – to fragment  
**tameidiog** – piecemeal, fragmented, lacking coherence, scrappy, fragmentary, patchy, desultory, disjointed, sketchy

**tan** – pending

**tân: bod ar dân eisiau mynd adref** – dying to go home, can't wait to get home; **maent yn dân ar fy nghroen** – I can't bear/stand them; **t. dani** – (let's) get a move on, hurry up

**tanbaid: araith danbaid** – a stirring speech

**tanio: t.'r dychymyg** – to capture/engage/stimulate the imagination

**tanlinellu** – to underscore, to highlight

**tanseilio** – to nullify; **t. cydbwysedd** – to jeopardise the balance; **t. gwerth** – to invalidate

**taran: storm darannau** – a storm in a teacup

**tarddiad** – origin, provenance

**tarddu: sy'n t. o** – to be produced by

**taro: yn t.** – suitable; **yn t.-'n well** – more suitable; **t. deuddeg** – to fit (the bill), to hit the mark, (to be) (quite/just) right, to get there, to ring true (?), to be successful; **t.'r hoelen ar ei phen** – exactly; **t. yn erbyn** – to collide with; **bydd yn t. i'r dim i chi** – it will be right up your street

**tarfu: t. ar** – to disrupt, to upset, to interfere with, to have a disruptive effect on

**tasgu: t. allan o ...** – to shoot out of ...

**taw: rhoi t. ar** – to silence, to shut ... up; **nid oedd t. ar** – there was no end to; **t. piau hi** – least said, soonest mended

**tawedog** – reticent, subdued

**tawedogrwydd** – reticence

**tawelu** – to subside, to quieten, to die down

**tawelwch: t. meddwl** – peace of mind

**tebyg** – comparable; **sydd debycaf o feithrin** – can best acquire; **t. i** – akin to, such as; **mae'n debyg** – apparently, it seems/appears; **t. i hyn** – along these lines; **bod yn debyg i** – to resemble, to bear a resemblance to; **bod yn debyg(ol) o** – to be likely to; **y t. yw y bydd ...** – the likelihood is that ... will ...

**teg** – equitable, adequate, judicious, reasonable; **ymdrech deg** – a real effort; **cael chwarae t.** – to be equitably treated; **a bod yn deg â hwy** – in fairness to them, to give them their due; **methu'n deg â** – to fail completely/totally/utterly; **maent wedi methu'n deg â/ag ...** – they have singularly failed to ...; **gair t.** – euphemism; **ni wnaeth chwarae t. â'i allu** – he did not do justice to his ability; **yn araf deg** – gradually

**teilchion** – *gw. 'talch'*

**teilwng** – commendable, due, appropriate, satisfactory, proper, fitting, adequate, exemplary, good; **yn deilwng o** – to deserve; **tai t.** – decent housing

**teilwrio: t.-'r iaith i gwrdd â gofynion** – to manipulate the language to meet the needs

**teimlad** – sense; **ceir y t.** – the impression is gained

**teithiol** – peripatetic, visiting

**teneuo** – to become thinner

**terfyn: tynnu at ei derfyn** – to be approaching/in its final stages, to be approaching/nearing completion; **hyd at derfyn o £15** – up to a ceiling of £15; **doedd dim t. ar ei drachwant** – his greed knew no bounds; **o fewn t. ...-au** – within the confines of ...

**terfynol** – ultimate; **cam t.** – a last resort

**terfynu** – to discontinue, to bring to an end; **t.-odd drwy ddweud...** – he/she concluded

**testun: t. myfyrdod** – a subject for meditation; **bod yn derfyn ...** – to be subject to ...; **bod yn destun balchder/llawenydd i** – to be a matter of gratification to; **t. sbort** – a laughing stock; **fues i ddim yn destun sbort** – I wasn't ridiculed, I wasn't subjected to ridicule, I wasn't made a laughing stock/made fun of; no-one/nobody made fun of me

**teulu: mater i'r t.** – a family matter

**teuluaidd** – homely

**teuluol: mater t.** – a family matter

**tewi** – to stop talking

**tila: esgus t.** – a lame excuse

**tin: dan din** – sly

**tinc** – tone; **clywir t. ...** – a note/hint of ... is detected, tinged; **bod â thinc o ...** – to be tinged with

**tincer: bod yn flin fel t.** – to be in a foul mood/temper

**tipyn: cryn dipyn** – considerable (-ably), significantly; **o dipyn i beth, bob yn dipyn** – gradually, little by little, slowly but surely; **t. yn fwy** – appreciably/noticeably larger; **fesul t., bob yn dipyn** – in easy stages; **ymhen t.** – after a while; **t. o siom oedd ...** – ... was rather disappointing/a bit of a disappointment; **y t. doctor 'na** – that so-called doctor, that miserable specimen of a doctor, that (old) fool of a doctor, that good for nothing doctor; **y t. gwesty 'ma** – this hotel, such as it is; **am dipyn** – for a while

**tir: ar dir i** – eligible to; **ar dir ieithyddol** – on a linguistic basis; **dal eu t.** – to hold their ground, to stand the test of time, to hold their own

**tlawd** – impoverished  
**tlodaidd** – limited in nature; **cyfnod t.** – a lean period  
**to: dan do** – indoor  
**toddi: t. i'r gymdeithas** – to merge into the community  
**tomen: ar eu t. eu hunain** – on their own ground/patch  
**toradwyedd** – severability  
**torch: t. llewys** – to muck in  
**toreithiog** – fertile  
**toresh** – a (large) volume, a vast amount (of)  
**torfol: yn dorfol** – in chorus  
**torion** – cutouts  
**torri: t. ar draws** – to interrupt; **y bleidlais hon fydd yn t.-'r ddadl** – this vote will be decisive/will settle the argument/issue/matter; **t. eu crib** – to cut them down to size, to bring them down a peg or two; **nid yw'r dystiolaeth yn t.'r ddadl** – the evidence is inconclusive; **t. pob cysylltiad â** – to have nothing more to do with  
**tost: cael eu clwyfo'n dost** – to be badly wounded  
**tra** – most, highly, well, fully, keenly, acutely, very; **yn dra deheuig** – with a high degree of competence; **mae hyn yn dra gwahanol i** – this is a radical departure from; **t. rhagori ar** – to be far superior to; **t. gallant** – for/as so long as they can/are able to  
**tra-arglwyddiaethu** – to (pre)dominate  
**troed: traed moch** – a mess; **â'u traed yn rhydd** – free, at liberty  
**traethiad** – exposition, utterance  
**traethu** – exposition, to expound, utterance  
**trafod** – to explore, to manipulate; **pwylgor t.** – deliberative committee (*Cyngor Cwricwlwm Cymru*)  
**trafodus** – expository  
**trafferth: mynd i gryn drafferth i** – to take considerable care to; **cael t. i** – to experience difficulty in  
**tragwyddol: t. heol** – complete freedom  
**trai: ar drai** – in decline  
**tramgwyddo** – to infringe  
**tramor** – overseas  
**tramwy: manau t.** – circulation spaces  
**tranc** – demise  
**tra-rhagori: t. ar** – to be much/far superior to  
**traul** – wear and tear; **ar draul** – at the expense of, to the (virtual) exclusion of  
**trawiadol** – impressive, compelling, arresting  
**traws: dod ar draws** – to encounter, to meet; **ar draws ac ar hyd** – all over the place/shop, undisciplined  
**trawsddisgyblaethol** – cross-disciplinary, cross-curricular  
**trawsnewid** – to turn around  
**trech** – daunting; **yn drech na** – to outweigh, to defeat, to take precedence over, to over-ride, to pre-empt; **bod yn drech na** – to get the better of, to prevail over; **mae'r gwaith yn drech na hwy** – the work is beyond them; **maent yn drech o lawer na** – they heavily outweigh; **cael y llaw drechaf ar** – to gain the upper hand; **mae pethau'n (mynd yn) drech na mi** – things are (getting) too much for me  
**trechu** – to get the better of, to beat  
**trefn** – sequence, regime, procedure, set-up; **diolch i'r drefn** – thank goodness; **dyna'r drefn** – that's how things are; **yn ôl i drefn** – back to normal; **dweud y drefn** – to scold, to berate, to lay down the law, to give (someone) a wiggling/(right) talking-to/telling-off; **newid t. pethau** – to change how things are  
**trefnu: t.-ir bod ... ar gael** – ... are made available; **t. gwasanaeth** – to lay on a service  
**trefnus** – well-ordered, well-organised, concerted, planned  
**treftadaeth** – heritage  
**treiddgar** – searching, perceptive, incisive  
**treiddio** – to pervade; **t. i** – to infiltrate; **t. ymhellach i** – to gain additional insights into; **t.'n ddyfnach i** – to go deeper into  
**treigl: gyda threigl amser** – with the passage of time; **rhaglen dreigl** – rolling programme  
**treiglo: t. i lawr** – to trickle down  
**treisgar** – violent  
**treth: bod yn dreth ar** – to tax; **yr oedd mynd yno'n dreth arnaf** – (I found) going there was very difficult  
**treuliedig** – worn, decrepit, well-worn  
**treulio** – to wear away; **t. amser** – to devote time  
**trin: t. a thrafod** – to discuss; **t. tir** – to cultivate land  
**trist** – depressing



**tristwch:** **gyda thristwch** – with regret

**tro:** **am y t.** – for now/the moment/the present/the time being; **ar/ambell dro** – occasionally; **ar fyr o dro** – at short notice; **ar y t.** – at a time; **cydnabuwyd ers t. byd** – it has long been recognised; **cyn pen fawr o dro** – imminent(ly); **dro'n ôl** – for some time, some time ago/back; **drosodd a throsodd, dro ar ôl tro, drwodd a thro, droeon** – repeatedly, time and (time) again, over and over (again), recurrent, recurring; **ers t.** – for some time; **ers t. byd** – long since, for a long time, long-standing; **gwneud y t.** – to do, to suffice, to pass muster; **o dro i dro** – occasionally, on occasion, periodically; **ond nid bob t.** – but not invariably; **t. ar fyd** – great change/improvements, things have changed; **y t. hwn** – on this occasion; **gwneud t. da â rhywun** – to do someone a favour; **un t.** – once (upon a time); **diferyn ar y t.** – drop by drop; **mewn dim o dro** – in (next to) no time (at all); **gwneud t. gwael â ...** – to do ... a disservice; **hen dro!** – what a pity!; **themâu sy'n codi droeon** – recurring themes; **droeon** – on numerous occasions, repeatedly, many times; **dyma'r t. cyntaf i ni wneud hyn** – this is a first for us; **fe rodde i ddau dro am un i ti** – I'll give you a run for your money

**troad:** **gyda throad y post** – by return of post

**troed:** **ar flaenau eu traed** – on tiptoe, on the tips of their toes

**troi:** **t. yn ei/eu (h)unfan** – to stagnate; **t. i/at** – to resort/have recourse to; **t.'n** – to become; **t.'n ôl i** – to revert to; **t. pob carreg** – to leave no stone unturned; **t.'n alltud** – to go into exile; **pont droi** – a swing bridge; **unrhyw droi cefn ar yr arferion presennol** – any departure from present practice; **mae'n t. arnaf** – it disgusts me, I find it/him/her revolting/repellent/disgusting; **doedd dim t. arnyn nhw** – they were (absolutely/very) determined, they couldn't be dissuaded

**troseddu** – to infringe, to commit a crime

**trosglwyddo** – to transmit, transmission, to convey, to pass on, to hand over; **t. gwybodaeth** – to communicate information

**trosi** – to transpose

**trothwy:** **ar drothwy** – on the brink/eve of

**trueni:** **t./dyna drueni nad es i ddim yno** – I just wish I'd gone there

**truenus** – woeful

**trugaredd:** **drwy drugaredd** – luckily, fortunately, mercifully, thankfully; **bod ar drugaredd** – to be dictated  
**trugarog** – humane

**trwch** – quantity, bulk, predominance; **t. y boblogaeth** – the (vast) majority of the population; **o drwch (y) blewyn** – marginally, (only) just, by the slenderest/smallest/narrowest of margins, by a whisker, narrowly; **sydd wedi llwyddo o drwch blewyn** – who/which/that has/have barely/only just/narrowly succeeded; **methu o drwch blewyn** – (to be) narrowly missed; **i'w drwch a'i lawnder** – to the full; **t. o eirfa** – density of vocabulary

**trwm:** **dylanwadu'n drwm ar** – to affect markedly, to have marked effect on; **t. eu clyw** – hard of hearing; **tasgau t.** – onerous tasks; **rhoi pwyslais t. ar** – to place great stress on; **cysgu'n drwm** – to be fast/sound asleep; **rhaglen drom** – a demanding programme

**trwsgl** – cumbersome

**trwsio:** **t. ceir** – motor maintenance

**trwy:** **t. gydol** – throughout (the whole of); **t. gyfrwng/gael** – through; **t. wneud hynny gallwch ...** – that way you can ...; **t. adael/ganiatáu i** – in that they allow; **t.'r dydd** – all day; **t.'r dydd, bob dydd** – day in, day out

**trwyadl,** **trylwyr** – radical, meticulous, painstaking, exhausting, searching, exhaustive, thoroughgoing, fundamental, rigorous, in-depth

**trwynsur** – sour

**trychineb** – catastrophe

**trwytho** – to immerse; **maent wedi'u t. yn/mewn ...** – they are well-versed in ...

**trylwyr** – radical, meticulous, painstaking, exhausting, searching, exhaustive, thoroughgoing, fundamental, rigorous, in-depth

**trymedd:** **gefn t. nos** – in the dead of (the) night

**trywydd** – lead, direction; **dilyn t.** – to pursue an interest; **mynd ar eu t. eu hunain** – to follow/pursue their own inclination; **mynd ar drywydd dibwrpas/difudd** – to lead down blind alleys; **mynd ar drywydd** – to chase/follow up; **mynd ar drywydd syniad** – to follow up an idea; **ar drywydd rhagoriaeth** – in pursuit of excellence

**tua** – in the region of

**tuedd** – trend; **ceir t.** – the tendency is

**tueddfryd** – aptitude

**tueddol:** **bod yn dueddol o** – to be liable/prone to

**tueddu:** **t. at** – to incline to; **t. i (gael)** – to be prone to

**twf** – development

**twll:** **pob t. a chornel** – every nook and cranny; **rhoi llond t. o ofn i** – to scare ... out of their wits, to put the frighteners on, to scare the hell out of; **treulio'n dwll** – to wear out (completely); **bod mewn t.** – to be in a pickle/fix

**twyllo** – to fool, to delude, to kid

**ty^:** **ty^ bach twt** – play house

**tyb** – assumption

**tybed:** **mae hwn bob amser yr un fath, ond t.?** – it always stays the same, or does it?/this is always the same, or is it?; **t. a fyddech chi cystal â ...?** – perhaps you would be so kind as to ...?

**tycio:** **doedd fawr o ddim yn t.** – (but/and) (all) to little avail

**tyfu:** **t.'n fwyfwy pwysig** – to assume greater importance; **t.'n fwy poblogaidd** – to become more popular, to acquire greater popularity

**tyngedfennol** – crucial, critical

**tymor:** **yn y t. hir** – in the long run

**tynn:** **wedi'i strwythuro'n dynnach** – more structured; **cyfyngiadau t.** – strict limitations; **dal yn dynn** – to hld fast

**tynnu** – to extract; **t. casgliadau** – to formulate conclusions; **t. rhywun i lawr** – to drag someone down; **t. sylw at** – to indicate, to point out, to highlight, to advertise; **t. at y terfyn** – to be nearing completion; **t. nyth cacwn am eu pennau** – to stir up a hornet's nest; **t. marciau** – to deduct marks; **tynnwyd marciau** – marks were lost; **t. coes** – to kid; **t. ar** – to annoy, to provoke, to insult (*gw. A Dictionary of Welsh and English Idiomatic Phrases*); **mae'n t. at bump o'r gloch** – it's coming up to five o'clock, it's approaching five o'clock, it's getting on for five o'clock, five o'clock is approaching; **t. oddi ar** – to detract from; **t. oddi amdano/amdani/amdanynt** – to undress, to get undressed; **t. costau** – to incur costs; **ddylwn i ddim dy dynnu (di)/eich t. (chi) i mewn i'r cawl/helynt 'ma** – I shouldn't involve you (in all this (palaver)/in this mess)

**tyrchu:** **t. am** – to dig out

**tyrru** – to flock

**tystio:** **t. i ...** – to give evidence of ..., to bear witness to ..., to bear out ..., to be testament/testimony to ..., to attest to ...

**tystiolaeth:** **bod yn dystiolaeth o** – to testify to, to provide evidence of

**tywyll:** **mae'r ystyr yn dywyll** – the meaning is unclear

**tywyllu** – to become/get/make darker; **cyfleusterau t.** – blackout facilities

**tywys** – (to be) draw(n); **t. pobl o amgylch yr adeilad** – to conduct people around the building

**uchaf** – top

**uchafbwynt** – culmination, highlight, high point, peak; **cyrraedd u.** – to culminate

**uchafswm** – maximum (amount)

**uchel:** **yn u.** – aloud; **maent yn u. eu parch** – they are well-respected

**uchelgais:** **u. y mwyafrif yw** – most aspire to

**uchod:** **y disgrifiad u.** – the foregoing description

**un:** (**bod**) **yr un â** – to coincide with; **yr un mor** – equally; **yr un mor gyflym â** – at the same pace as, just as quick/fast as; **y rhai gorau un** – the very best ones; **cystal â'r un** – as good as any; **i'r diwedd un** – to the very last; **nid yr un ym 1992** – not that in 1992; **bob (yr) un (ohonynt)** – to a man; **un ar y tro** – singly, in single units

**uneddeiddio** – unitisation

**unedig:** **ymdrech u.** – a concerted effort

**unfan:** **aros yn eu hunfan** – to remain static/stationary/where they were, to stand still/on the spot; **yn eu hunfan yn stond** – rooted to the spot

**unfryd:** **bod yn u. eu barn** – to be unanimous in their opinion

**unffurf** – uniform

**unig:** **yn u.** – exclusively, alone; **ac nid i ... yn u.** – and not just to ...; **un yn u.** – just one; **eu hunig ddiddordeb yw ...** – they are only interested in ...; **ymwneud yn u. â** – to be uniquely concerned with

**unigol** – one-off; **yn ystod unrhyw flwyddyn ariannol u.** – in/during any one/a single financial year

**unigolyn** – person, **fel u.** – personally

**union** – express, precise, actual; **yr u. beth** – the very thing, exactly the (right) thing, just the thing; **mesur u. gyfartaledd** – to measure with precision the proportion; **heb fod yn hollol u.** – out of true; **ar eu hunion** – directly, immediately, straight( )away

**uniongyrchol:** **profiadau u.** – first-hand experiences

**unioni:** **u. cam** – to rectify an injustice

**unnos:** **ty u.** – squatter's house/hut

**uno** – to fuse  
**unodi** – to identify  
**unol: yn u. â** – in accord(ance)/compliance/keeping with; **os yw hynny'n u. ag arfer y ...** – if that is the usual practice of the ..  
**unplygrwydd** – integrity  
**unrhyw: ni cheir u. gystadlu yn** – there is no element of competition in  
**unswydd: yn u.** – simply, solely, for the sole/specific purpose of, expressly, exclusively, specifically; **yn u. er mwyn ...** – for the express purpose of ...  
**unwaith: ar u.** – immediately, straightaway, forthwith  
**urddas** – poise  
**uwch** – enhanced; **(bod yn) u. na** – to exceed  
**uwchben: bod u. eu digon** – to have plenty, to have more than enough, to be in clover, to be thrilled  
**uwchdaflunydd** – overhead projector  
**uwchlaw: u. pob dim** – first and foremost; **codi u.** – to transcend

**wats: rhedeg fel w.** – to run like clockwork  
**wedyn** – subsequently  
**weithiau** – at times, on some occasions  
**Wil: mae sawl ffordd o gael W. i'w wely** – where there's a will there's a way  
**wfft: (naw) w. iddyn nhw!** – to hell with them!  
**wfftio** – to scorn, to ridicule, to despise, to pooh-pooh  
**wrth** – as, when, in the course of, while; **bod w.** – to be involved in, while/when involved/engaged in; **athrawon w. eu gwaith** – serving/practising teachers, teachers at work; **w. reswm** – naturally; **w. wneud hyn(ny)** – in this way, in the process; **w. i chi ...** – at the same time as you ...; **cynlluniau w. gefn** – contingency plans; **a all gynnig canolbwynt defnyddiol i athrawon w. iddynt fyfyrion ynghylch** – a useful focus for teachers' reflections on; **w. iddynt weithio ar** – during their work on; **w. fynd heibio** – in passing, off the cuff; **y problemau sy'n codi w. reoli nifer fach o staff** – the problems which/that arise from managing a small number of staff; **w. ochr** – beside  
**wrthi** – to be engaged in, to be in the process of, is/are currently ..., to be in the throes of; **w.-'n gwneud** – (actually) undertaking; **w.-'n ystyried** – actively considering; **bod w.'n ddyfal** – to be hard at it, to be hard at work, assiduously; **mae'r blaidd wedi bod w.'n ymgyrchu** – the party has been in campaigning mode  
**wyneb: dod i'r w.** – to emerge; **yn w.** – in view of; **teimlad o dan yr w.** – an undercurrent of feeling; **w. i waered** – upside down, upturned  
**wynebu** – to (be) confront(ed with), to encounter, to experience, to be exposed to  
**wythnos: W. Dysgu Cymraeg** – Welsh Learners Week

**y: decpant y mis** – ten pounds a/per month; **decpant y pen** – ten pounds per head/per capita  
**ych: y. a fi** – revolting  
**ychwanegiad** – appendage  
**ychwanegol** – extra, added, supplementary; **yn y. at hyn** – added to this, in addition to this, on top of this  
**ychwanegu: y. at** – to supplement, to append, to enhance; **y. at y gostyngiad** – to reduce further; **y. at bwrpas** – to give added point to  
**ychydig: y. o** – marginal, limited, slightly, briefly, a small amount/smattering/quantity/degree of; **y. i'r de o** – just south of; **y. bach** – marginally; **y. cyn** – shortly before; **y. wythnosau cyn ...** – (only) a matter of weeks before ...  
**ynghlwm: y. wrth** – involved in, to be closely linked to, bound up with, attached/tied to  
**ynghyd: y. â** – allied to, accompanied by, combined/coupled with, supplemented by, as well as, along with, plus; **galw y.** – to convene  
**ynghylch: canllawiau y. defnyddio adnoddau** – guidelines on how resources are to be used; **cyfarwyddiadau y.** – instructions for; **y dryswch y.** – the confusion surrounding  
**ynghyn(n)** – lit, alight  
**ynglyn: y. â** – concerning, regarding, with regard to, concerned with; **y cyfan y gellir ei ddweud y. â hynny** – all that can be said on that score; **y staff sydd y. â'r peth** – the staff involved  
**yma: hwnt ac y., y. ac acw** – random  
**ymadael: cwrs y.** – leaver's course  
**ymadrodd** – phrase, formulation  
**ymadroddi** – phraseology

**ymaelodi** – to become a member, to join; **ffurflen y.** – (a) membership form  
**ymagwedd** – approach  
**ymagweddiad** – perspective  
**ymagweddu: y. at** – to approach, to view  
**ymarferol** – practicable, hands-on; **yn y.** – in practice, in practical terms, in effect; **ystyriaethau y.** – practicalities  
**ymarferoldeb** – practicality, practicability  
**ymarweddiad** – behaviour, bearing, demeanour  
**ymatal: y. rhag** – to resist  
**ymatgyfnerthu** – to recharge one’s batteries  
**ybellhau: y. oddi wrth** – to distance oneself from  
**yberffeithio** – to make oneself/itself more perfect  
**ymboeni: y. am/ynghylch/ynghlyn â/ag** – to care for, to be concerned for, to show concern for, to look out for  
**ychwaith: paid/peidiwch y, â ...** – also, don’t ...  
**ymchwilar** – investigatory, research-based, enquiring  
**ymchwilio: y. i** – to investigate, to look into  
**ymdawelu** – to subside  
**ymdebygu: lle mae A a B yn y.** – where there are some similarities between A and B  
**ymdeimlo: y. â** – to be aware/sensible of, to appreciate, to soak/take in (*the atmosphere of a place*)  
**ymdoddi: y. i** – to fit into, to dovetail, to blend/become assimilated into, to merge into/with  
**ymdrechu** – to struggle; **y. cymaint â ni i ...** – to put so much effort into ... as we do  
**ymdrechgar** – energetic  
**ymdrin: y. â/ag ...** – to cover, to be concerned with; **gall fod angen y. â phob un ohonynt mewn ffordd wahanol** – a different approach may need to be adopted/taken towards each one  
**ymdroi** – to make an effort to; **prin yr oeddid yn y. i** – little effort was made to  
**ymddangos** – to emerge, to feature; **yr hawl i y.** – right of audience  
**ymddangosiad** – emergence  
**ymddangosiadol** – apparent, ostensible  
**ymddiddori: y. yn/mewn** – to take an interest in; **maent yn dechrau y. yn/mewn ...** – they are developing an interest in ...; **y.’n fawr yn/mewn ...** – to become fascinated by ...  
**ymddieithrio** – to become alienated/estranged  
**ymddiriedus** – trusting  
**ymenyddiol** – cerebral, intellectual  
**ymestynnol** – extended, challenging, demanding  
**ymfodloni: y. ar ...** – to be happy with ...  
**ymfalchïo** – to take pride in  
**ymffurfio** – to emerge, to evolve, to take shape  
**ymgais** – (competition) entry  
**ymgasglu** – to congregate  
**ymgilio** – to drop out  
**ymgiprys** – to compete  
**ymglymiad** – involvement  
**ymglywed: y. â/ag ...** – to be aware/sensible of, to appreciate, to soak/take in (*the atmosphere of a place*)  
**ymgodymu: y. â/ag ...** – to grapple/contend with, to tackle, to address (a problem), to combat  
**ymgolli: y.’n llwyr** – to become totally engrossed/immersed in/absorbed by  
**ymgorfforiad** – epitome  
**ymgyfarwyddo: y. â/ag ...** – to become accustomed to/conversant/acquainted with ..., to become (more) used to ..., to accommodate to ...; **y. â chynnwys dogfen** – to absorb/digest the content(s) of a document  
**ymgyngori** – to confer; **gan y. â/ag ...** – in consultation with ...  
**ymgymryd: y. â** – to embark/take on, to apply oneself to, to take upon oneself, to carry out, to engage in, to take up; **y. â swydd/chyfrifoldeb** – to assume a post/responsibility  
**ymgynnal** – to sustain  
**ymgynnull** – to convene/congregate  
**ymgyrraedd: y. at** – to achieve  
**ymhelaethu: y. ar** – to elaborate upon, to amplify, to enlarge/expand on  
**ymhell: y. cyn** – long before; **y. islaw’r safon** – grossly substandard, well below standard; **bod y. ar y blaen i** – to be streets ahead, to out-distance; **y. o fod yn gymesur â** – (to be) poorly matched to; **y. o fod yn hawdd/rhwydd** – (to be) far from easy; **y. i’r ganrif nesaf** – well into the next century; **bod y. ar ei hôl hi** – to be well behind schedule  
**ymhellach** – moreover; **manylu y.** – to go into greater detail, to spell out

**ymhen:** **y. amser** – in time, eventually, in the course of time; **y. pum mlynedd** – in five years' time, five years from now; **y. tipyn** – after a while; **y. blynyddoedd** – in years to come; **y. hir a hwyr** – eventually; **y. ychydig** – in a short/little while, after a little while; **pan sylweddolodd y. hir a hwyr fod/mai/y(r)** – when he/she finally realised that ...

**ymhlith:** **teimlad y. rhai ohonynt** – a feeling on the part of some (of them)

**ymhlyg** – tacit

**ymhyfrydu:** **y. yn/mewn** – to revel in, to take pride in, to pride oneself on

**ymlaciol** – relaxed

**ymladd:** **y. tuedd** – to counter a tendency

**ymlâdd:** **wedi y.** – tired out; **wedi y. yn llwyr** – shattered

**ymlaen** – onwards; **y. llaw** – in advance, prior, beforehand, upfront; **o hyn y.** – in future; **o hynny y.** – from then on, thenceforth, thenceforward; **y. i'r dyfodol** – into the future; **cam y.** – an advance

**ymledu:** **y. i** – to (be) encroach(ing) on

**ymlwybro** – to make one's way

**ymlyniad** – adherence

**ymrannu** – to disintegrate

**ymresymu** – reasoning

**ymroddedig** – committed

**ymroddiad** – commitment, application, engagement

**ymroddgar** – committed

**ymroi:** **y. i** – to engage in, to undertake, to participate in, to apply oneself to

**ymrwymiad** – commitment

**ymrwymo:** **y. i ...** – to undertake to ..., to make a commitment to ..., to commit (oneself) to ...

**ymsefydlu** – to become established

**ymwneud:** **y. â/ag** – to involve, to concern (oneself with), to cover, concerning, to be concerned with, pertaining to, to relate to, to be engaged in, to be about (something), (is/has/was etc) to do with, to be involved with, to have to do with, relating to, in connection with, to be relation to; **mae eu diddordeb yn y. â/ag ...** – their interest lies in ...; **yn eich y. â/ag ...** – in your dealings with ...

**ymwrthod:** **y. â chyfrifoldeb** – to abdicate responsibility

**ymwybodol** – aware/mindful/sensible of

**ymyl:** **bod yn y. ...** – to be in close proximity to ...; **y.-on** – periphery; **rhaid llenwi'r sach hyd yr y.-on** – the sack must be completely filled/filled to capacity; **yn llawn i'r/hyd yr y.-n** – full to capacity/overflowing, packed (out), jam-packed, heaving; **yn y.** – beside; **wrth y.** – adjacent to

**ymylol** – borderline, marginal

**ymylu:** **y. ar fod yn annisgrifiadwy** – to be almost/well nigh indescribable/beyond description

**ymyrryd** – to intervene, to encroach upon, to tamper

**yn:** **datblygu'n** – to develop into; **cael eu penodi'n ...** – to be appointed as; **cyflawn ynddynt eu hunain** – self-contained; **ochr yn ochr** – side by side; **ynddo'i hun** – in its own right, itself; **yr oedd eu presenoldeb ynddo'i hun** – their very presence; **bod o werth ynddo'i hun** – to be of intrinsic value; **dylid rhoi ynddynt** – they should contain; **mae/ceir cyfleusterau arbennig yn yr ystafelloedd hyn** – these rooms are equipped with special facilities; **yn un peth** – for one thing

**yna:** **ac y.** – followed by

**ysbeidiol** – occasional, fitful, spasmodic

**ysbeiliwr** – raider

**ysbryd** – mood; **llethu y.** – to demoralise, to make (them) lose heart

**ysfa** – yearning, desire

**ysgafn** – lightweight

**ysgogi** – to stimulate, to evoke, to motivate, to elicit/prompt (a response), to instigate, to encourage, to set/spark off, to trigger (off); **y. archebion** – to generate orders; **y. ymateb** – to trigger a reaction

**ysgogiad** – stimulus, springboard, trigger

**ysgogol** – stimulative, stimulating

**ysgrifenedig:** **yn y.** – in writing

**ysgubol:** **llwyddiant y.** – an outstanding/resounding/an unqualified success

**ysgwydd:** **o/wrth edrych yn ôl dros y. y blynyddoedd** – looking back down the years

**ysgwyddo:** **y.'r gost** – to bear the cost

**ysgytiol, ysgytwol** – traumatic, staggering, startling; **cael effaith y. ar** – to have a dramatic effect on

**ystod:** **yn y.** – in (the course of); **yn y. y dydd** – day-time, by day

**ystrydebol** – stereotyped

**ystryw** – ploy

**ystwytho** – to streamline, to make more supple

**ystwythder: y. llafar** – fluency

**ystyfnigrwydd** – obduracy

**ystyr: ar lawer y.** – in many ways

**ystyriaeth: cymryd i y.** – to take into account

**ystyried** – to contemplate; **o y.** – in view of; **ystyrir mai ... yw** – ... is/are considered to be; **heb y.** – with no regard for; **dylid y. bod y rhain yn ...** – these/they should be seen as ...

**ystyriol** – considered, thoughtful

**ystyrlon** – meaningful

**ysu: y. am gael** – raring to, desperate to/for, dying to/for